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2009-2010 Academic Catalog



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Undergraduate Catalog 2009-2010

There are those who seek knowledge for the sake of knowledge,
that is curiosity.

There are those who seek knowledge to be known by others,
that is vanity.

There are those who seek knowledge in order to serve,
that is love.

—Bernard of Clairvaux (1090-1153)

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Founded 1846

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While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns academic advisors, the student is ultimately responsible to ensure his or her academic program fulfills all graduation requirements. The University reserves the right to withdraw a previously awarded degree if the University subsequently determines that the degree requirements were not met appropriately.

Taylor University operates undergraduate liberal arts programs on the campus located in Upland, Indiana.

TAYLOR UNIVERSITY.....	7-12
Our Heritage, Mission, and Life Together.....	7
A Christian Liberal Arts College.....	7
Mission, Purposes, and Anchor Points.....	8
The Life Together Covenant.....	9-11
Accreditation and Memberships.....	12
 CAMPUS LOCATION AND FACILITIES.....	 13-17
Campus Highlights.....	13
Academic Facilities.....	13-14
Student Residences.....	14-15
Service and Non-Academic Facilities.....	15
Administrative Buildings.....	15
Athletic, Physical Education, and Recreation Facilities.....	16
Computer and Technology Resources.....	16
Campus Map.....	17
 ACADEMIC CALENDAR.....	 18
 ACADEMIC REGULATIONS.....	 19-27
Academic Advisors.....	19
Academic Integrity and Plagiarism.....	19
Academic Exceptions.....	19
Academic Grievance.....	20
Academic Progress Policy.....	20
Academic Load.....	21
Fall/Spring Semesters.....	21
Interterm.....	21
Summer Terms.....	21
Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination.....	21
Advanced Placement (AP).....	21
College Level Examination Program (CLEP).....	21
International Baccalaureate (IB).....	21
Cambridge General Certificate of Education	
Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level).....	21
Class Attendance.....	22
Classification of Students.....	22
Dean's List.....	22
Distance Learning Policy.....	22
Eligibility for Intercollegiate Athletics.....	22
Grades.....	22-23
Grade Changes.....	22
Grades for Repeated Courses.....	23
Grade Reports.....	23
Grading System.....	23
Incomplete and Not Reported Grades.....	23
Independent Study Policy.....	24
Final Examinations.....	24
TOWER Online Access System.....	24
Transcript of Academic Record.....	24
TUALert Emergency Messaging System.....	24
Experiential Education.....	25
Practicum.....	25
Internship.....	25
Field and Travel Study.....	25
Tutorials.....	26
University Communication Policy.....	26
Transfer Credit Policies.....	26-27
New Students.....	26
Current Students.....	26
Transfer Credit Policy for Non-Taylor Off-Campus Programs.....	27
University Withdrawal.....	27

REGISTRATION	28-32
Advance Registration.....	28
Audit.....	28
Holds on Registration.....	29
Bursar	29
Health Center.....	29
Registrar.....	29
Music Lessons	29-30
Overrides.....	30
Pass-Fail	31
Pre-Registration Advising.....	31
Repeat Registration.....	31
Specific Registration.....	31
Schedule Adjustments	32
 ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND REQUIREMENTS.....	 33-58
Academic Program Objectives	33
Degree Requirements	33-36
Baccalaureate Degree.....	33
Language Requirement for Bachelor of Arts (BA) Degree	34
French and Spanish	34
Greek and Hebrew	34
Chinese, German, Italian, and Japanese.....	34
Russian and Other Languages	34
American Sign Language.....	34
Systems for Bachelor of Science (BS) Degree	35
Associate of Arts (AA) Degree	36
General Education.....	37-38
General Education Curriculum Guide.....	38
Proficiencies	39-40
English/Writing.....	39
Reading and Math	40
Majors and Minors	41-43
Concentration.....	41
Bachelor of Arts (BA) Majors	41
Bachelor of Music (BM) Majors	42
Bachelor of Science (BS) Majors.....	42
Associate of Arts (AA) Majors	42
Baccalaureate Minors	43
Graduation.....	44
Application for Graduation and Graduation Agreement.....	44
Commencement.....	44
Diplomas.....	44
Academic Honors	44
Major/Minor GPA Calculation	44
Senior Comprehensive Examination/Paper/Project.....	44
Academic Enrichment Center.....	45
Academic Support Services.....	45
Off-Campus/International Studies Programs.....	46-57
Academic Program in France.....	47
American Studies Program.....	47
AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies	48
Australia Studies Centre.....	48
China Studies Program.....	48-49
Christian College Consortium.....	49
Contemporary Music Center	49-50
Ecuador Semester Program.....	50
Focus on the Family Institute.....	50
Greece Study Tour.....	50
HEART Program.....	51
Hong Kong Baptist University	51
Irish Studies Program	51
International Business Study Tour	52
Jerusalem University College.....	52
Latin American Studies Program.....	52-53
Lighthouse Projects.....	53
Literary London.....	53
LCC International University.....	53
Los Angeles Film Studies Center.....	54
Los Angeles Term	54
Middle East Studies Program.....	55

Orvieto Semester.....	55
Oxford Study Program.....	55
Russian Studies Program.....	56
Scholars' Semester in Oxford.....	56
Semester in Spain.....	57
Uganda Studies Program.....	57
Washington Journalism Center.....	57
Special Programs.....	58
Honors.....	58
Culturally Relevant Academically Meaningful (CRAM).....	58
Honor Societies.....	58

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS AND COURSE DESCRIPTIONS..... 59-231

Academic Departments and Courses.....	59
School of Liberal Arts.....	61-148
Art.....	63-67
Biblical Studies, Christian Education, and Philosophy.....	69-79
Communication Arts.....	81-90
Economics.....	91-94
English.....	95-99
Geography.....	101-102
Goal-Oriented.....	103
History.....	105-112
International Studies.....	108-110
Humanities.....	113
Interarea Studies.....	115-116
Liberal Arts.....	117
Modern Languages.....	119-123
Music.....	125-136
Political Science.....	137-139
Psychology.....	141-143
Sociology.....	145-148
School of Natural and Applied Sciences.....	149-195
Biology.....	151-156
Chemistry and Biochemistry.....	157-163
Computer Science and Engineering.....	165-174
Earth and Environmental Sciences.....	175-178
Mathematics.....	179-183
Natural Science.....	185-186
Physics and Engineering.....	187-195
School of Professional and Graduate Studies.....	197-231
School of Business.....	199-210
Accounting.....	199-200
Finance.....	201
International Business.....	201-202
Management.....	202-203
Marketing.....	203-204
Entrepreneurship.....	204-205
Master of Business Administration.....	205
Education.....	211-218
Physical Education and Human Performance.....	219-226
Professional Writing.....	227-228
Social Work.....	229-230
Taylor University Online.....	231

ADMISSIONS..... 233-235

Application Process.....	233
Application Procedures.....	233
Application Review.....	233
Secondary School Preparation.....	233
Decisions and Notification.....	233
Honors Acceptance.....	234
Provisional Acceptance.....	234
Waiting Pool.....	234
Matriculation Fee.....	234
International Students.....	234
Transfer Students.....	234
Guest Status.....	235
Senior Citizen Program.....	235
Credits-in-Escrow.....	235
Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination.....	235

ATHLETICS.....	236
Intercollegiate Sports.....	236
National/Conference Affiliations.....	236
Intramural Athletics Program.....	236
FINANCE.....	237-238
Annual Costs.....	237
Other Charges.....	237
Advance Payment.....	237
Advanced Placement (AP) Credit.....	237
College Level Examination Program (CLEP).....	237
Change of Registration.....	237
Emergency Funds.....	237
Payment of Bills.....	238
Refund Schedule.....	238
Student Insurance.....	238
University Withdrawal Procedures.....	238
FINANCIAL AID.....	239-241
How to Apply for Financial Aid.....	239
Merit-Based Awards.....	240
Need-Based Awards.....	240
Other Available Awards.....	240
Federal Aid.....	240
Grants.....	241
Loans.....	241
State Aid.....	241
Work Study.....	241
STUDENT DEVELOPMENT.....	242-244
American Ethnic Student Programs.....	242
Campus Ministries.....	242
Career Coaching.....	242
Counseling Center.....	242
International Student Programs.....	242
Health Services.....	243
Housing Information.....	243
Leadership Development.....	243
Residence Life.....	243
New Student Orientation.....	244
Student Clubs.....	244
Student Programs.....	244
Taylor University Police Department.....	244
Taylor Student Organization.....	244
Taylor World Outreach.....	244
UNIVERSITY DIRECTORY.....	245-253
Board of Trustees.....	245
Administration.....	246-247
Faculty.....	248-252
Student Development Faculty.....	252
Emeriti Faculty.....	253
COMPLIANCE.....	254-255
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.....	254
Policy of Nondiscrimination and Compliance.....	254
Public Notice Designating Directory Information.....	254
Services for Students with Disabilities.....	255
Student Right to Know Act.....	255
INDEX.....	257



Our Heritage, Mission, and Life Together

The year 2006 marked the 160th anniversary of the founding of Taylor University. During the year of 1846, the United States annexed New Mexico as a territory; admitted Iowa as the 29th state in the Union; and declared war on Mexico. Electric arc lighting was introduced in Paris; Elias Howe patented the sewing machine in America; John Deere constructed the first plow with a steel moldboard; and American dentist W. T. Morton introduced ether as an anesthetic, all in the same year. In the literary world, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow published "The Belfry of Bruges" and Herman Melville published "Typee." In London, Charles Dickens introduced the first cheap English newspaper, the *Daily News*, and the Evangelical Alliance was founded. In Ireland the failure of the potato crop caused a famine, which would send thousands of Irish immigrants to America. Also in 1846, the Smithsonian Institute was established in Washington D.C., and certain political and religious movements in America gained momentum in advocating the emancipation of black slaves and promoting expanded rights for women.

Forged in the fire of intense religious beliefs, Taylor University was destined to become one of the oldest evangelical Christian colleges in America. Conceptualized with the conviction that women as well as men should have an opportunity for higher education, Taylor University began as Fort Wayne Female College in Fort Wayne, Indiana, and then became Fort Wayne College. Following the example of Oberlin College (which became the first coeducational college in America and the first to award college degrees to women in 1841), Fort Wayne College became coeducational in 1855. In 1890, the school merged with the Fort Wayne College of Medicine and changed its name to Taylor University in honor of Bishop William Taylor, an energetic missionary evangelist possessed with unusual vitality of commitment and devotion.

Bishop William Taylor became a symbol of the values and ideals of the college. His voluminous writings including many books on preaching and missions and extensive worldwide missionary endeavors resulted in his being the first lay pastor to be named a bishop of the Methodist Church. In 1893 because of the population boom in the central part of the state, Taylor University moved to Upland, Indiana. Nearly 100 years later in 1992, Taylor University reestablished its presence in Fort Wayne by acquiring Summit Christian College. (Summit had started in 1895 with the sponsorship of the Missionary Church Association and the spiritual leadership of Joseph P. Ramseyer and Daniel Y. Schultz.) In 2009, undergraduate programs at Taylor University Fort Wayne (TUFW) were discontinued and consolidated on the main campus in Upland.

With this heritage, Taylor University entered the twentieth century. Taylor University's historian Dr. William Ringenberg noted, "The intellectual revolution at the turn of the century cracked the spiritual foundations of major universities" in America by challenging the role of the Christian worldview." This, coupled with the dehumanizing of education" and the unrest caused by "the inability of secular education to guide students in their quest for meaning" helped to further shape, strengthen and define Taylor's Christian educational mission. For over 163 years, Taylor has been faithful to that mission.

Taylor University trustees, administrators, faculty, staff, and students stand committed to our heritage of Christian commitment and academic excellence.

A Christian Liberal Arts College

Taylor University is an evangelical, independent, interdenominational Christian liberal arts college where faith, living and learning are integrated. Taylor University consists of a student body of over 2,000 students divided almost equally between men and women who come from almost every state and over 30 countries.

Taylor is distinctive in its commitment to both spiritual and intellectual development as symbolized by the twin spires of the Rice Bell Tower. The carillon bells given in honor of Barbara Gentile remind the campus community of its dual mission throughout the day.

Academic pursuits at Taylor are rigorous, demanding imagination, dedication and integrity from both students and faculty. As a Christian institution, Taylor University has concerned, competent faculty who recognize that all truth has its source in God. Students' quest for truth begins with this conviction and relates to all aspects of the liberal arts curriculum.

Taylor University consists of approximately 952 acres located on the south side of the town of Upland, Indiana. Upland is situated four miles east of I-69, fifty miles south of Fort Wayne, and seventy miles north of Indianapolis. Eighteen major buildings have been added to the Upland campus since 1965. Major remodeling and restoration of other facilities continues to take place in order to achieve maximum utilization and quality maintenance.

Mission, Purposes, and Anchor Points

The mission of Taylor University is to develop servant leaders marked with a passion to minister Christ's redemptive love and truth to a world in need.

In order to advance this mission, Taylor University is committed to the following purposes:

- To provide whole-person education, involving students in learning experiences imbued with a vital Christian interpretation of truth and life which foster their intellectual, emotional, physical, vocational, social, and spiritual development.
- To offer liberal arts, professional and lifelong education based upon the conviction that all truth has its source in God, and that being biblically anchored, the Christian faith should permeate all learning leading to a consistent life of worship, servant leadership, stewardship, and world outreach.
- To create specific experiences wherein the integrative focus of a Christian liberal arts education is clarified, personalized and applied.
- To contribute to the advancement of human knowledge and understanding and serve the evangelical Christian church and the larger (public) community for the glory of God.
- To foster a biblical model of relationships that acknowledges both unity and diversity of the followers of Christ within a covenant community and which can be evidenced in a continuing lifestyle of service to and concern for others.
- To maintain and foster appropriate and effective support services that enable maximum program effectiveness throughout the University.

Anchor Points

- Biblically Anchored
- Christ Centered
- Faith Learning Integrated
- Liberal Arts Grounded
- World Engaging
- Whole Person Focused
- Servant Leader Motivated

Statement of Faith

To more explicitly define the meaning of Christian higher education as used in the Articles of Incorporation, and the methods and policies by which the proposed results are to be achieved through the University or any affiliated educational institution under the control of the University, the following statements of belief and practice are set forth:

Taylor University is firmly committed to the lordship of Jesus Christ and evangelical Christianity. To ensure the central place of Christian principles in the philosophy and life of the University, the trustees, administration, faculty, and staff believe:

- There is one God, eternally existent in three persons—Father, Son and Holy Spirit—the ultimate Creator and Sustainer of all things in heaven and on earth.
- The Holy Bible is the only inspired, authoritative written word of God, progressively revealing God's will for humankind.
- Jesus Christ is the living word of God who made known and carried out God's plan of redemption through His virgin birth, sinless life, atoning death, bodily resurrection and ascension, and who will return in power and glory.
- The Holy Spirit is present in the life of the believer, testifying to the lordship of Christ and enabling the believer to live a godly life.
- Humankind, though uniquely created in God's image, rebelled and stands in need of redemption.
- God graciously extends salvation to anyone who comes to Christ by faith.
- The Church is the community of believers who express their unity in Christ by loving and serving Him, each other and all people.

Implementation of the Mission and Purposes

Taylor University carries out its mission and purposes through the operation of its educational programs centered on the campus in Upland. Indiana Graduate program centers are located in Indianapolis and in Fort Wayne, Indiana. The offices of Taylor University Online and WBCL are located in Fort Wayne, Indiana. All Taylor University programs hold to a Christian worldview and are characterized by the integration of faith and learning.

The Upland campus serves Christian men and women in a community that consists largely of traditional college students living in a residential campus setting and pursuing baccalaureate and master's level degree programs.

The Life Together Covenant

Taylor University is a community of Christians intentionally joined together for academic progress, personal development, and spiritual growth. We seek "to develop servant leaders marked with a passion to minister Christ's redemptive love and truth to a world in need."¹ Together we seek to honor Him by integrating biblical faith and learning while our hearts and lives embrace the process of maturing in Christ.

The Taylor community consists of those who, in furtherance of our mission, are living together in intentional, voluntary fellowship, aware that we are called to live our lives before a watching world. Although primarily centered on the Upland and Fort Wayne campuses, this community is not defined by geography, but rather by active engagement in the Taylor educational mission.

The Life Together Covenant (LTC) identifies the expectations for living in community as we seek to fulfill our mission. It is impossible to create a community with expectations totally acceptable to every member. Nevertheless, certain responsibilities and expectations must be specified to assure orderly community life. When individuals join the Taylor community, they freely and willingly choose to take upon themselves the responsibilities and expectations outlined in this covenant. The University Expectations are not intended to measure spirituality or to promote legalism. Nevertheless, Galatians 5:13-14 reminds us that while we were called to be free, our freedom is best used when we serve one another in love. (*Romans 14; 1 Corinthians 8; 10:23-33*)

A foundational support for the Life Together Covenant is the Taylor University Statement of Faith. The Statement of Faith affirms that the Bible is the inspired and authoritative word of God, and it provides the essential teachings and principles for personal and community conduct. The Statement of Faith also affirms the presence of the Holy Spirit in every believer; God, through the Holy Spirit, places in every believer the inner resources and attributes to minister to others through supportive relationships.

Biblical Responsibilities

Responsibilities for Loving God, Others and Self

We glorify God by loving and obeying Him. Because we are commanded to love one another, relationships and behaviors which reflect such love confirm our allegiance to God and are glorifying to Him. (*Matthew 22:36-40; John 15:11-14; Romans 15:5-6*)

Living in daily fellowship with other Christians is a privilege and an expression of God's will and grace. In recognition of this privilege, great value is placed on the quality of relationships in our community. We acknowledge that we are living in a fellowship where we are dependent on and accountable to one another. The New Testament word for fellowship is *koinonia*, which is translated as a close mutual relationship, participation, sharing, partnership, contribution, or gift. Members, therefore, are encouraged to seek opportunities to demonstrate *koinonia*. (*1 Corinthians 12:12-31; Ephesians 4:1-6*)

All persons are created in the image of God, and each person is known by God and knit together in the womb with intentional design. God's attention to creative detail is uniquely applied in each person in whom is given the capacity to love God with heart, soul, mind and strength. The commandment to love our neighbor as ourselves reminds us of our potential to minister to others while at the same time recognizing our own need for care and support. (*Psalms 139:13-14; Mark 12:29-31; 1 Corinthians 6:19*)

Responsibilities for Community

Within our community the greatest expression of fellowship and the highest principle for relationships is love. Since God first loved us, we ought to demonstrate love toward one another. (*1 John 3:11, 16, 18; 4:7-21*)

For the purpose of our community we have identified the following specific expressions of love as being among the most desirable:

- **Building Up One Another**
We expect each member of the community to strive consciously to maintain relationships that support, encourage and build up one another. (*Romans 15:1-2*)
- **Making Allowance for One Another**
Because of our fallenness, difficulties in relationships do occur. In such cases we are to respond with compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience, making allowance for each other and forgiving one another. (*Colossians 3:12-13*)
- **Caring for One Another**
We are responsible to come alongside those experiencing grief, discouragement, illness, tragedy or other personal trials. Expressions of bearing one another's burdens include comfort, encouragement, consolation, and intercession. (*Galatians 6:2*)
- **Respecting One Another**
Because of the God-given worth and dignity of persons, each member of the community is expected to be sensitive to the image of God created in every person. Therefore, discrimination against others on the basis of race, national origin, age, gender or disability is not acceptable. Any kind of demeaning gesture, symbol, communication, threat, or act of violence directed toward another person will not be tolerated. (*Colossians 3:11-14; 1 John 3:14-18*)

- **Speaking the Truth in Love**

A community such as ours can be strengthened by speaking the truth to each other with love. Problems in relationships and behavior can be resolved constructively by confronting one another in an appropriate spirit. If the welfare of the one being confronted is paramount and if the confronter is motivated by and acting in love, the process can produce growth. (*Ephesians 4:15*)

- **Reconciliation, Restoration, and Restitution**

Healing broken relationships is necessary for a healthy community. When relationships have been harmed, regardless of the reason, individuals are expected to reach out to one another, forgive one another, restore relationships and make restitution. (*Matthew 5:23-24; 18:15-17*)

Responsibilities for Individual Attitudes and Behavior

- **Attributes of the Heart**

Scripture gives us mandates for daily living through the Ten Commandments and the Sermon on the Mount. (*Exodus 20:2-17; Matthew 5-7*) In addition, Scripture teaches that certain attributes are available to individuals through the Holy Spirit. These attributes include: "love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness and self-control. Against such things there is no law." (*Galatians 5:22-24 NIV*) This "fruit of the Spirit" is to be sought, encouraged and demonstrated in our relationships. We are also called to live lives characterized by peace and holiness. (*Hebrews 12:14*)

In contrast to encouraging these positive attributes of the heart, Scripture condemns injustice and attitudes such as greed, jealousy, pride, lust, prejudice and hatred. Although these attitudes are sometimes difficult to discern, they can hinder relationships with God and others and lead to unacceptable behavior. (*Galatians 5:19-21; Ephesians 4:31; Micah 6:8*)

- **Prohibited Behaviors**

Certain behaviors are expressly prohibited in Scripture and therefore are to be avoided by all members of the community. They include theft, lying, dishonesty, gossip, slander, backbiting, profanity, vulgarity, crude language, sexual immorality (including adultery, homosexual behavior, premarital sex and involvement with pornography in any form), drunkenness, immodesty of dress and occult practice. (*Mark 7:20-23; Romans 13:12-14; 1 Corinthians 6:9-11*)

- **Academic Integrity and Truthfulness**

As a Christ-centered University community we apply biblical responsibilities for honesty to all forms of academic integrity. Plagiarism is forbidden; we expect truthfulness and fidelity to be expressed in every learning context. (*Luke 16:10; Ephesians 4:25*)

- **Submission to Civil Authority**

In keeping with scriptural admonitions to bring ourselves under the authority of government, members of the Taylor community are expected to uphold the laws of the local community, the state and the nation. An exception would be those rare occasions in which obedience to civil authorities would require behavior that conflicts with the teaching of Scripture. On such occasions, each individual would submit voluntarily to the penalty for his or her behavior. (*Romans 13:1-7*) Behavior resulting in arrest on or off campus is subject to review within the University's disciplinary procedures.

University Expectations

In addition to subscribing to the section on Biblical Responsibilities, members of the Taylor University community voluntarily commit themselves to the following expectations of behavior. This commitment results from the conviction that these expectations serve the common good of the individual and the institution. These expectations are not set forth as an index of Christian spirituality, but rather as values and standards of the Taylor community and guidelines that serve to preserve the ethos of the campus communities.

Furthermore, they reflect our commitment to helping each member of the community grow in maturity and in the ability to make wise choices. Because of the importance of trust and responsibility to one another, violations of these expectations are regarded as a serious breach of integrity within the community. The following expectations apply to all members of the campus communities: the faculty, staff, and students of Taylor University:

- **Worship**

Corporate worship, prayer, fellowship and instruction are essential for our community. Therefore, students, faculty, and administrators are expected to attend chapel. Faithful participation is understood as a mature response to our community goals. We expect that individual honor and commitment to the Taylor community will motivate us to attend chapel. In addition, members of the community are encouraged to participate in the life of a local church.

- **Lord's Day**

Members of the community are to observe this day as a day set apart primarily for worship, fellowship, ministry, and rest. While activities such as recreation, exercise, and study may be a part of the day, "business as usual" relative to University programs and services will not be sanctioned or encouraged.

- **Respect for the Property of Others**

Members of the community are expected to respect the property of others, including University property, private property on and off campus, and public property. The intellectual property of others is also to be respected.

- **Illegal and Legal Substances**

Taylor University prohibits the possession, use or distribution of illegal substances and the abuse or illegal use of legal substances, including prescription and over-the-counter medication.

- **Tobacco**

Recognizing that the use of tobacco is injurious to one's physical health, members of the campus communities will not possess, use, or distribute tobacco in any form on or off campus. In addition, our campuses are smoke free.

- **Alcoholic Beverages**

The community recognizes the potential risk to one's physical and psychological well-being in the use of alcoholic beverages. It also recognizes that use of alcoholic beverages can significantly and negatively impact the community. Accordingly, faculty, staff, and students will refrain from the use of alcoholic beverages. Alcoholic beverages are not served at any University functions or programs on or off campus.

- **Gambling**

Gambling (the exchange of money or goods by betting or wagering) is viewed as an unwise use of God-given resources and is not acceptable in any form.

- **Entertainment and Recreation**

The University expects its members to use discretion and discernment in their choices of entertainment and recreation (some examples include media, Internet usage, and games). Social dancing is not permitted on or away from campus. However, acceptable forms of expression may include sanctioned folk dances, dances that are designed to worship God, dancing at weddings, and the use of choreography in drama, musical productions, and athletic events. Activities and entertainment that are of questionable value or diminish a person's moral sensitivity should be avoided. Consideration for others and standards of good taste are important, and all activities should be guided by this principle.

- **Policies and Procedures**

Compliance with day-to-day policies and procedures of the community is expected from members. These routine items are listed in the *Student Life Handbook*, the *Administrative and Staff Handbook* and the University catalog.

Application

The University affirms that the Biblical Responsibilities and University Expectations outlined herein lead to responsible citizenship and positive and healthy lifestyle, and they support the fulfillment of the University mission.

While members of the community are encouraged to follow the principles of this LTC throughout the year, it is specifically applicable for students while they are actively engaged in the educational mission (Fall Semester, Interterm, Spring Semester, and Summer Term, including Thanksgiving and spring breaks) or are representing Taylor in any off-campus events. For employees, it is specifically applicable during the periods of their service or employment contracts.

Conclusion

The book of Colossians provides an appropriate summary of the goals for our community:

"Therefore, as God's chosen people, holy and dearly loved, clothe yourselves with compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness and patience. Bear with each other and forgive one another if any of you has a grievance against someone. Forgive as the Lord forgave you. And over all these virtues put on love, which binds them all together in perfect unity. Let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts, since as members of one body you were called to peace. And be thankful. Let the message of Christ dwell among you richly as you teach and admonish one another. . . . And whatever you do, whether in word or deed, do it all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through him." (Colossians 3:12-17 TNIV)

Accreditation and Memberships

In its academic programs, Taylor University is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission (AQIP participant) and is a member of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. The University is also accredited by the Council on Social Work Education, the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and the Indiana Professional Standards Board. Taylor's music program is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music and programs in Computer Engineering and Engineering Physics are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET. In addition, Taylor is seeking accreditation by the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs. All accreditation documents are maintained in the Office of the Provost.

Taylor University memberships include:

- American Association for the Advancement and Sustainability in Higher Education
- American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business
- American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
- American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
- American Association of University Women
- American Council on Education
- American Society for Quality
- Association of American Colleges and Universities
- Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs
- Association of International Educators
- Christian Center for Urban Studies
- Christian College Consortium
- Christian Leadership Alliance
- College Board
- Council for Christian Colleges and Universities
- Council for Higher Education Accreditation
- Council for Undergraduate Research
- Council of Independent Colleges
- Council on Law in Higher Education
- Evangelical Council for Financial Accountability
- Independent Colleges and Universities of Indiana
- Indiana Campus Compact
- Indiana Commission for Higher Education
- Indiana Consortium for International Programs
- Indiana Network for Higher Educational Ministries
- National Association of College and University Business Officers
- National Association of Evangelicals
- National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics
- National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
- National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators
- Scholarship America
- Society for College & University Planning
- U.S. Green Building Commission

Christian College Consortium

To provide a variety of professional and academic experiences for faculty and students, Taylor maintains membership in the Christian College Consortium uniting thirteen Christian liberal arts colleges with programs similar to those of Taylor. Of special interest to Taylor students are the opportunities for semester visiting-student options on the other campuses and cooperative off-campus/international programs. Included in the consortium are:

- Asbury College
- Bethel University
- George Fox University
- Gordon College
- Greenville College
- Houghton College
- Malone University
- Messiah College
- Seattle Pacific University
- Trinity International University
- Westmont College
- Wheaton College

Council for Christian Colleges and Universities

Taylor University is one of over 100 colleges and universities that comprise the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities, a Washington, D.C.-based organization founded in 1976. The CCCU's primary focus is to help its member institutions pursue excellence through the effective integration of biblical faith, scholarship, and service. The council sponsors semester programs for qualified upper-classmen from its member schools. These offerings include:

- American Studies Program (Washington, D.C.)
- Australia Studies Centre
- China Studies Program (Xiomen, China)
- Contemporary Music Center (Mortho's Vineyard, Massachusetts)
- Latin American Studies Program (San Jose, Costa Rica)
- Los Angeles Film Studies Center
- Middle East Studies Program (Coira, Egypt)
- Scholars' Semester in Oxford (Oxford, England)
- Russian Studies Program (Moscow, St. Petersburg, Nizhni Novgorod)
- Uganda Studies Program
- Washington Journalism Center (Washington, D.C.)

Campus Location and Facilities

Campus Highlights

Taylor University is nestled in the rural gentleness of Upland, Indiana, population 3,803 (2000 census). Taylor's quiet location adds to its charm, yet Upland's central location, just four miles from Interstate 69 between Indiana's two largest cities (Indianapolis and Fort Wayne), gives students quick access to the cultural diversity of larger communities.

Taylor's borders are as wholesome as the setting itself including residential areas, the Upland Health and Diagnostic Center, the Avis Corporation, along with many natural settings such as Taylor Lake spanning eight acres, the Avis-Taylor Prairie Restoration Project and the beautifully preserved Arboretum.

The campus is spacious and scenic with many points of interest. Near its heart rests the Zondervan Library, housing the Engstrom Galleria, a bright and open walk-through frequently used for receptions and to display traveling works of art, and the University archives. The archives is home to much of Taylor's history as well as the Edwin W. Brown Collection featuring the life and works of C.S. Lewis, George MacDonald, Dorothy L. Sayers, Charles Williams, and Owen Barfield.

Immediately upon leaving the north entrance of the library, the base of the Rice Bell Tower is visible. A brief stroll north from the bell tower will reveal the Samuel Morris statues. Designed by Ken Ryden and erected in October 1995, these statues symbolize the process of enlightenment Morris experienced as he journeyed from being a tribal prince to a slave, to a student in America with a burden to share the message of God's grace. Through Ryden's work, Samuel Morris continues to inspire the Taylor community.

The statues adjoin campus' most recent additions: the Modelle Metcalf Visual Arts (2002) and Rupp Communication Arts Centers, housing the 320-seat Mitchell Theatre. Taylor's theatrical history includes classics as well as original productions written by Taylor alumni and students.

Most recent additions are the Kesler Student Activities Center (KSAC), Memorial Prayer Chapel, and Campbell Apartments. In addition, Wengatz Hall and Grace Olson Hall have undergone major renovations.

On the east side of campus perched atop the Nussbaum Science Center is the observatory featuring two new reflecting telescopes: a 10-inch Celestron and an 8-inch Meade. Both have motor mounts for all-night star tracking.

On the southwest corner of campus, students seeking solitude may wish to visit the prayer deck. Secluded among the greenery of Taylor Lake and overlooking the water, the prayer deck is a popular spot for meditation and Bible study. The prayer chapel, presented by the graduates of 1950 and class sponsor Milo A. Rediger, is located on the northeast side of campus in Sickler Hall and offers a spiritual respite.

Students taking a slight detour from campus will earn a very sweet reward—*ivanhoe's*, offering over 100 different ice cream sundaes, shakes, and treats. This hometown eatery has been an Upland attraction since 1965.

In addition to these landmarks, the Taylor community provides a variety of living arrangements, a newly remodeled dining hall, and easily accessible academic buildings. The following facilities are part of the Taylor campus:

Academic Facilities

The **Atterbury Building** has served multiple purposes throughout its history, currently housing Information Technology offices and technical services, which supports technology on campus. It is named for Camp Atterbury, where it was originally located before it found a permanent home on the campus of Taylor University.

The **Ayres Alumni Memorial Building**, newly remodeled in 2005, is a 19,000-square-foot facility housing the Center for Research and Innovation (CR&I), the Center for Teaching & Learning Excellence (CTLE) and the Spencer Centre for Global Engagement (SCGE). It was named for Burt W. Ayres who served Taylor as professor and administrator for nearly 50 years. The CR&I is located in the Kenyon Educational Center on the lower level, along with the University's telecommunications network and staff; the CTLE and SCGE share the main level which includes a faculty seminar room, and the offices for the directors and staff. One large state-of-the-art classroom and two smaller classrooms are also located on the main floor. Six faculty offices and a reception area are located on the third floor.

Modelle Metcalf Visual Arts Center opened in February 2003. The 38,000-square-foot center provides specialized art studio and classroom space, state-of-the-art computer graphic arts lab and audio-visual classrooms, and a secure gallery adjacent to the Mitchell Theatre. The Tyndale Galleria provides space for students to display creative work. This new building features dedicated spaces specifically designed and outfitted for instruction in painting, sculpture, ceramics, printmaking, metals, photography, drawing, and graphics. In addition, an outdoor sculpture garden is planned to enhance the campus on the north side of the building. Along with the Zondervan Library, the entire fine arts complex occupies the center of campus, signifying Taylor University's commitment to the fine arts as a central component of a Christian liberal arts college.

Nussbaum Science Center is named for Dr. Elmer N. Nussbaum, professor of physics for 31 years at Taylor. The science building has been recently updated with new heating, ventilation, air conditioning, lighting, telecommunications and ceiling system. This 45,000-square-foot structure houses biology, chemistry, computer science, math, and physics classrooms; laboratories; the observatory; faculty lounges; and computer information services for the University.

Randall Environmental Studies Center is a state-of-the-art teaching and research facility located at the west edge of campus on the grounds of the University arboretum. It was constructed in 1992 and named for Dr. Walter Randall, a Taylor trustee and former medical professor. The 20,000-square-foot structure serves the needs of the environmental science department with specialized laboratories equipped for biotic analysis, satellite image retrieval, computer mapping, soil analysis, and plant systematics. A trail system, natural history museum and greenhouse facilities are also a part of this center. The nearby Avis-Taylor Prairie Restoration Project provides additional teaching and research opportunities.

Reade Memorial Liberal Arts Center, named for Thaddeus C. Reade, president of Taylor University (1891-1902), is a 35,000-square-foot facility containing the social work and sociology departments, classrooms, a computer lab, faculty offices and the Educational Technology Center.

Rupp Communication Arts Center was completed in 1994 and named for Taylor benefactors Ora and Herma Rupp of Archbold, Ohio. This 45,000-square-foot facility houses the communication arts department offices and classrooms, the 320-seat Mitchell Theatre, television and radio studios, journalism lab and offices for the campus newspaper and yearbook.

Smith-Hermanson Music Center, a 23,000-square-foot structure, is a sound-proof facility. Named for Nellie Scudder Smith, a friend of Taylor University, and for former professor of music Edward Hermanson and his wife Dr. Louella Hermanson (also a musician), the building houses teaching studios, classrooms, rehearsal rooms, practice rooms, faculty offices, conference rooms, and faculty and student lounges. The 250-seat Butz-Carruth Recital Hall boasts a Boesendorfer grand and Steinway pianos and is designed to provide the best possible acoustical qualities.

Zondervan Library, completed and occupied in 1986, was named for Peter J. "Pat" Zondervan and his wife Mary. Pat Zondervan was co-founder of The Zondervan Corporation, a Christian publishing company.

This 61,000-square-foot building contains seating for more than one-fourth of the student population and houses over 200,000 items with room for many more. One of the special collections in the library is the Edwin W. Brown Collection consisting of first editions, manuscripts, photographs and other materials relating to the life and works of C. S. Lewis, George MacDonald, Dorothy L. Sayers, Charles Williams and Owen Barfield. The library also offers an excellent reference collection and over 750 current periodicals and 16 daily newspaper subscriptions. Several periodicals and two major newspapers are also available on microfilm. Public online information retrieval services provide bibliographic and full-text access to an ever-widening variety of additional resources.

Library services are available 88 hours per week, with five librarians providing reference services including basic library instruction, online retrieval assistance and research consultation. An automated circulation system and online public catalog provide bibliographic access to library holdings. Zondervan Library is a founding member of PALNI (Private Academic Library Network of Indiana), a cooperative library system allowing patrons to search the catalogs of 25 other private college and seminary libraries within Indiana. Interlibrary loan provides a service whereby materials not owned by Taylor University may be borrowed from other libraries. The Zondervan Library is a member of regional and statewide cooperative library networks and OCLC, a worldwide network that links Taylor University with more than 25,000 other libraries.

An after-hours study room is available off the beautiful walk-through Engstrom Galleria.

The **Archives** collect University records documenting the heritage of Taylor University since its inception as Fort Wayne Female College in 1846. University records include yearbooks, campus newspapers, committee minutes, faculty papers, and photographs. The archives promote the research of Taylor's history by students, faculty, alumni, and other interested persons. Furthermore, the archives encourage an awareness of Taylor's history through exhibits and publications.

The **Academic Enrichment Center** located in the southwest wing of the library has personnel and technology to provide individual instruction for improving reading comprehension, writing and math computation skills. An open computer lab is available to support a variety of academic needs. Individual music listening stations are also provided in the Academic Enrichment Center.

The **Ruth Flood Room** is equipped to provide high-technology audiovisual presentations.

Services for students with disabilities are provided by **Academic Support Services** located within the Academic Enrichment Center. Services may include assistance with note taking, alternative testing, books on tape, or other accommodations deemed reasonable and necessary by qualified professionals. To receive these services, a student must provide documentation of his or her disability. Academic Enrichment personnel also coordinate the peer-tutoring program available to the general student body.

Student Residences

Bergwall Hall was named for Evan Bergwall, Sr., president of Taylor University (1951-1959). It was first occupied the fall semester of 1989. Housing 181 students – women on the third and fourth floors, men on the first and second floors – this residence hall functions as a conference center during summer months. Each floor has a lounge and study facilities, and each room has a private bath.

English Hall, a women's residence hall housing 232 students, was opened in 1975 and named for Mary Tower English, wife of one of Taylor's most distinguished graduates. English Hall provides private living room areas for eight women each. This residence is located on the south side of the campus near several other residences.

Gerig Hall is a 4-story residence hall for 96 students. Constructed in 1971, this structure consisting of living-study suites provides the intimacy of apartment-style accommodations with the dynamics of interacting with a larger group of students. The first floor has lounge and office areas; women are housed on the second and third floors and men on the fourth floor. Gerig Hall is named for Lester Gerig, a long-time trustee and Taylor University benefactor.

Groce Olson Hall was constructed in 1966 and is the largest residence hall housing 297 women. It underwent major renovations in 2006 and 2008. The hall is named for Grace D. Olson, distinguished history professor at Taylor.

Haakonsen Hall was constructed as the student health center in 1975. The building is named after Lily Haakonsen who provided medical care for the students of Taylor University. Now, 34 years later, it is an addition to English Hall housing up to 16 female students.

Morris Hall opened in 1998 and accommodates 280 men. This residence hall was designed and built to service the needs of students with such amenities as air conditioning, laundry facilities, study lounges, social lounges, bicycle storage, and an area for off-season storage. Morris Hall is named for Samuel Morris, a former student from Africa whose life story is told in the film "Angel in Ebony."

Swallow Robin Hall is a residence hall accommodating 72 students. This historic building first occupied in 1917 was remodeled and restored in the fall of 1990. Silas C. Swallow and his wife, whose maiden name was Robin, financed a major portion of the original construction cost for the building and asked that it be named in honor of their mothers.

Wengatz Hall, constructed in 1965 with major renovations in 2005 and 2007, houses 285 men and includes several lounges and a recreation room. It was named in honor of Dr. John Wengatz, outstanding Taylor University graduate and pioneer missionary to Africa.

Campbell Hall, constructed in 2008 and located on the north edge of campus, consists of fifteen apartments housing sixty students desiring off-campus housing experiences in an apartment-style setting. The apartments are named in honor of Walt and Mary Campbell.

Service and Non-Academic Facilities

The campus **Bookstore** is located in the student union. It is owned and operated by Taylor University and provides textbooks and other classroom needs. Many other items are available such as clothing, greeting cards, and gifts. The bookstore is also the drop-off and pick-up point for film developing and dry-cleaning services.

The **Boyd Building and Grounds Complex**, built in 1995, is the center of operations for general and vehicle maintenance, housekeeping, building and grounds, and recycling services.

Campus Police, built in 1989, serves as the center for emergency communication, campus safety, campus vehicle registration, and the campus motor pool program.

Hodson Dining Commons, named for Arthur and Mary Hodson, Upland philanthropists, this facility serves as the main dining hall for students. Built in 1972 and expanded in 2000, the facility is located on the southwest corner of the campus overlooking Taylor Lake. With the addition of the Nelle Alsbaugh Hodson Banquet Facility, the Isely, Heritage and Braden rooms provide space for special and private group dining.

Memorial Prayer Chapel, constructed in 2008, honors those lost in a tragic accident on April 26, 2008, as well as other students and staff who entered Eternity while attending or serving Taylor University. This 2,300-square-foot facility has room for corporate prayer for seventy individuals, as well as two ante-rooms that allow for private or small group prayer.

The campus **Post Office** is located in the building directly behind the Freimuth Administration Building. The postal service is for the convenience of the University and not part of the U.S. postal operation.

Adjoining the post office is the **University Press** serving off-set printing, desktop publishing, xerographic, and binding needs. Both publishing and outsourcing of specialized projects are provided.

Rediger Chapel/Auditorium, named in honor of Dr. Milo A. Rediger, former professor, dean and president of Taylor University, was completed in 1976. This 1500-seat facility, formerly Maytag Gymnasium, was remodeled through the generosity of many alumni and friends of the University. In addition to its spacious and beautiful auditorium, this building houses the Center for Student Development, which includes Campus Ministries and the Counseling Center.

Sickler Hall, the oldest of three remaining original buildings on the Taylor University campus, was built in 1902 with a gift from the estate of Christopher Sickler, an early Taylor trustee. Originally, the building was a residence hall that provided free housing for the children of ministers and missionaries. Later, it served as a science hall and education department center; more recently, it was the location of the communication arts department. Remodeled in 1995, Sickler Hall currently houses The William Taylor Foundation, Professional Writing Department, and alumni relations and includes conference room facilities. The campus prayer chapel is located on the main floor and is open 24 hours a day for meditation and prayer.

The **Student Union**, a dome-shaped facility, provides space for student activities, The Grille snack bar and campus bookstore. The student activities portion, a 100-foot diameter circular area, provides lounge, reading, listening and recreational space and accommodates the Offices of Career Development, Leadership Development and Student Programs, Taylor Student Organization, Student Activities and Student Services Councils, Multicultural Student Organization, Taylor World Outreach, and Lighthouse.

Taylor Lake, a picturesque eight acres on the Taylor campus, provides swimming opportunities in summer and ice-skating facilities in winter. Part of the lake is used for studies in ecology, and nearby is a wooded picnic area, beach volleyball court, and prayer deck.

Administrative Buildings

Ferdinand Freimuth Administration Building, a 14,000-square-foot structure, was first remodeled during 1972. The first floor houses the Offices of the Bursar, Controller, Financial Aid, Human Resources, Registrar, and University Relations. The Deans of Schools and University Advancement are located on the second floor. The initial remodeling of this building was made possible by a gift from Ferdinand Freimuth, a Fort Wayne philanthropist.

Helena Memorial Hall, built in 1911, is a 10,000-square-foot structure that serves as the University welcome center. The building was remodeled in 1987 and houses the Offices of the President, Provost, and Admissions. Formerly a music building, then an art and theatre building, this structure was named for Mrs. Helena Gehman, an early benefactress of the University.

Athletic, Physical Education, and Recreation Facilities

The **Baseball and Softball Fields**, with turf and brickdust infields, respectively, are centrally located in the heart of Taylor's campus (baseball) and on the west central part of campus (softball) and are maintained for intercollegiate competition.

The **Cross Country Course** is a 5.2-mile route that covers the entire campus, which begins west of the softball field and takes runners up and over hills, across paved roads and through scenic wooded areas.

The **Escape to Reality Challenge Course/Ropes Course**, nestled in a beautifully wooded portion of campus adjacent to Taylor Lake, offers ground initiatives and low ropes activities along with 12 high course elements. The goal is to provide groups with a unique outdoor experience where they will grow together through self-discovery, physical challenges and group interactions in a safe and supportive environment. Taylor students have the opportunity to experience the course for themselves; and if they so desire, may train to be course facilitators. Escape to Reality is open to all Taylor groups, as well as any outside groups who are interested in team-building experiences.

The **Field House** is a steel-paneled building providing additional opportunities for physical education and athletics. The football locker room, Pete Carlson Intercollegiate Athletic weight room, two batting cages for baseball, softball, and golf, classrooms, and football staff offices are contained in this facility.

The **George Glass Track and Field Complex**, dedicated in 1998 to George Glass, Taylor's athletic director and coach of cross country and track for 26 years, has a 440-yard, rubberized, all-weather surface and facilities for field events.

The **Kesler Student Activities Center** opened in the fall of 2004. This 87,000-square-foot facility is named in honor of Dr. Jay Kesler, president emeritus of Taylor University and his wife Janie. The KSAC boasts four college-sized basketball courts (one with a wood floor and three with multipurpose playing surfaces which can facilitate volleyball, basketball, tennis, and badminton), "The Well" fitness center, locker rooms and a 200-meter indoor competition-level track with Mondo flooring.

Odle Gymnasium was completed in 1975 and named for the late Don J. Odle, coach and professor of physical education, and his wife Bonnie. This 45,000-square-foot facility contains two racquetball courts, an all-purpose room, a newly constructed conference room overlooking the basketball court, classrooms, faculty/coaches offices, and a collegiate basketball and volleyball maple parquet floor court with three cross courts.

The **Game Soccer Field** includes dugouts, regulation field, bleachers and restroom facilities. **Practice Soccer Fields** are located east and west of the game field.

The **Tennis Complex** features nine lighted, hard-surface courts and bleachers.

The **Jim Wheeler Memorial Stadium**, which has a seating capacity of 4,000 and a natural grass playing surface, has been the home of the Trojans for the past 27 seasons. It was built in 1980 with funds donated by John Wheeler (Taylor '54) in memory of his son, Jim Wheeler, who died of cancer shortly after his graduation in 1979.

Computer and Technology Resources

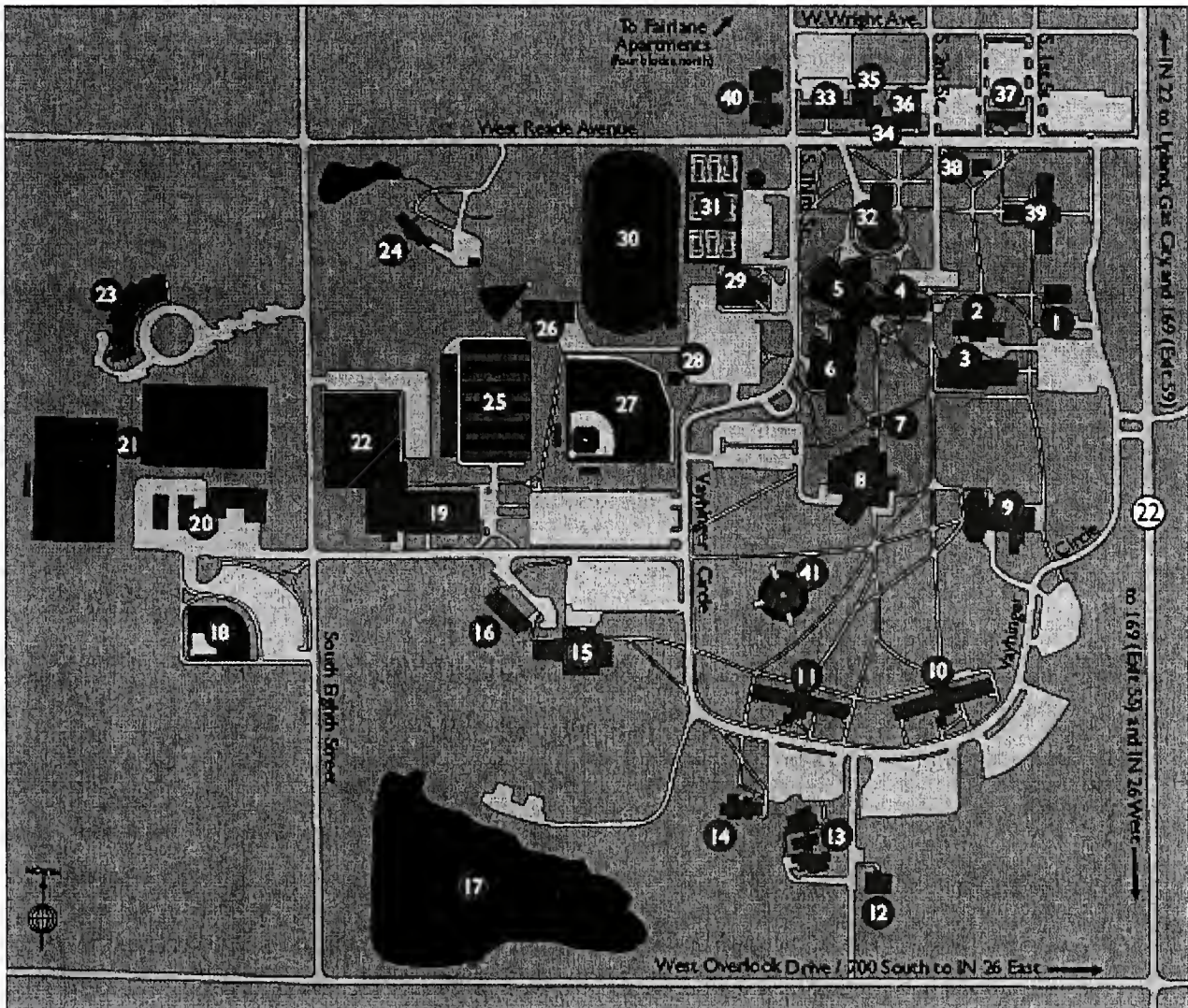
Taylor University strives to keep current in the technology it provides to students, faculty, and staff. Upon enrollment, every student is provided personal network space for file storage and website hosting, along with an electronic portfolio to be developed over four years and fine-tuned prior to graduation.

Students can login to the myTAYLOR portal (from on or off campus) to access their email, campus announcements, news, weather, sports, class schedules, financial aid, billing information, grades, and transcripts, as well as links to all of their courses. Nearly every professor uses the Blackboard course management system to supplement class activities and provide resources students can access online at any time.

A high priority has been placed on providing technology for teaching and learning. Every classroom is equipped with a projector and multimedia computer technology, providing ready access to presentation software and online resources. Every academic building (along with the dining commons, student activities center, student union, and residence hall lounges) has wireless internet access for students using laptops and other portables. The Zondervan Library offers the latest in online research capabilities. General-purpose computer labs are available for students from early morning to late at night. A campus cable system delivers class-related videos to students in their residence hall rooms during evening and weekend hours.

The **Educational Technology Center**, located in the heart of the campus, is the support hub for academic technology. The ETC provides students access to an amazing set of resources including matting, lamination, media duplication, computer scanning and high-quality printing, digital audio and video editing, as well as a professionally-equipped recording studio. Students can purchase supplies, as well as check out (for free!) digital and video cameras, projectors, and a wide range of computer and AV equipment.

Taylor University is primarily a PC-campus, although specialty areas such as art and music use Apple computers. The network runs on the Windows operating system, as do most University-owned desktops. Microsoft Office is the standard application suite.



Atterbury Building.....	36	Odle Gymnasium.....	19
Ayres Alumni Memorial Building.....	2	President's Home.....	24
Baseball Field.....	27	Randall Environmental Studies Center.....	23
Bergwall Hall.....	16	Reade Memorial Liberal Arts Center.....	3
Boyd Buildings and Grounds Complex.....	20	Rediger Chapel / Auditorium.....	29
Campbell Hall.....	40	Rice Bell Tower.....	7
Campus Police.....	28	Rupp Communication Arts Center.....	5
English Hall.....	13	Samuel Morris Hall.....	39
Field House.....	26	Sickler Hall.....	38
Freimuth Administration Building.....	33	Smith-Hermanson Music Center.....	6
George Glass Track and Field Complex.....	30	Soccer Fields.....	21
Gerg Hall.....	14	Softball Field.....	18
Grace Olson Hall.....	10	Student Union.....	32
Haakonsen Hall.....	12	Swallow-Robin Hall.....	37
Helena Memorial Hall.....	1	Taylor Lake.....	17
Hodson Dining Commons.....	15	Tennis Courts.....	31
Jim Wheeler Memorial Stadium.....	25	University Post Office.....	35
Kesler Student Activities Center.....	22	University Press.....	34
Memorial Prayer Chapel.....	41	Wengatz Hall.....	11
Modelle Metcalf Visual Arts Center.....	4	Zondervan Library.....	8
Nussbaum Science Center.....	9		

Academic Calendar

Taylor University's academic year consists of fall and spring semesters, as well as optional January interterm and summer sessions. The typical class period is 50 minutes per credit hour.

Under this schedule, fall-semester activities including examinations are concluded prior to the Christmas recess. Classes are conducted each semester for a period of 15 weeks including a 4-day examination period.

The optional January interterm provides students an intensive period of study in a single course or opportunities to study in off-campus centers in the United States and international locations.

Additionally, three summer sessions are available to enhance and supplement students' educational programs and meet special program requirements.

The academic calendar is available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/academic-calendar.shtml>. Students are responsible for complying with published academic deadlines and regulations as stated in the University schedule of classes, academic calendar, and catalog.

Academic Policies and Regulations

Academic policies and regulations are developed and approved by the faculty of Taylor University and are administered by the Schools and the Registrar. Intended to be rigorous and challenging, these policies and regulations are administered with individualized attention and concern for the educational advantage and well-being of each student.

Academic Advisors

The Office of the Registrar assigns faculty academic advisors to all students in their areas of academic interest. Advisors are provided to assist students in planning their academic programs. Advisors are authorized to communicate the established policy of the University. Students are expected to assume responsibility for obtaining academic advising after enrolling at Taylor, to keep informed about general education and major/minor requirements by consulting the online catalog and program curriculum guides, to initiate and be prepared for conferences with assigned advisors, and to be aware of published academic deadlines and regulations as stated in the University schedule of classes, academic calendar, and catalog.

While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns advisors, the student is solely responsible for ensuring that his or her academic program complies with the policies of the University. Any advice that is at variance with established policy must be confirmed by the Registrar's Office.

Academic Integrity

As a Christ-centered intentional community, everything we do and say reflects our identity in Christ and our position as a part of this community; thus, integrity in all areas of life is critical to our own spiritual life and is equally critical to the life of the Taylor community.

Academic dishonesty constitutes a serious violation of academic integrity and scholarship standards at Taylor that can result in substantial penalties, at the sole discretion of the University, including but not limited to, denial of credit in a course as well as dismissal from the University. Any act that involves misrepresentation regarding the student's academic work or that abridges the rights of other students to fair academic competition is forbidden. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating on assignments or exams, plagiarizing, submitting the same (or substantially the same) paper in more than one course without prior consent of all instructors concerned, depriving others of necessary academic sources, sabotaging another student's work, and using without attribution a computer algorithm or program. In short, a student violates academic integrity when he or she claims credit for any work not his or her own (words, ideas, answers, data, program codes, music, etc.) or when a student misrepresents any academic performance. All major acts of academic dishonesty, as defined herein, must be reported by the faculty member to their School Dean and the Office of Student Development. Departments or professors may have discipline- or course-specific policies.

Plagiarism

Definition: In an instructional setting, plagiarism occurs when a person presents or turns in work that includes someone else's ideas, language, or other (not common-knowledge¹) material without giving appropriate credit to the source.²

Taylor distinguishes between major and minor plagiarism infractions. Examples of minor infractions include inappropriate or inadequate citing or not crediting ideas from class readings. Examples of major infractions include taking significant portions of text from any source with no attribution or having a peer help write the paper. Taylor also distinguishes between collaboration, writer's feedback and plagiarism. Collaboration and getting feedback on one's own writing are essential parts of the writing process; however, having a text altered for the writer is not. The level of appropriate collaboration on individual writing assignments is up to each professor; and each professor should make it clear to his or her students what level of collaboration is appropriate for each writing assignment (e.g. brainstorming with other classmates for ideas). Writer's feedback means having a peer or a Writing Center tutor work with the student to provide suggestions for revision in ways that allow the student author to maintain ownership; this is not plagiarism. However, having a peer make changes to the organization, ideas, paragraphs, or sentences for the student demonstrates a level of ownership over the work; thus, these acts would be considered plagiarism.

Plagiarism Policy: All major acts of plagiarism must be reported by the faculty member to the appropriate academic School Dean and Student Development. The student and faculty member involved will receive a copy of the completed plagiarism incident report. All incident reports will be archived in both the academic School and Student Development and will be viewed and used solely by the deans of these offices to track plagiarism incidents in order to catch patterns of behavior. This tracking will affect student consequences for any additional plagiarism incidents reported and may affect recommendations for off-campus student activity participation. Plagiarism records in the academic School office and Student Development will be destroyed along with all other student records according to their respective policies.

¹ Common knowledge means any knowledge or facts that could be found in multiple places or as defined by a discipline, department, or faculty member.

² Adapted from the Writing Program Administrators' "Defining and Avoiding Plagiarism: The WPA Statement on Best Practices." <http://www.wpacouncil.org>

Academic Exceptions

Students requesting exceptions to approved academic policy must submit an academic petition to the Office of the Registrar. The student must state his or her request and rationale for the petition and obtain the approval signatures of the academic advisor, instructor and department chairs, if applicable, before submission to the Registrar's Office. The Registrar and Academic Dean will review the petition before action is taken by the Academic Policies Committee, if necessary.

Academic petition forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>.

Academic Grievance

To ensure an open atmosphere in academic endeavors, procedures have been established to provide fair process of any academic complaint registered by a student. The procedures are part of the University commitment to maintaining a climate of openness and justice in all areas of academic life. The objective is to provide fair treatment to any student who registers an academic complaint and any faculty member, or any other academic staff member, who is accused of unfairness toward a student.

The first step for students who believe unfair treatment has occurred in their academic experience is to make an appointment and meet and discuss the issue with the respective faculty member or academic staff person. Then, if necessary, the student should discuss, by appointment, the issue with the faculty member's department chair (or the School Dean, if the faculty member involved is a department chair) or the supervisor of the academic staff member. If necessary, a third informal step can be taken by the student, that being a conference with the School Dean. If the issue is still not resolved, a formal grievance process can be initiated as prescribed in the policy statement available from the School Dean.

Academic Progress Policy

A student who meets the minimal GPA requirements as indicated in the chart below is considered to be a student in good academic standing. A student who falls below the minimum required hours and GPA is placed on academic probation and enters a special advisement program under the direction of the Academic Enrichment Center and the academic advisor. Notification of academic standing will be sent by the Registrar to students and their advisors through e-mail and letters will be mailed to students' permanent addresses within one week following submission of final grades by faculty.

Cumulative Earned Hours	Minimum Required GPA
00.00-12.99	1.60
13.00-30.99	1.70
31.00-44.99	1.80
45.00-60.99	1.90
61.00 +	2.00

The faculty, staff, and administration of Taylor University are committed to helping students be successful in their personal, spiritual and intellectual lives. As such, the GPA of each student is reviewed twice annually at the end of the fall and spring semesters to determine whether action needs to be taken with respect to probationary status.

Students placed on probation have one semester in which to meet good academic standing as indicated in the chart above. Reevaluation does not take place after January or summer terms. Failure to reach the minimum requirements in the following semester results in suspension from the University, unless during that semester the student achieves a term GPA of 2.30. Students who earn a 2.30 term GPA may be placed on extended probation and allowed to remain at the institution for the subsequent semester. Students on extended probation are not eligible to receive financial aid and are required to enter a special advisement program under the direction of the Academic Enrichment Center and the academic advisor.

First-time suspension is for one academic semester; a second-time suspension is for one academic year (consecutive fall and spring semesters). Students may apply for readmission following the applicable suspension period. Readmission is not automatic and requires the approval of several offices on campus, starting with the Office of Admissions. Students must present evidence that they are academically prepared to return to Taylor. Additionally, readmitted students will be placed on extended probation requiring reentrance to the special advisement program under the director of the Academic Enrichment Center and the academic advisor, and are not eligible for financial aid during the return semester.

Academic probation and suspension carry additional related consequences:

- Eligibility for financial aid is affected by academic standing. Probationary and suspended students should check with the Office of Financial Aid regarding academic progress regulations pertaining to their financial aid.
- No student on academic probation may apply for any off-campus study programs.
- No student on academic probation may enroll in distance learning or independent study courses unless repeating a course.
- No academically suspended student may enroll in any Taylor courses, including those offered by Taylor University Online (TU Online).
- In some cases, it may be advisable for a suspended student to enroll in courses at another institution in order to demonstrate that he or she is prepared to achieve better academic work prior to readmission to Taylor. Students should consult with the Registrar in advance of such enrollment.

Contact the Office of Registrar for additional information regarding academic progress.

Academic Load

Fall/Spring Semesters

Registration for 12+ credit hours during the fall or spring semesters constitutes full-time enrollment status. Normal academic course load is 14-16 hours per term. Students with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 may carry 17 credit hours.

An academic load greater than 17 hours requires a minimum GPA and authorization from the Office of the Registrar. A minimum GPA of 3.00 is necessary to carry 18 hours; 3.30 GPA for 19 hours; and 3.60 GPA for 20 hours (*the maximum load permitted*). An additional tuition charge will be assessed per credit hour above 17 hours per term.

Interterm

Registration for 3-4 hours is considered a normal load for January interterm; the maximum load is 5 hours and requires a minimum GPA of 3.00 GPA and authorization from the Office of the Registrar. An additional tuition charge is assessed for the fifth hour.

Summer Terms

Normal academic load during the May-June summer term (18 days) is 3-4 credit hours; the maximum load is 5 hours and requires a minimum GPA of 3.00 and authorization from the Office of the Registrar.

Normal course load during the June-July summer term (24 days) is 3-6 credit hours. Carrying 7 credit hours requires a minimum GPA of 3.00 and authorization from the Office of the Registrar; the maximum load is 8 hours which requires a minimum GPA of 3.60 GPA and authorization from the Office of the Registrar.

The maximum course load for all summer terms combined is 12 credit hours which includes all transfer credit, Taylor University Online (TU Online), and correspondence courses, as well as Taylor University courses. Registration for 12 credit hours of Taylor courses constitutes full-time enrollment status for summer.

Experiential education (e.g. *practicum, internship, field and travel studies*) and directed research courses are only offered during the 12-week full summer term.

Candidates for summer graduation may participate in May Commencement provided they have submitted an approved plan with no more than 8 credit hours remaining to be completed by the official summer graduation dates.

Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination

Students may qualify for advanced placement and college credit by satisfying the standards set by individual departments to pass the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations (AP), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), the International Baccalaureate (IB) credit at the higher level, and Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level).

Students may be eligible for placement at the next level of the college sequence and may receive college credit if the overall quality of their performance merits such recognition. A maximum of 30 hours of advanced placement and credit by examination may be applied to meet graduation requirements. Score levels vary between subjects; score levels considered passing may be obtained by visiting <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/supportservices/assessment/>.

For additional information regarding advanced placement and credit by examination, contact the Offices of the Registrar and Academic Assessment.

Advanced Placement Examinations (AP) and College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Prior to entering Taylor, students interested in AP or CLEP testing credit should contact the Office of Academic Assessment to request information regarding testing policies, fees, deadlines, and limitations.

AP credit must be elected and the transcript posting fee paid for in the student's first semester at Taylor. CLEP exams must be taken and credit elected prior to reaching senior status at Taylor.

Refer to page 39 for specific policies, procedures, and deadlines related to AP/CLEP credit for ENG 110 Expository Writing. Refer to page 34 for information regarding CLEP credit for intermediate language.

International Baccalaureate (IB)

IB is a rigorous pre-university course of study that leads to examinations. For a student to obtain IB credit, the courses must be at the higher level (HL); scores must be 5 or higher; courses for the major are subject to departmental review. Official transcripts must be requested from the IB office, not the high school; syllabi may be required if the course subject has not been previously reviewed.

Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Level Examinations (GCE A-Level)

GCE A-Level credit may be awarded with a grade of D or higher. Students must submit a certified copy of the examination certificate and examination syllabus to the Office of the Registrar. Credit will not be awarded on the basis of a results slip. Academic departments must approve credit for exams.

Class Attendance

Students are expected to attend all sessions of classes for which they are registered. Any necessary deviations from this expectation must be reported by the student to the professor of the class to be missed. Excused absences (with permission to make up work) are granted only in the cases of: (1) admittance to a hospital [appropriate documentation from healthcare provider required]; (2) serious emotional illness [verified by the Dean of Student Development]; (3) athletic events approved by the faculty athletic committee or group absence for approved academic events [students must make prior alternate arrangements with the professor(s) whose class(es) will be missed]; (4) death or hospitalization of an immediate family member [mother, father, brother, sister, grandparent, spouse, or child]; or (5) very unusual circumstances as evaluated by the professor.

Unexcused absences, without permission to make up work, may not exceed one per credit hour of the course. The penalty for excessive unexcused absences is communicated in each course syllabus. Unexcused absences could be used for situations such as travel difficulties, bad weather, conflicting schedules, oversleeping, minor sickness, doctor or dentist appointments, and job interviews. When a student enrolls in courses after the first class meeting, each session missed is considered an unexcused absence.

Classification of Students

Matriculated students are those students who have fully met all requirements for admission and have enrolled in courses to meet undergraduate degree requirements. Matriculated students are classified as follows:

Cumulative Earned Credit Hours	Class
0.00-30.99	Freshman
31.00-60.99	Sophomore
61.00-94.99	Junior
95.00 +	Senior

Dean's List

Full-time students are named to the Dean's List when they have earned a 3.60 or better GPA for the term and when at least 12 credit hours carry quality point values.

Distance Learning Policy

No more than 12 hours of distance learning may be taken to fulfill degree requirements. The total maximum of distance learning and independent study is 16 hours.

The guidelines listed below for accepting transfer credit are also used in evaluating distance learning courses taken at other accredited universities. After enrolling at Taylor, students must complete a transfer credit course approval form signed by the student's academic advisor, course department chair, and the Registrar prior to enrolling in the course. The major or minor department chair's signature may be required if the course is a major/minor requirement. Upon completion of the course, students should request their transcripts be sent directly to the Office of the Registrar at Taylor before the next enrollment period.

Courses taken through Taylor University Online (TU Online) require the completion of the TU Online course approval form which includes the approvals stated above. Grades earned affect the student's GPA and are recorded on the student's transcript. Normally, these online courses are not considered part of the academic load for enrollment verification or financial aid purposes. Students on institutional academic probation are not permitted to register for courses through TU Online unless repeating the course. No academically suspended student may be enrolled in any Taylor courses, including those offered by TU Online. Candidates for graduation must complete all distance learning course work and exams so that final grades are submitted by the dates specified by the Office of the Registrar.

TU Online course approval forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>.

Eligibility for Intercollegiate Athletics

For participation in intercollegiate athletics, students must be enrolled full time, carrying at least 12 credit hours. In addition, they must meet the eligibility regulations and academic progress rules of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) and the National Christian College Athletic Association (NCCAA).

Grade Changes

All requests for change of grade (except from an INC or NR) are initiated by the student with the professor of record and then must be approved by the School Dean. Questions regarding the grade should be directed to the instructor within two weeks after being posted on TOWER. Such a change is permitted only before the end of the next term after the original grade was awarded.

Acceptance of late or missing assignments after the end of a term does not qualify for a change of grade.

Grades for Repeated Courses

Any course may be repeated at Taylor University. All attempts in a course are reflected on the student's academic transcript; the cumulative GPA will reflect the most recent grade in the repeated course, even if the new grade is lower than the original attempt.

Grades of W (withdrawn), WP (withdrawn/passing), or AUD (audit) will not replace previously earned grades of A-F, WF (withdrawn/failing), or NC (no credit) in the GPA calculation. Duplicate credit hours are not awarded when repeating a course.

Grade Reports

Students may view midterm and final grades through TOWER (Taylor Online Web Enabled Records). Midterm grades are entered only if they are below C-. Midterm grades are not recorded on the student's permanent record in any way. Allow approximately one week after the last final exam for calculating and posting of final grades. Grade reports will not be mailed. For information on accessing TOWER, students should visit http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/tower_student.shtml.

Grading System

The following grades and quality points are assigned to undergraduate students at Taylor University in calculating the GPA:

Grade Meaning	Quality Points	Calculated in GPA
A Superior	4.00	Yes
A-	3.67	Yes
B+	3.33	Yes
B Good	3.00	Yes
B-	2.67	Yes
C+	2.33	Yes
C Satisfactory	2.00	Yes
C-	1.67	Yes
D+	1.33	Yes
D Minimally acceptable	1.00	Yes
D-	.67	Yes
F Failing	0	Yes
P Pass (C- or above)	0	No
CR Credit	0	No
W Withdrawn	0	No
WP Withdrawn/passing	0	No
WF Withdrawn/failing	0	Yes
INC Incomplete	0	No
NR Grade not reported	0	No
NC No Credit/failing	0	Yes
AUD Audit	0	No

The unit of credit is the semester hour. Grade point average (GPA) is calculated by dividing quality points by GPA hours and is truncated to two decimal places. Grade point hours include only Taylor University courses taken for a grade as outlined above.

Incomplete and Not Reported Grades

All work for credit is expected to be completed within the term it is attempted including independent studies, tutorials, and experiential education. An incomplete grade (INC) may be given when an emergency prevents a student who has been passing the course from completing some crucial portion of the required work, but not to complete late or missing assignments or extra work to raise a grade.

Incompletes should be initiated by the instructor of record prior to the final exam week and must be authorized by the appropriate School dean before they are submitted to the Office of the Registrar. Incompletes should be converted to grades and reported to the Registrar by the date approved. The last possible date for completion is the week before final exams of the following full term.

The Registrar will record an NR (grade not reported) when grades are unavailable, such as receipt of transcripts for off-campus study programs or faculty emergencies. If no change has been made by the instructor by the approved due date, the Registrar is authorized to change the INC or NR to a grade of F.

Independent Study Policy

Independent studies are individualized, directed studies taken without classroom instruction or regular interaction with a faculty member. The student is required to plan with the professor an individualized schedule of reading, research and study. Assignments, papers, tests and other means of assessment may be completed by appointment, mail, e-mail, remote proctors, internet, etc.

Students and faculty alike are encouraged to schedule independent studies during the summer session when the calendar and personal schedules of students and faculty are more flexible. The shortened academic calendar makes independent studies impractical for the January interterm. During the fall and spring semesters, independent studies are considered exceptions due to faculty workload limitations, but may be approved under certain circumstances, such as:

1. To complete a graduation requirement without which the student's graduation would be unreasonably delayed. (A student's desire to graduate in less than four years, to double-major, add a minor, etc., does not meet this requirement.)
2. To resolve scheduling conflicts beyond the student's control involving required courses which cannot be taken in a later semester or summer term without negative impacts on the student's program of study.
3. To provide a scheduling efficiency or convenience to the University, such as offering the independent study as an alternative to a low-enrollment class section, deviating from regular course offering schedules, etc.
4. To offer both the student and supervising faculty member the opportunity to expand their Taylor experiences with special/advanced topic courses that may serve special needs such as specific career goals, graduate school prerequisites, etc. An additional independent study fee may be assessed by the Academic Dean for these requests.

No student who is on academic probation may register for an independent study unless it is to repeat a course. No student may complete more than 12 hours of independent study. The total maximum of independent study and distance learning is 16 hours.

All other academic policies in this catalog apply to independent studies (e.g. criteria for requesting incomplete grades, deadlines for registration).

Tuition for independent studies completed during the summer is at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Check with the Financial Aid Office to inquire about possible assistance for the summer term.

Registration forms for independent study are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar>. For additional information, please refer to the **Registration** section of this catalog, pages 28-32.

Final Examinations

Students must take their final examinations at the assigned hours listed in the schedule of classes distributed at the time of registration. Exceptions are made only due to serious illness or death of an immediate member of the family. Reasons such as plane schedules, availability of flights and rides leaving early are not acceptable exceptions.

Students scheduled to take more than two final exams on the same day may, with written permission from the instructor, reschedule an exam(s) to maintain a maximum of two exams per day. Students should contact the Office of the Registrar to begin the rescheduling process. Rescheduling must be approved at least 10 days prior to the last class day of the semester.

For courses with "TBA" class days, the instructor will announce the exam time. Should the announced time conflict with another scheduled exam, the professor who announced the exam time will make the accommodation.

Refer to the final exam schedules posted at http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/exams_index.shtml for respective fall and spring semester dates.

TOWER Online Access System

Taylor Online Web Enabled Records (TOWER) provides students secure online access to their academic and financial records, including course registration, transcripts, grades, and billing statements. Additional information on accessing TOWER is available online at http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/tower_student.shtml.

Transcript of Academic Record

In accordance with the *Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA)*, transcripts may not be released without the written consent of the student. Students should submit a "Transcript Request Form" available online or from the Office of the Registrar, have the request form approved by the Bursar, and return the completed form to the Registrar's Office for processing. No transcript will be released unless all financial obligations to the University have been fulfilled according to an agreement with the Office of the Bursar.

Students may view an unofficial copy of their academic transcript via their TOWER accounts, provided all financial obligations to the University have been fulfilled. This abstract is useful to students and academic advisors only; it is not an official transcript of academic record. Official transcripts must be requested from the Office of the Registrar.

Additional transcript information and instructions are available at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/transcripts.shtml>.

TUAlert Emergency Messaging System

The TUAlert emergency messaging system will allow Taylor University to immediately notify students and employees of impending life-threatening or life-altering situations including rapidly-developing, life-threatening criminal activity on campus and imminent severe weather activity. The system utilizes Wireless Emergency Notification System (WENS) technology and can send text messages to cell phones and e-mail messages to accounts of Taylor's students and employees. TUAlert will never be used for advertising or spam.

Students may sign up for TUAlert at http://entry.inspironlogistics.com/taylor/wens.cfm?ep_id=student. Employees may sign up for TUAlert at http://entry.inspironlogistics.com/taylor/wens.cfm?ep_id=employee.

Experiential Education

Experiential education includes practicum experiences, internships, and field and travel studies providing students with the opportunity to integrate theoretical learning in a major field of study with actual work experience in a variety of non-classroom settings. Students should consult with academic departments and supervising faculty for departmental policies, guidelines, and responsibilities.

Tuition for experiential education completed during the summer is at the standard summer session credit hour rate. Check with the Financial Aid Office to inquire about possible assistance for the summer term. Experiential education courses are not eligible for audit credit.

Registration forms for experiential education are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar>. For additional information, please refer to the **Registration** section of this catalog, pages 28-32.

Practicum

Usually completed during the summer, a practicum course is a significant applied-learning experience with a meaningful, supporting component that enables students to observe, apply, and better understand previously studied theory.

An individual practicum can be done for 1-4 hours of credit; a maximum of eight hours of credit can be earned through practicum experiences for degree requirements, subject to departmental requirements. Completed under the direction of a faculty advisor and an employer supervisor, students are required to complete a minimum of 40 clock hours of work experience for each academic credit earned. Academic departments may require additional work hours to meet curriculum requirements within the major program; students should consult with academic departments and supervising faculty for departmental policies, guidelines and responsibilities.

Students generally arrange their own practicum assignment with guidance from and the approval of the supervising instructor. Registration for a practicum should take place before the term in which the practicum credit is to be given. Enrollment in a practicum requires the consent of the instructor and the approvals of the academic advisor and course department chair.

Academic credit is given for the practicum; therefore, the cost of a practicum is the same as for a regular course and is based on the number of credit hours. Tuition for a practicum completed during the summer is billed at the standard summer session credit hour rate.

Internship

An internship is an advanced-level, discipline-related, culminating field experience directed toward preparing students for professional licensure or entry-level positions. Internship placements should be substantive, new and educationally rewarding, rather than a continuation of a prior work experience.

Completed under the direction of a faculty advisor and an employer supervisor, students are required to complete a minimum of 40 clock hours of work experience for each academic credit earned. Academic departments may require additional work hours to meet curriculum requirements within the major program; students should consult with academic departments and supervising faculty for departmental policies, guidelines and responsibilities. Students may earn a maximum of 16 hours of credit, subject to departmental restrictions, toward graduation requirements through the internship experience.

Internships are usually completed during a regular semester and require students to devote their full time, effort and attention to completing requirements. Therefore, it is recommended that students not enroll in additional courses during the term when internships are being completed.

Academic credit is given for the internship; therefore, the cost of an internship is the same as for a regular course and is based on the number of credit hours. Tuition for an internship completed during the summer is billed at the standard summer session credit hour rate.

Field and Travel Study

Field and travel study experiences are usually a component of a regular course and provide students opportunities to learn, observe and assist professionals with selected tasks in an off-campus setting related to a career or program goal. Students are placed, supervised and evaluated by the faculty responsible for the course. Assignments related to field experiences become part of the overall course evaluation.

Academic credit is given for field and travel studies; therefore, the cost of a field or travel study is the same as for a regular course and is based on the number of credit hours. Tuition for a field or travel study completed during the summer is billed at the standard summer session credit hour rate.

Tutorials

A tutorial course is classroom-based, individualized instruction scheduled to meet on campus at a time that is mutually convenient for the student and the professor. The contact hours for this course must meet the standard set by the appropriate school dean. Any course listed in the catalog may be taught as a tutorial course with the consent of the instructor and approval of the advisor, course department chair, and dean.

Tuition for tutorials completed during the summer is at the standard summer school credit hour rate. Check with the Financial Aid Office to inquire about possible assistance for the summer term.

Registration forms for tutorials are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>. For additional information, please refer to the **Registration** section, pages 28-32.

University Communication Policy

Taylor University uses @taylor.edu student e-mail addresses to communicate directives relating to academic progress, advising, registration, billing, housing, financial aid, etc. to students, faculty, and staff.

Students are responsible for checking their Taylor e-mail accounts regularly and complying with correspondence received from advisors, professors, and University administrators.

Transfer Credit Policy

New Students

To receive credit for course work earned at other accredited universities, new students should request that transcripts be sent directly to the Office of Admissions at Taylor University. These transcripts are then forwarded to the Office of the Registrar for transfer credit evaluation; a copy of the evaluation is sent to the student. The Registrar evaluates courses for general education, elective credit, and confers with the appropriate department chair to have major or minor courses evaluated for transfer credit. Course descriptions and syllabi may be required in order to evaluate transfer courses.

Current Students

After enrolling at Taylor, students who plan to take a course at another university during the summer or during a semester's absence, and wish to transfer credit to apply toward a degree must complete a transfer credit course approval form signed by the student's academic advisor, course department chair and the Registrar prior to enrolling in the course. The major or minor department chair's signature may be required if the course is a major/minor requirement. Upon completion of the course, students should request that transcripts be sent directly to the Office of the Registrar at Taylor.

The guidelines for accepting transfer credit are as follows:

- Taylor University reserves the right to accept or reject courses for transfer credit. Remedial or vocational courses are not transferable.
- Accepting courses for transfer credit and applying them toward degree requirements are separate considerations. Courses that transfer as elective credit may not be applicable to specific requirements.
- Only course work with a grade of C- or better will be accepted. Courses taken for a grade mode of pass, credit or satisfactory do not transfer unless the transcript indicates that the grade is equivalent to at least a C-. Although a minimum grade is required, *grades do not transfer*. The student's GPA is computed only on work offered by or through Taylor University.
- Transfer credit will not be accepted and duplicate hours will not be awarded for equivalent courses previously earned with a grade of D- or better at Taylor. However, the grade on the transfer institution's transcript will be used to validate completion of the course to meet a curriculum requirement with the required grade. *Students attempting to raise their cumulative GPAs must repeat the respective course(s) at Taylor.*
- A maximum of 64 hours of credit may be transferred from an accredited two-year college.
- Credits transferred from an accredited four-year college may be accepted for transfer credit; however, lower-division (100-/200-level) or upper-division (300-/400-level) credit will be awarded based upon the Taylor equivalency course level.
- The Director of Teacher Certification must approve courses that apply toward teacher certification.
- Credit by examination (e.g. AP, CLEP, IB) recorded for a specific course on an official transcript must meet Taylor standards in order to be accepted as transfer credit. Procedures for acceptance of credit may be obtained from the Office of Academic Assessment. Departmental challenge exams from other institutions are not transferable.
- Graduation honors are computed only on Taylor University course work.
- Degree residency requirements: (1) students must complete 50 percent of the minimum degree hours at Taylor University [e.g., 64 of the minimum 128 hours required for the baccalaureate degree; 32 of the minimum 64 hours required for the associate degree]; (2) students must complete 50 percent of the major or minor hours at Taylor University; and (3) at least 22 of the last 30 hours must be taken at Taylor University.

Transfer credit course approval forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>.

Transfer Credit Policy for Non-Taylor University Off-Campus/Study-Abroad Programs

Taylor University invests considerable time, effort, and resources for the creation of off-campus/study-abroad programs consistent with the standards and educational objectives of the University and the needs of its students. Students wishing to receive credit from a study-abroad/off-campus program not offered through Taylor University are responsible for initiating the approval process prior to program application to ensure approval of the program and appropriate transfer of credits.

Taylor University will not enter into a consortium agreement with any foreign or domestic college/university or study-abroad/off-campus agency for non-Taylor programs. No financial aid (*federal, state, or institutional*) will be awarded to students participating in non-Taylor programs.

Students must be in good academic standing and meet the following policies as they plan for and participate in any non-Taylor University study-abroad/off-campus program:

- Taylor University recommends that students begin the program and course approval process one year prior to the anticipated enrollment in any non-Taylor study-abroad or off-campus program. Students should schedule an appointment with the Registrar to initiate the application process to meet all deadlines.
- The study-abroad/off-campus program must be sponsored by other regionally accredited colleges or universities.
- Transfer credit will be accepted only if prior approval has been granted by the academic department, Director of General Education, and Registrar. All course approvals must be finalized by March 1, for the following summer or fall semester, and October 1, for the following spring.
- Course offerings and schedules are subject to change; Taylor University cannot guarantee that course changes will be accepted without the appropriate approvals prior to attending the program.
- The sponsoring college/university must grant the credit and grade for each course. Upon completion of the approved course(s), an official transcript from the sponsoring college/university should be sent to the Office of the Registrar.
- No more than 17 credit hours will be approved for semester-long programs.
- No more than 12 hours (8 hours for graduating seniors) will be approved for a summer term.
- Twenty-two (22) of the last 30 credit hours must be completed through Taylor University.
- Fifty percent of the degree hours must be completed at Taylor University.
- Fifty percent of the major/minor hours must be completed at Taylor University.

Additional information concerning transfer credit policies is available from the Office of the Registrar.

University Withdrawal

Students with no intent to return to Taylor for the next term must apply for formal withdrawal through the Office of Student Development before leaving campus (prior to exam week).

Students who decide they cannot attend Taylor after enrollment in courses for the next term and prior to the start of that term must notify the Office of Student Development. Students failing to request withdrawal from the University risk receiving failing grades in their courses and being financially responsible for tuition fees (summer courses included).

Students who find it necessary to withdraw from all credit classes after the semester begins must apply for formal withdrawal through the Office of Student Development. If a student withdraws from the University after the first week of classes (first five class days), he/she will receive a withdrawal grade (VV, VVP, VVF) for the appropriate withdrawal deadline. If this procedure is not followed, failing grades may be assigned. Failure to complete the term does not cancel the student's obligation to pay tuition and other charges. For specific details on refunds and adjustments, refer to the *Finance* section of this catalog on pages 237-238.

Students withdrawing with the intent to return to Taylor must initiate the withdrawal process through the Office of Student Development and apply for readmission through the Office of Admissions. Students planning to take courses at another institution during their time away from Taylor University should submit transfer credit request forms to the Office of the Registrar before registering for courses at the other university to ensure proper credit will be granted by Taylor.

Registration

It is the responsibility of each student to follow directives published annually relating to registration, housing, billing, payment of bills, financial aid, etc. While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns academic advisors, students are solely responsible for ensuring their academic programs comply with University policies. Any advice that is at variance with established policy must be verified and confirmed by the Registrar.

Course offerings (*including changes in time, day, and the assignment of instructors*) may be added to, amended, or canceled by the decision of a department or the University.

Registration deadlines, directives, and regulations are published each semester in the online academic calendar and schedule of classes available at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/registration.shtml>.

Advance Registration

Advance registration provides an opportunity for degree-seeking students to register via TOWER for courses for the upcoming semester(s). Registration priority is determined by cumulative earned credit hours with priority given to students with the most hours. Students who fail to register during their assigned advance registration period will lose their priority position during the registration process.

To ensure correct billing and certification of enrollment status for state and federal financial aid, scholarships, loan deferments, NAIA athletic eligibility, etc., students must be enrolled for 12+ credit hours by the end of each advance registration period.

Readmitted students will be contacted by the Registrar's Office regarding registration procedures and will be required to meet with their academic advisors to pre-approve their upcoming schedules. The advisor must submit the approved class schedule to the Registrar by the published deadline in order to receive priority registration.

Guest students are not eligible for advance priority registration.

Audit Registration

Audit registration requires the approvals of the academic advisor and instructor and is subject to the following guidelines:

- Courses taken for audit receive no academic credit or grade.
- The audit option must be declared during the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall or spring semester classes*).
- Students must attend at least 50 percent of the class meetings as verified by the instructor in order for the course to appear on the academic transcript.
- At the discretion of the instructor, students may be required to complete course assignments, projects, etc. in order to participate in a course taken for audit credit.
- Audit registration occurs after all students requesting credit for the course have been given priority registration.
- Some courses are not available for audit registration such as private music lessons, music ensembles, laboratory courses, experiential education (e.g. *practicum, internship, and field and travel studies*), studio art courses, physical education courses, off-campus program courses, and distance education courses (e.g. *Blackboard, online, independent study, and correspondence*).
- Language courses required for the BA degree may not be taken for audit credit.
- Audit hours will be charged if the student's registration is under 12 hours or exceeds 17 hours for the enrollment term.
- Students should not register for the audit course. Upon approval, the Office of the Registrar will add the course to the student's schedule at the end of the advance registration period.
- The "Audit Registration" form must be pre-approved by the academic advisor and instructor before submission to the Registrar.

Holds on Registration

The University uses several methods in the registration process to ensure that students are eligible to enroll in courses:

Bursar

- If a student fails to meet payment requirements by the due date, the Bursar may place a hold on the student's records and course registration until the problem is resolved.
- The student will not be permitted to register for a subsequent term and will lose his or her priority registration position. *Graduating seniors are not exempt from registration holds.*
- The Bursar will send the student notification of such a hold in advance of the student's appointed time to register.
- It is extremely important that students communicate with the Bursar about unresolved account balances.

Health Center

- If a student fails to submit complete health forms, immunization records, certification of physical examination, etc., the Office of Student Development may place a hold on the student's records and course registration until the issue is resolved.
- The student will not be permitted to register for a subsequent term and will lose his or her priority registration position.
- The Health Center or Office of Student Development should send the student notification of such a hold prior to the advance registration period.

Registrar

- If a student fails to pay the required fee for posting AP/CLEP credit to the academic transcript by the published deadline, the Registrar may place a hold on the student's registration.
- If a student fails to submit final high school or college transcripts by the published deadline, the Registrar may place a hold on the student's registration.
- The Registrar may place a hold on a student's registration due to, but not limited to, academic standing, athletic eligibility, placement results, proficiency requirements, and repeat registration.

Students should contact the respective office who initiated the registration hold well in advance of the advance registration period. Until the hold is removed from the student's record, he or she will not be permitted to register for a subsequent term and will lose his or her priority registration position. Contact the Office of the Registrar for additional details regarding course registration.

Music Lesson Registration

All students—music majors, minors, and those taking lessons to meet general education participation in the arts—are encouraged to register for private music lessons via TOWER during the advance registration period. Lesson days/times will be arranged using TOWER class schedules during the first week of the semester. Student will receive e-mail notifications of their lesson days/times and instructor assignments. The music department will also post lesson times and teacher assignments at the music office SHMC 169 at the end of the first week of the semester. No changes of schedule for music lessons will be permitted after that time.

Contact the music coordinators (Dr. Patricia Robertson—Voice; Dr. Leon Harshenin—Piano (Keyboard); Lisa Royal—Instrumental) for additional assistance with private music lessons.

Non-Music Majors

Non-music majors may register for a ½-hour lesson (1 credit hour) via TOWER during the advance registration period. Lessons are designed for non-music majors for personal enrichment and development of musical talent and to meet the general education participation in the arts requirement. Private instruction content will be determined by contract with instructors at the beginning of the semester.

MUS 105B	Applied Lesson—Brass	Credit Hours: 1 (lower division) Lesson: ½ hour
MUS 105G	Applied Lesson—Guitar	
MUS 105K	Applied Lesson—Piano (Keyboard)	
MUS 105N	Applied Lesson—Organ	
MUS 105P	Applied Lesson—Percussion	
MUS 105S	Applied Lesson—Strings	
MUS 105V	Applied Lesson—Voice	
MUS 105W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind	

Music Majors and Minors

Music majors and minors may register for ½-hour or 1-hour lessons (1-3 credit hours) via TOWER during the advance registration period. Lessons are designed for music majors and minors learning practice methods, building good techniques, acquiring sufficient repertoire, gaining a broad knowledge of literature and composers, and achieving performance skills.

Music *minors* will need to contact the respective music coordinators (Dr. Patricia Robertson—Voice; Dr. Leon Harshenin—Piano (Keyboard); Lisa Royal—Instrumental) for 'MAJOR' overrides in order to register online. Overrides do not automatically enroll students in their private lessons/courses; overrides are electronic approvals permitting students to register online.

MUS 100B	Applied Lesson—Brass	Credit Hours: 1 (lower division) Lesson: ½ or 1 hour
MUS 100G	Applied Lesson—Guitar	
MUS 100K	Applied Lesson—Piano (Keyboard)	
MUS 100N	Applied Lesson—Organ	
MUS 100P	Applied Lesson—Percussion	
MUS 100S	Applied Lesson—Strings	
MUS 100V	Applied Lesson—Voice	
MUS 100W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind	

MUS 200B	Applied Lesson—Brass	Credit Hours: 2 (lower division) Lesson: 1 hour
MUS 200G	Applied Lesson—Guitar	
MUS 200K	Applied Lesson—Piano (Keyboard)	
MUS 200N	Applied Lesson—Organ	
MUS 200P	Applied Lesson—Percussion	
MUS 200S	Applied Lesson—Strings	
MUS 200V	Applied Lesson—Voice	
MUS 200W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind	

MUS 300B	Applied Lesson—Brass	Credit Hours: 1 (upper division) Lesson: 1 hour
MUS 300G	Applied Lesson—Guitar	
MUS 300K	Applied Lesson—Piano (Keyboard)	
MUS 300N	Applied Lesson—Organ	
MUS 300P	Applied Lesson—Percussion	
MUS 300S	Applied Lesson—Strings	
MUS 300V	Applied Lesson—Voice	
MUS 300W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind	

MUS 400B	Applied Lesson—Brass	Credit Hours: 2-4 (upper division) Lesson: 1 hour
MUS 400G	Applied Lesson—Guitar	
MUS 400K	Applied Lesson—Piano (Keyboard)	
MUS 400N	Applied Lesson—Organ	
MUS 400P	Applied Lesson—Percussion	
MUS 400S	Applied Lesson—Strings	
MUS 400V	Applied Lesson—Voice	
MUS 400W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind	

Overrides

Departmental requirements on course restrictions are firm; however, a student may merit an exception based upon individual circumstances. Students must contact the course instructor for an override approval. Registration overrides are possible for the following restrictions:

- Academic Load (*Registrar authorization required*)
- Closed Section
- Class
- Major/Minor
- Prerequisite
- Instructor Permission
- Test Score
- Time Conflict (*both instructors must enter overrides for their respective courses*)

Instructors are to enter required section overrides in TOWER. Upon entering the required override, the instructor should notify and remind student of the student's responsibility to then register for the course. An override is an authorization to enroll in a course—not a registration request or schedule adjustment. Students are solely responsible for registering for courses after an override has been entered by the instructor.

Pass/Fail Registration

The pass/fail option requires the approvals of the academic advisor and instructor and is subject to the following guidelines:

- A pass grade represents work completed at C– or above.
- The pass/fail option is open only to second-term sophomores or above with a minimum 2.30 GPA. *(The exception being the practicum which is open to all qualified students.)*
- No course needed for teacher certification may be taken pass/fail.
- No course in the major, minor or concentration field *(except the practicum)* and no general education course may be taken pass/fail until all requirements in those areas are met.
- Language courses required for the BA degree are not eligible for the pass/fail option.
- The pass/fail option must be declared during the first week of classes *(first five class days of fall or spring semester classes)*.
- Pass/fail courses do not affect the cumulative GPA if passed; *however they do affect the GPA if failed.*
- Pass/fail courses are limited to one course per term.
- Pass/fail courses are limited to a total of 13 hours; courses offered only on a pass/fail basis are not included in this total.
- The student is responsible for registering for the course. Upon approval, the Office of the Registrar will change the grade mode from normal to pass/fail.
- The "Pass/Fail Registration" form must be pre-approved by the academic advisor and instructor before submission to the Registrar.

Pre-Registration Advising

Students must meet with their academic advisors during the pre-registration advising period to receive their registration access code (RAC) information sheets. A student with double majors in different disciplines should be advised by both the primary and secondary advisors; the RAC sheet will be retained with the advisor of the primary major.

While Taylor University publishes program information and materials and assigns academic advisors, students are solely responsible for ensuring that their academic programs comply with the policies of the University. Any advice that is at variance with established policy must be verified and confirmed by the Registrar.

Repeat Registration

Any course may be repeated at Taylor University. All attempts in a course are reflected on the student's academic transcript; the cumulative GPA will reflect the most recent grade in the repeated course, even if the new grade is lower than the original attempt.

Grades of W (withdrawn), WP (withdrawn/passing), or AUD (audit) will not replace previously earned grades of A-F, WF (withdrawn/failing), or NC (no credit) in the GPA calculation. Duplicate credit hours are not awarded when repeating a course.

Specific Registration

Specific registration forms are required for the following courses:

- Audit
- Departmental Honors
- Directed Research
- Field Study
- Independent Study
- Internship
- Pass/Fail
- Practicum
- Selected Topics
- Tutorial

Registration forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/forms.shtml>. Completed forms must be pre-approved with signatures of the instructor, academic advisor, and major and course department chairs *(if applicable)* before submission to the Registrar for evaluation and registration.

Schedule Adjustments

Students are solely responsible for each course in which he or she registers and for notifying his or her advisor of any schedule adjustments. Students must verify their official TOWER schedules prior to the first day of classes and the last day to drop/add courses to confirm their registration. Students are not authorized to attend classes for which they are not officially enrolled.

Courses may be added during the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall/spring semesters*); however, each class missed that week counts as an unexcused absence. After the first week of classes, no additional coursework may be added or changed. Courses may be dropped during the first five class days via TOWER (*if enabled*); if TOWER is disabled, students must initiate registration changes through the Office of the Registrar. Specific add/drop deadlines apply to summer, January, and 1st half-term and 2nd half-term courses; refer to the academic calendar for the respective term.

After the first week of classes (*first five class days of fall/spring semesters*), withdrawing from a course requires submission of a course withdrawal form available from the Office of the Registrar. It is the student's responsibility to formally withdraw from courses. Discontinuance of attendance does not automatically constitute withdrawal from a course. Students failing to file proper withdrawal forms by the appropriate deadline must complete classes for which they are registered or receive a grade of F. Withdrawing from courses during the second and third weeks of the term appears on the student's transcript with a grade of withdrawn (W). Students withdrawing from a course after this period and up to one week after midterm receive either a grade of withdrawn/passing (WP) or withdrawn/ failing (WF). When a student withdraws from a course later than one week beyond midterm, the grade is automatically WF. The effect of WF on the GPA carries the same weight as that of a full-term failing grade. Course withdrawals are not permitted during the week of final exams.

The official process of withdrawing from a course (*after the last day to drop a class without a transcript entry*) begins in the Registrar's Office; notifying instructors and advisors of intent to withdraw from a course does not automatically constitute course withdrawal. Students are solely responsible for formally withdrawing from a course. Neither failure to pay nor failure to attend will automatically remove a student from a course. Students failing to properly withdraw from a course risk owing the University all tuition and fees, repayment of financial aid, and failing grades in those courses.

Drop from Full- to Part-Time Hours

A full refund will be given to students dropping from full-time to part-time by the last date to drop a class without a transcript entry. There is no refund for dropped hours after this date as outlined in the academic calendar.

Drop of Overload/Audit Hours

After the last day to drop a class without a transcript entry, students registered for 18 hours or more will not have the amount of their fees reduced if they withdraw from a course (including private lessons, ensembles, and audit). Students are solely responsible for adhering to the registration deadlines outlined in the academic calendar, registration procedures, and catalog.

Academic Program Objectives

Taylor University's academic programs:

- Require students to demonstrate depth of learning in an academic major.
- Structure the general education experience for the dissemination of the liberal arts heritage.
- Foster the capacity for making sensitive, value-oriented judgments.
- Engage students and faculty in and encourages research.
- Prepare students for conscientious and creative leadership in a technological world.
- Establish foundations for graduate study.
- Share intellectual expertise with the larger geographical, scholarly, and faith communities.
- Anchor specific career preparation for a variety of professions in a foundation of appropriate academic experiences, cultural breadth and Christian perspectives.
- Prepare students to meet external certification and licensing requirements.
- Provide pre-professional preparation.

Degree Requirements

Taylor University offers programs leading to the degrees of bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, bachelor of music or associate of arts.

All degrees require students to fulfill general education, major field, and elective courses. Students must declare a major by the time they reach junior status (61 hours). Students must also demonstrate proficiency in the essential skill areas: reading, math, and writing.

In view of occasional curricular changes, continuously-attending students may elect to meet the graduation requirements that were in effect at the time they entered Taylor University. They may also elect to declare a subsequent year's catalog requirements. In situations where curricular changes must be made in compliance with new licensing or credential requirements, students will be required to comply with new requirements.

While there is no official time limit for the completion of a degree for continuously-attending students, those students who interrupt their enrollment for more than two full semesters must apply for readmission through the Office of Admissions and are required to meet the degree requirements current at the time of readmission.

Baccalaureate Degree Requirements

A baccalaureate degree is an award that requires the completion of at least four academic years of college-level work or the equivalent in an academic field of study and that meets the institutional standards for satisfying the requirements of this degree level. Only one degree is awarded for each major.

The bachelor of arts degree centers on courses of study in the arts and sciences. It is likely to include more elective courses in the major field of study. Candidates for the bachelor of arts degree must demonstrate the equivalent of two years of sequential college-level study in one foreign language.

The bachelor of science degree requires more upper-division courses, fewer electives, and a practicum or internship experience. Bachelor of science degrees are often awarded to students preparing for professional fields. Students usually specialize more in the natural and social sciences than in the humanities. Most bachelor of science degree programs are available only when combined with curriculum requirements in education or systems analysis.

The bachelor of music degree is the initial professional baccalaureate degree in music. Its primary emphasis is on development of skills, concepts and sensitivity essential to the professional life of a musician. The degree may be combined with curriculum requirements in education.

Students must make application and receive approval of both departments before adding concurrent majors/minors; adding a third major or minor requires approval of the department chairs, the Curriculum Management Committee and Registrar.

The following requirements apply to the baccalaureate program:

- Minimum of 128 semester hours.
- The residency requirement for the awarding of a Taylor University degree is fifty percent of the minimum degree requirement.
- At least 22 of the last 30 hours earned toward the degree must be taken in residence at Taylor University.
- Completion of all general education requirements.
- Demonstrate proficiency in reading and mathematics.
- Cumulative GPA of 2.00. Higher GPAs are required in certain curricula (e.g. social work).
- Passing grade in all hours for graduation.
- Minimum of 42 semester hours of upper-division (300-400-level) courses.
- Candidates for two degrees must complete a minimum of 158 semester hours and meet requirements for two different majors.
- Students desiring to complete the requirements for two degrees (e.g. BA, BM, BS) must make application and receive approval from both departments, the Curriculum Management Committee and Registrar.

Language Requirement for Bachelor of Arts Degree

Candidates for the bachelor of arts (BA) degree must demonstrate the equivalent of two years of sequential college-level study in one foreign language for graduation from Taylor University. Taylor offers language instruction in French, Spanish, New Testament Greek, and Old Testament Hebrew. Language courses required for the BA degree must be completed for a grade and are not eligible for the pass/fail option or for audit credit.

For additional information regarding language proficiency, contact Dr. Dan Treber, Department of Modern Languages chair, at (765) 998-5249 or email dntreber@taylor.edu.

French and Spanish

Students who have had two full years of high school French or Spanish and intend to continue in the respective language should register for FRE 101 or SPA 101. Students who have had three full years of high school French or Spanish and intend to continue in the respective language should register for FRE 102 or SPA 102. Students who have had four full years of high school French or Spanish and intend to continue in the respective language should register for FRE 201 or SPA 201.

Students who have transferred in French or Spanish college credit should continue with the next sequential course.

Any placement outside of these guidelines requires taking the language placement exam as administered by the Department of Modern Languages.

Students who place into French or Spanish 202 may receive credit for 201 by taking and successfully completing 202 with a minimum grade of B-. The fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification.

Students who place beyond 202 have various options:

1. To fulfill the language proficiency requirement and receive no credit, students need not take any additional language course.
2. To fulfill the language requirement and receive six hours of credit for 201 and 202, students may take the CLEP exam by the end of their first year at Taylor. If the student passes the exam, the fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification.
3. To fulfill the language requirement and receive six hours of credit for 201 and 202, students may take and successfully complete an advanced Taylor course in the language with a minimum grade of B-. The fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification.

Students who take and pass the AP exam in French or Spanish with a score of 4 will have met the language proficiency for the BA degree and may receive credit for 201 and 202. The fee for posting credit to the transcript should be paid at the time of notification. These exams must be taken prior to enrollment at Taylor.

Greek and Hebrew

Placement exams for New Testament and Old Testament Hebrew are currently not available. Students interested in completing Greek or Hebrew to meet the language requirement for the BA degree should contact the Biblical Studies, Christian Education, and Philosophy Department for details. It is recommended that students with no previous study in Greek or Hebrew attain sophomore status before enrolling in Greek or Hebrew.

Chinese, German, Italian, and Japanese AP Exams

AP exams are offered in Chinese, German, Italian, and Japanese. Any student scoring a 4 for these languages will have met the language proficiency for the BA degree. No credits will be given for these languages. If a student scores below 4 and wishes to pursue one of these language options, the student must meet with the Department of Modern Languages Chair. Any approved arrangement for meeting proficiency must be through a regionally accredited U.S. college or university and would not include transfer of credits from those institutions. Since AP is for high school students, these exams must be taken prior to enrollment at Taylor.

Russian and Other Languages

For Russian and other languages not administered by AP, the student must meet with the Department of Modern Languages Chair. Any approved arrangement for meeting proficiency must be through a regionally accredited U.S. College or university and would not include transfer of credits from those institutions.

American Sign Language

American Sign Language is not approved as an alternative language option and does not meet the BA language requirement.

Systems for Bachelor of Science Degree

Program Director, Professor F. Aguilar

The purpose of the systems curriculum, coordinated by the Computer Science and Engineering department and combined with the courses in the major and the general education curriculum, is to prepare a student to acquire the knowledge and skills of a systems analyst. A systems analyst attempts to help an organization solve a problem, take advantage of an opportunity, or follow a directive coming from upper management, ownership, or the government in an effective and efficient manner. Analysts play a significant role in organizational development and operation of systems. In order to do so, they assist and frequently lead the effort to plan, analyze, design, implement and support the systems and improvements to them.

Systems analysts are required to know about information technology and its uses, how and why the organization functions, and the environment in which the organization carries out its mission. Analysts must also possess skills that allow them to speak and write effectively, work with others in projects, and be able to solve problems both in individual and group settings.

Systems may be combined with any baccalaureate major. Graduates have used what they have learned in systems in a variety of arenas, including those work-related and those of further formal education. For example, computer science graduates have designed computer-related solutions to take advantage of the interconnectedness of businesses that the Internet allows; business administration graduates have analyzed companies for their roles in the global business environment to determine if investment in them is wise for their clients; and accounting graduates have assisted organizations and individuals in making intelligent systematic decisions regarding federal, state, and local taxes.

Others have used their systems knowledge in their endeavors in graduate school. For example, psychology graduates have used what they learned in advanced statistics to conduct their graduate statistical studies regarding human behavior; chemistry and physics majors have designed research projects more efficiently; and mathematics majors have applied their knowledge in studies of actuarial science.

Students choosing a career in systems analysis may combine any baccalaureate major with the systems analysis curriculum. *All courses required by the systems curriculum must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

Systems Requirements

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design

Select one course¹ from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course¹ from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course¹ from the following:

SYS 393	3-4	Practicum
XXX 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course¹ from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives¹, in addition to those required in the major or systems:

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

¹Selection may depend on major

Depending on the student's major and other areas of interest, other courses may be required in addition to or substituted for those listed above. For example, mathematics, physics, chemistry, and engineering majors take a different sequence of mathematics courses and may elect to take a computer science course other than COS 121 or 240, subject to Computer Science and Engineering departmental approval. Business majors are not required to take IAS 330. See *academic departments* (pages 59-231) for specific curriculum requirements.

Associate of Arts Degree

An *associate of arts degree* is an award that requires the completion of at least two academic years of college-level work, or the equivalent, in an academic or occupationally specific field of study and meets institutional standards for satisfying the requirements for this degree level.

The associate of arts degree requires general education and major area courses, along with demonstrated proficiency in essential skill areas. At Taylor University, most of the degree programs are designed to prepare students for occupational-specific fields, as well as preparation for matriculation to baccalaureate degree programs. An associate of arts degree must be completed and awarded one calendar year before a baccalaureate degree from the same department can be awarded. The associate of arts in liberal arts is not to be taken with or awarded with any of the three baccalaureate degrees.

The following requirements apply to the associate's degree:

- Minimum of 64 semester hours.
- The residency requirement for the awarding of a Taylor degree is fifty percent of the minimum degree requirement.
- At least 22 of the last 30 hours must be taken in residence at Taylor University.
- Cumulative GPA of 2.00.
- The following general education courses: IAS 101, 110; ENG 110; CAS 110 or 120; PHP 100 and 200x (1 hour); BIB 110 and 210; COS 104 or 106; one social science or history course; HUM 230 or a literature course from ENG 230, 233, 240, or 250; and one science or math course. The AA degree in liberal arts is a final degree and requires: HUM 230, a literature course, and one science or one math course in addition to the courses listed above.
- Demonstrated proficiency in writing, mathematics, and reading.
- Fulfillment of all major area requirements. (Refer to Early Childhood Education, Liberal Arts, and Management Information Systems within academic departments for detailed listings.)
- This degree does not allow for more than one major area of study.

General Education

Program Director, Professor J. Cose

All students at Taylor University share certain common educational requirements. Known as general education, this program grows out of the purpose of the University as expressed in its Christian beliefs, mission statement, and academic objectives.

In seeking to integrate faith and learning in the Christian university environment, the general education program recognizes that all truth is God's truth in the special revelation of the inspired Scriptures and in the accumulated knowledge of human experience. The Christian faith permeates all learning. This idea means that: (1) faith is the foundation for our learning in the academic disciplines; and (2) the academic disciplines are important for informing our faith and transforming our world.

Christian worldview assumptions provide the foundation for the learning process and infuse the liberal arts and the academic majors with direction, meaning and motive for application. Such interaction of faith and learning transforms general education courses in terms of subject selection, interpretation of information, the search for meaning in information, the application of knowledge, a model for living and learning and an enthusiastic appreciation for knowledge. The liberal arts enhance the study of the student's major and support preparation for the world of work as well as civic, social and personal responsibilities.

Representing nearly half of the baccalaureate programs, general education is liberating education in that it frees Christians to think and deal with the entire range of knowledge. The faculty of Taylor University affirms that general education is intended to develop students who evidence the following characteristics of mature and intellectual Christians:

- **Spiritual Activity**

Students who are spiritually active have developed an intellectual and experiential understanding of the Christian heritage enacted in a consistent lifestyle of study, worship, service, stewardship, and world outreach.

- **Critical Thinking**

Students who are critical thinkers have learned the intellectually disciplined process of conceptualizing, quantifying, analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating information gathered from or generated by observation, experience, reflection, reason, or communication as a guide for action or belief.

- **Competent Communication**

Students who are competent communicators have developed understanding and skill in the nature and practice of private and public discourse as instruments for creating, interpreting, and evaluating beliefs, attitudes, policies, and values in the context of various communities.

- **Scientific Literacy**

Students who are scientifically literate have understood and employed the scientific method as a means of inquiry, are familiar with basic subject matter in representative areas of the natural and applied sciences, understand foundational connections among the various areas of science and mathematics, and are able to relate scientific principles to human affairs.

- **Aesthetic Literacy**

Students who are aesthetically literate have developed knowledge of the unique epistemology represented by the arts including a discerning awareness of the language and literature of diverse art forms.

- **Civic Mindedness**

Students who are civic-minded have attained systematic knowledge of the structure and processes of domestic and international cultural, economic, political, and social systems and value participation in those structures and processes.

- **Responsible Stewardship**

Students who are responsible stewards have developed an understanding of God's command to be good caretakers of His creation and practice individual accountability in managing spiritual, intellectual, personal, physical, and economic resources.

- **Lifelong Learning**

Students who are lifelong learners are committed to learning as a means of continuous growth and development, expressing itself in ministry and reverence toward God in an ever-changing world.

General Education Curriculum Requirements

Orientation (1)

IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
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Spiritual Foundation (6)

IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
REL 313	3	Historic Christian Belief
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief
IAS 495	1	Senior Seminar

Stewardship of the Body (3)

PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200x	1	General Physical Education

Select one of the following:

PHP 200x	1	General Physical Education
PHP 250	3	Elementary School Health and PE
PHP 300	1	Basic Swimming Skills
PHP 302	1	Lifeguard Training
PHP 333	1	Water Safety Instructor
PHP 334	1	Lifeguard Training Instructor
PHP 345	3	Challenge Course Facilitator Certification
PHP 393	1-2	Practicum

Fine Arts (2)

Select one of the following:

HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
HUM 330	4	Arts and Ideas

Select one of the following:

HUM 250x	1	Participation in the Arts
MUS xxx	1	Music Ensemble
ART xxx	3	Art Studio Course
MUS xxx	1	Music Lesson (private or class)

Speaking (1)

Select one of the following:

CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication

Note: Some majors require a specific course to meet this requirement.

Writing (1)

ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
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History (1)

Select one history course (3-5 credit hours).

HIS xxx	3-5	
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Computer Science (1)

COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
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Mathematics (1)

Select one of the following:

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
MAT 120	3	Investigations in Mathematics
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 220	4	Ways of Knowing
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics

Literature (1)

Select one of the following:

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature

Science (2)

Select two lab science courses totaling at least 7 credit hours from two different areas:

(I) - Life Science

BIO 100	4	General Biology
BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 200	4	Human Nutrition
BIO 205	4	Human Biology
BIO 243	5	Human Anatomy and Physiology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science

(II) - Physical Science

CHE 100	4	Chemistry for Living
CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 120	4	Experiences in Physical Science
PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 211	4	University Physics I

(III) - Earth Science

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
PHY 201	3-4	Introductory Astronomy

Social Science (2)

Select two courses from two different departments. At least one selection must be a civic engagement course.

(I) Civic Engagement

ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
POS 100	3	American Politics
POS 211	3	World Politics
POS 213	3	International Political Economy
POS 331	3	Public Policy
SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
SWK 200	3	Explorations in Social Work
SWK 320	3	Unleashing the Oppressed

(II) General Social Science

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
¹ HIS 211/311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
¹ HIS 212/312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
¹ HIS 213/313	4	History and Geography of Africa
¹ HIS 215/315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 312	3	Political Behavior
PSY 110	3	Foundations of Psychology
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 240	3	Child Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 350	3	Child and Adolescent Psychology
SOC 310	3	Religion and Society
SOC 330	3	Social Change and Social Movements
SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems

¹Course may not count for both history and social science requirement.

Integrated Requirements (5)

Selective courses are designed and attributed to meet these requirements.

Complete one designated cross-cultural course (CC)

Complete two speaking courses (SP) designated within major

Complete two writing courses (WR) designated within major

Proficiencies

English/Writing Proficiency and Requirements

Writing Placement

In order to ensure writing success at Taylor, all students will place into the freshman writing course that best meets their needs as college writers:

- ENG 101 Fundamentals of Writing
- ENG 110 Expository Writing with Writing Center Lab
- ENG 110 Expository Writing

Writing placement is determined by using SAT Critical Reading or ACT English test scores, the high school GPA, and students' answers to the following four questions about their writing:

- In my last year of high school, I made notable changes in my papers' content or arrangement.
- In my last year of high school, I wrote papers for my non-English classes.
- In my last year of high school, I wrote papers that were 3 pages or longer.
- In my last year of high school, I have written research papers that required more than 5 sources.

Students who do not have SAT/ACT scores must also complete a writing test to help determine writing placement. Placement will be decided based on the writing test, answers to the writing questionnaire, and the high school GPA. Students should contact the Office of Academic Assessment to receive the writing test.

All new students will receive the writing questionnaire as part of the course registration process for their first semester. Placement will be determined within two weeks of receiving a new student's registration materials and the completed questionnaire. After receiving his or her placement, if a student believes that he or she has been placed into the wrong writing course—either at too high or too low of a level—the student should contact the Office of Academic Assessment of his or her desire to take a writing test. The writing test, along with the SAT/ACT test scores, high school GPA, and questionnaire responses, will be evaluated in order to determine if the writing placement should be changed. The student will receive an e-mail and a letter within two weeks of completing the writing test notifying him or her of the final writing placement. ***In order to have the writing placement altered, the writing test must be completed by July 1.*** Students admitted after June 1 may not have their placements altered.

Writing Requirements

Taylor University believes that writing plays a significant role in both learning and communication; thus, Taylor has several writing requirements. First, all students in their freshman year take ENG 110 Expository Writing, with some students taking ENG 101 Fundamentals of Writing prior to Expository Writing. These writing courses set the foundation for the college-level writing that will be expected at Taylor. After the first-year writing course(s), students will complete two additional courses (usually in the major) that are designated as "WR", meaning those courses have a major writing component. Additionally, students will encounter numerous writing assignments in many other courses.

All new students, both first-time freshmen and transfer students, are expected to complete ENG 110 Expository Writing by the end of their first year, including in-class at Taylor, approved transfer credit, or AP/CLEP credit.

Transfer Credit for ENG 110

Writing courses transferred from other institutions to meet ENG 110 must represent the total writing requirement at that college or university (*the last course in a sequence if more than one semester is offered*). The course should include process writing, finished essays, and a research paper. The Registrar's Office (*in consultation with the English department at Taylor*) must approve transfer courses.

AP Credit for ENG 110

An AP score of 5 qualifies for credit, while a score of 4 requires evaluation of the essay by the English department at Taylor University. If a score of 4 is received, it is the student's responsibility to request that AP send the essay to Taylor by September 15 (for fall enrollment) or March 15 (for spring enrollment). The AP process must be completed with the Office of Academic Assessment before October 15, for students entering in the fall semester or March 15, for those entering in the spring semester.

CLEP Credit for ENG 110

Students wishing to attempt CLEP credit must have scores at or above 660—SAT Critical Reading or 27—ACT English. A scaled score of 69 or higher on the CLEP Freshman College Composition exam qualifies a student to write an essay evaluated by the Department of English. The CLEP exam must be taken and passed by October 15 for students entering in the fall semester and March 15 for students entering in the spring semester. Students not completing all requirements by the appropriate date must register for ENG 110 in their second semester at Taylor.

If the AP or CLEP exam for ENG 110 Expository Writing is passed and approved by the Office of Academic Assessment, the fee for posting credit to the transcript must be paid by November 1, for those entering in the fall semester and April 1, for those entering in the spring semester. Students are solely responsible for verifying that their scores are received in the Office of Academic Assessment.

Reading and Math Proficiencies

All new students, both first-time freshmen and transfer students, must demonstrate proficiency in reading and mathematics. The purpose of these proficiency requirements is to ensure that all students are prepared to successfully complete coursework at Taylor. Proficiency tests are administered at new student orientations during the summer, Welcome Weekend, and the first week of the fall and spring semesters.

All students must fulfill the reading and math proficiency requirements according to the following guidelines:

Reading

Students with SAT critical reading scores of 540 or above or ACT English scores of 23 or above are considered to have met the reading proficiency requirement.

Students with SAT critical reading scores below 540 or ACT English scores below 23 are required to attain a passing score of at least 13.1 on the reading proficiency exam. Students in this group who do not pass the proficiency exam will be enrolled in IAS 180, Applied Learning Techniques—Verbal. Failure to pass the exam as part of the course will require re-enrollment in IAS 180 for the following term.

Math

Students with SAT math scores of 550 or above or ACT math scores of 24 or above are considered to have met the math proficiency requirement.

Students with SAT math scores below 550 or ACT math scores below 24 are required to attain a passing score of at least 35 on the math proficiency exam. Students in this group who do not pass the proficiency exam will be enrolled in MAT 100, Mathematics Fundamentals. Failure to pass the exam as part of the course will require re-enrollment in MAT 100 for the following term.

Transfer credit math courses will not meet the math proficiency requirement.

To access the math proficiency exam review sheet, visit <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/acaddepts/math/> and select "Academics" → "Departments/Programs" → "Mathematics." Scroll to the bottom of the page to find the review sheet instructions.

Majors and Minors

Major

The major is the principal field of study, usually consisting of 25 percent or more of the total hours required in an undergraduate curriculum. At Taylor University, typical fields of study require students to earn a minimum of 30 hours of credit. The following requirements apply to the major:

- A 2.30 GPA in the major field is required. Higher GPAs are required in certain curricula (e.g. *social work*).
- Only courses with a grade of C- or better will count in satisfying major requirements.
- The major GPA is calculated to include all courses that could be counted toward the major, including courses in which a grade below C- is earned. This includes courses taken in concentrations, cognates, tracks, supporting areas, etc.
- If a major course is normally taken for a letter grade (A-F), the course cannot be counted in the major if taken pass-fail.
- Fifty percent of the hours in the major field must be earned at Taylor University.
- A comprehensive examination, paper, or project in each major field of study must be successfully completed.
- Students must make application and receive approval of both departments before adding concurrent majors; adding a third major requires approval of department chairs, the Curriculum Management Committee, and Registrar.

Concentration

A concentration is an intensive study of a subject within a major field of study consisting of at least 30 percent of the major requirements. At Taylor University, concentrations are specialized areas within the major field and include tracks, application fields, supporting areas, and areas of emphasis. There is a range of required hours determined by standards within the field, along with requirements established by the department.

Bachelor of Arts Degree (BA) Majors

School of Liberal Arts

Art

Select one required concentration:
Graphic Design
Photography
Two-Dimensional Studio
Three-Dimensional Studio

Biblical Literature

Christian Educational Ministries

Communication Studies

Corporate Communication
Relational Communication

Developmental Economics

Economics

English

Select one required concentration:
Creative Writing
Literature

French

Geography

Goal-Oriented

History

International Studies

Select one required concentration:
African, Asian, and Latin American Studies
Christian World Mission
European Studies
French Language and Literature
Peace, Reconciliation, and Justice
Middle East Studies
Spanish Language and Literature
World Literature
World Politics and Economics

Media Communication

Select one required concentration:
Production (Audio or Film Emphasis optional)
Public Relations
Web
Writing

Music

Philosophy

Political Science

Psychology

Pre-Medicine (optional)

Sociology

Select one required concentration:
Family Studies
Policy Studies
Sociological Studies
Urban Studies

Spanish

Theatre Arts

School of Natural and Applied Sciences

Biology

Pre-Medicine (optional)

Chemistry and Biochemistry

Select one required concentration:
Biochemistry
Pre-Medicine

Computer Science

Select one required concentration:
Graphics
Intelligent Systems
Scientific Computing
Software Studio

Computer Science—New Media

Mathematics

Physics

School of Professional and Graduate Studies

Accounting

Elementary Education

Exercise Science

Select one required concentration:
Exercise and Fitness
Pre-Professional

International Business

Management

Marketing

Social Work

Sport Management

Bachelor of Music Degree (BM) Majors

School of Liberal Arts

Music

Select one required concentration:

Composition

Performance

Music Education

Bachelor of Science Degree (BS) Majors

School of Liberal Arts

Art Education

Art/Systems

Select one required concentration:

Graphic Design

Photography

Two-Dimensional Studio

Three-Dimensional Studio

Biblical Literature/Systems

Christian Educational Ministries/Systems

Communication Studies/Systems

Corporate Communication

Relational Communication

Developmental Economics/Systems

Economics/Systems

English Education

English/Systems

Select one required concentration:

Creative Writing

Literature

French Education

Goal Oriented

History/Systems

Media Communication/Systems

Select one required concentration:

Production (Audio or Film Emphasis optional)

Public Relations

Web

Writing

Music

Select one required concentration:

Church Music Ministries

Studies in Management

Studies in Marketing

Studies in Theatre Arts

Philosophy/Systems

Political Science/Systems

Psychology/Systems

Pre-Medicine

Social Studies Education

Select three required concentrations:

Economics

Geographical Perspectives

Government and Citizenship

Historical Perspectives

Psychology

Sociology

Sociology/Systems

Select one required concentration:

Family Studies

Policy Studies

Sociological Studies

Urban Studies

Spanish Education

Theatre Arts/Systems

School of Natural and Applied Sciences

Biology

Pre-Medicine

Biology Science Education

Biology/Systems

Pre-Medicine

Chemistry

Chemistry-Environmental Science

Chemistry Science Education

Chemistry/Systems

Computer Engineering

Computer Science

Select one required concentration:

Graphics

Intelligent Systems

Scientific Computing

Software Studio

Computer Science/Systems

Select one required concentration:

Business Information Systems

Graphics

Intelligent Systems

Scientific Computing

Software Studio

Computer Science-New Media/Systems

Engineering Physics

Environmental Engineering

Environmental Science

Select one required concentration:

Biology

Earth and Physical Science

Mathematics Education

Mathematics-Interdisciplinary

Select minor or 2nd major:

Accounting

Biology

Chemistry

Computer Engineering

Computer Science

Economics

Engineering Physics

Environmental Science

Finance

Physics

Mathematics/Systems

Natural Science

Pre-Medical Technology

Physical Science Education

Select one required concentration:

Chemistry

Physics

Physics

Physics/Mathematics Education

Physics Science Education

Physics/Systems

School of Professional and Graduate Studies

Accounting/Systems

Elementary Education

Exercise Science

Select one required concentration:

Exercise and Fitness

Pre-Professional

Finance

Health and Physical Education

International Business/Systems

Management/Systems

Marketing/Systems

Professional Writing

Social Work

Sport Management

Associate of Arts Degree (AA) Majors

School of Liberal Arts

Liberal Arts

School of Natural and Applied Sciences

Management Information Systems

School of Professional and Graduate Studies

Early Childhood Education

Minor

Minors are intended to complement the major or provide a greater breadth to liberal arts education. The minor normally consists of 15 percent or more of the total hours required in an undergraduate curriculum and generally involves a course of study equivalent to about 50 percent of a major at Taylor University. The following requirements apply to the minor:

- A 2.30 GPA in the minor field is required.
- Only courses with a grade of C- or better will count in satisfying minor requirements.
- The minor GPA is calculated to include all courses that could be counted toward the minor, including courses in which a grade below C- is earned.
- If a minor course is normally taken for a letter grade (A-F), the course cannot be counted in the minor if taken pass-fail.
- Fifty percent of the hours in the minor must be earned at Taylor University.
- Students must make application and receive approval of both departments before adding concurrent minors; adding a third minor requires approval of department chairs, the Curriculum Management Committee, and Registrar.

Baccalaureate Minors

Accounting	Corporate Communication	Geography	Physics
Applied Missions [†]	Creative Writing	History	Political Science
Applied Music	Developmental Economics	Human Resource Management	Pre-Law
Biblical Languages	Economics	Intercultural Studies/Missions	Psychology
Biblical Literature	English	International Studies	Public Relations
Biology	Entrepreneurship	Keyboard Pedagogy	Sociology
Business as Mission	Environmental Law and Policy	Literature	Spanish
Chemistry	Environmental Science	Management	Studio Art
Christian Educational Ministries	Environmental Studies	Marketing	TESOL
Church Music Ministries	Ethics	Mathematics	Theatre Arts
Communication Studies	Finance	Music Composition	Youth Ministry
Computer Science	French	Philosophy	

[†]Departmental approval required

Graduation

Application for Graduation and Graduation Agreement

Candidates for graduation must complete and submit an application for graduation and graduation agreement at least one year prior to the anticipated graduation date. The graduation application begins the degree audit process.

The Office of Registrar will conduct degree audits on behalf of the student. If deficiencies are discovered, the student will be removed as a candidate for completion and participation in Commencement; it is the student's responsibility to notify his or her family of the change. If a new definitive plan is submitted addressing and correcting the deficiencies, the student may be reinstated as a graduation candidate.

Prior to the senior year, students should check the schedule of classes and registration procedures to determine the deadlines for submitting the application for graduation. Students are solely responsible for ensuring that their academic programs comply with the policies of the University and meet all graduation requirements.

Visit <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar/graduation.shtml> for details regarding the application for graduation and graduation agreement.

Commencement and Diplomas

Effective with December 2006 Graduates

A student may complete graduation requirements at the end of any of Taylor University instructional terms concluding in December, January, May, June, July, or August. However, the Commencement ceremony is held only in May at the end of the spring term. Attendance at Commencement is expected; however if a graduate is unable to participate, written notification of *in absentia* should be submitted to the Office of the Registrar.

Summer graduation candidates may participate in Commencement if they have no more than 8 credit hours remaining and have submitted a plan to complete these hours by the respective official summer graduation date.

December and January graduates are eligible to participate in the ceremony following their official graduation.

Diplomas will be mailed to graduates within three weeks of the conferral date following submission of final grades and completion of the final degree audit by the Office of the Registrar. Graduates must fulfill all financial obligations to the University before he or she receives a diploma.

Academic Honors

Effective with December 2006 Graduates

In recognition of superior scholarship, the University awards three levels of honors at graduation: *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* and *summa cum laude*. *Cum laude* is awarded to those students with a GPA of at least 3.50. *Magna cum laude* is awarded to those students with a minimum GPA of 3.70. *Summa cum laude* is awarded to those with a minimum GPA of 3.90.

Final graduation honors placed on diplomas and transcripts are designated for those students who have fully completed all course work and requirements for their baccalaureate degrees. Graduation honors are computed on Taylor University credit hours only; fifty percent of the minimum degree hours must be completed at Taylor University. Associate degrees are not eligible to receive honors.

For commencement ceremony purposes only, honors will be announced and appropriate honors regalia worn using the GPA calculated after January interterm.

Major/Minor GPA Calculation

Effective with December 2005 Graduates

Only courses with a grade of C- or better will count in satisfying major/minor credit hour requirements. However, the institutional ("default") methodology for computing the major or minor GPA will be to include all courses that could be counted toward the major/minor, including courses in which a grade below C- is earned. This includes courses taken in cognates, tracks, supporting areas, etc.

All major and minor programs will continue to have a 2.3 major and minor GPA requirement with the exception of social work which requires a 2.5 major GPA. Individual programs may have circumstances unique to the discipline that would suggest that major or minor GPA requirements might be more appropriately computed in a specific manner.

Senior Comprehensive Examination/Paper/Project

A candidate for a baccalaureate degree must successfully complete comprehensive examination, project, or paper in the major field of study. This examination is given during the senior year. A student is allowed a maximum of three attempts to pass the comprehensive examination in any single major. If a student intends to graduate with more than one major, a comprehensive examination, project, or paper is required for each major. The examinations, projects, or papers are to be marked superior, pass, or fail.

Academic Enrichment Center

Academic Support Services

Dr. Scott E. Gaier, Coordinator, Academic Enrichment Center
Dr. R. Edwin Welch, Coordinator, Academic Support Services

The Academic Enrichment Center (AEC) is housed in the southwest wing of the Zondervan Library. In keeping with Taylor University's mission statement, the AEC serves as a compassionate outreach to all students by providing academic study support so that all students may reach their academic potential.

Services provided by the Academic Enrichment Center include: academic skills courses, study counseling, tutoring, disabled student services, Writing Center, Math Center, academic support for students on academic probation, and academic support for provisionally accepted students. In coordination with the Office of Academic Assessment, the AEC offers academic support for students who are unable to meet proficiencies required by the University, including the math, reading, and writing proficiencies of the general education program.

The learning-assistance services and programs in support of the Taylor University mission statement collaborate to assist and encourage all students to become active and independent learners. The specific goals of the Academic Enrichment Center are to:

- Make students the central focus of the program.
- Assist members of the campus community in achieving their personal potential for learning.
- Provide instruction and services that address the cognitive, affective and sociocultural dimensions of learning.
- Introduce students to the expectations of faculty and the culture of higher education.
- Help students develop positive attitudes toward learning and confidence in their abilities to learn.
- Foster personal responsibility and accountability for one's own learning.
- Provide a variety of instructional approaches that are appropriate for the level of skills and learning styles of the student population.
- Assist students in transferring previously learned skills and strategies to their academic work.
- Provide services and resources to faculty, staff, and administrators that enhance and support classroom instruction and professional development.
- Support the academic standard and requirements of the University.

The Academic Enrichment Center offers the following courses intended to assist students in learning effective time management, efficient reading techniques, meaningful note taking strategies, excellent study models for test preparation and taking and math knowledge for college success. Courses are provided to help students meet the math and reading proficiency levels as outlined in the degree requirements for the University.

IAS 180 **1 hour**

Applied Learning Techniques—Verbal

Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of study skills, listening and note taking, reading and comprehension. The course meets two hours a week, with the third hour reserved for extra assignments. Work is completed in a lab setting and may be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

IAS 185 **1 hour**

Applied Learning Techniques—Math

Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of math study skills, listening and note taking and mathematics skills. The course meets two hours a week, with a third hour reserved for make-up or extra assignments. May be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

IAS 280 **1 hour**

Applied Learning Techniques—Verbal

Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of study skills, listening and note taking, reading and comprehension. The course meets two hours a week, with the third hour reserved for extra assignments. Work is completed in a lab setting and may be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

IAS 285 **1 hour**

Applied Learning Techniques—Math

Emphasizes techniques for the improvement of math study skills, listening and note taking and mathematics skills. The course meets two hours a week, with a third hour reserved for make-up or extra assignments. May be repeated one time only. *Pass-fail only.*

IAS 410 **1 hour**

Speed Reading

Emphasis on speed reading techniques and effective comprehension. Meets two hours a week. *Prerequisite: 13th grade-level reading; not open to freshmen. Pass-fail only.*

IAS 440 **1 hour**

Advanced Test Preparation

Individualized instruction and review of both quantitative and verbal materials in preparation for passing exams such as the GRE, GMAT, LSAT, and MCAT. Meets twice a week for seven weeks. *Pass-fail only.*

Off-Campus/International Studies Programs

Heather Sommer, Director of Off-Campus Programs

One of Taylor University's objectives is to prepare students for a variety of professions on a foundation of appropriate academic experiences, cultural breadth and Christian perspectives. Off-campus study programs challenge values and stimulate critical thinking, whether they take place in the United States or abroad. Many students return home from their off-campus experience with new perspectives, new questions and a deeper hunger to learn more about their own society. In order to keep within its mission, Taylor University offers many opportunities for students to earn undergraduate credit for a semester, January interterm, or summer in an environment of total academic and cultural immersion.

The following policies apply to off-campus/international studies programs:

- Applicants must have completed one semester in residence on campus prior to application any off-campus program, with the exception being programs specifically designed for a select group of students (e.g., freshmen, transfers, etc.).
- A minimum GPA of 2.75 is required for application to off-campus programs. Certain programs may require a higher GPA for participation.
- Students must maintain full-time status (12-17 hours) during off-campus program participation, except in the case where the program is specifically designed for 18 credit hours.
- Overload hours, independent study courses (offered by Taylor professors), and online distance learning courses are not permitted during off-campus program semesters.
- All off-campus program courses must be taken for a grade—not pass-fail or audit credit.
- Upper-division and lower-division credit is attributed to the off-campus program course number or course-level standard. In most cases, course equivalencies are offered at the same level; however, there are exceptions: If a program's upper-division course is approved to meet a lower-division Taylor course, upper-division credit will be awarded; if a program's lower-division course is approved to meet an upper-division Taylor course, lower-division credit will be awarded.
- Grades from all off-campus programs will be attributed to the student's transcript and factored into the GPA, including transfer credit from Christian College Consortium schools and the Orvieto Semester.
- Within two weeks of the start of a semester, each student must provide the Director of Off-Campus Programs with a confirmed schedule for the semester along with syllabi for all enrolled courses.

Acceptance to off-campus study programs is two-fold and requires: (1) Taylor University approval; and (2) Program approval. In order to participate in any semester off-campus program, students must obtain approval from the faculty/campus liaisons, their academic advisors, and the Offices of Off-Campus Programs, Student Development, Bursar, and the Registrar. Students interested in participating in off-campus/international studies programs should consult with the Director of Off-Campus Programs.

Since most off-campus programs are independent organizations or universities not operated by Taylor University, students should understand that not every course will fulfill a Taylor requirement, and due to international registration procedures some students may not receive every class for which they register.

Applicability of credits earned while participating in an off-campus program to major, minor, general education, or general elective degree requirements are determined in advance (usually after Taylor University approval and acceptance by the program) in coordination with the appropriate department(s). Upon their return, students are responsible for any graduation requirements missed during their time off campus.

Billing for off-campus programs is facilitated through the student account of Taylor University based on the formula of: Taylor University tuition (or the program's, if higher); an off-campus study program fee; applicable on-campus fees; plus the program's room, board and other fees. If not included in whole or in part in the program's fees, travel to and from the off-campus study program is the responsibility of the student. Taylor University institutional aid can be applied toward one semester of an off-campus study program.

Students approved and accepted to off-campus study programs attend several pre-departure orientation sessions in the semester prior to program participation. Topics covered include on-campus logistics (registration, housing, etc.), health and safety, cultural adjustment, and growing spiritual faith.

For additional information, refer to the Off-Campus Study Program guide available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/ocp/> or contact the Director of Off-Campus Programs in the Spencer Centre for Global Engagement.

Academic Program in France

The department of modern languages participates in the Academic Year Abroad program of Bowling Green State University. Through this participation, students have the opportunity to earn up to 17 hours of credit while studying for a semester in France. The program provides study in Paris in September, followed by study at the highly respected *Institut de Touraine* in Tours, France. Students live with carefully selected French families while in Tours.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

SIF xxx 17 hours
Study In France

American Studies Program

The American Studies Program (ASP), located in Washington, DC, is designed for juniors and seniors and is sponsored by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. ASP is an intensive fall or spring semester, blending seminars and hands-on internships. Combining theory with practice, each of the three seminar classes focuses on specific domestic and international policy topics. Creative internships are individually arranged to be pre-career work experiences to accommodate diverse majors or areas of interest. A project-based curriculum begins in the 2008-2009 academic year, allowing students to choose from a marketplace track or public affairs track. Students may earn 15-16 hours of credit through this interdisciplinary program.

Practicum Courses

ASP 305 3 hours **Topics in Vocational Leadership**

The course introduces concepts for Christian responsibility and involvement in public issues important to your internship. It asks what it means for you to "enact" your vocation by living out the truth of your convictions in "real life." By focusing on a public topic salient to your internship placement, you learn to use: (1) basic techniques for issue analysis; and (2) the narrative pattern of the Bible (creation, fall, redemption, consummation) as an analytical framework. Reflecting on the responsibilities, challenges, and opportunities that arise from your internship experience, attention is given both to the larger biblical narrative and to your own unique story, identity, and gifting. This course stresses interaction with your internship placement and extends across the semester. *Meets the general education civic engagement requirement.*

ASP 330 1 hour **Mentorship**

This optional course gives the student opportunity to meet with a professional mentor in the student's field of interest four times during the semester. Four recorded individual oral reflections are submitted to the faculty mentor following each of the professional meetings, as well as a recorded group reflection at the conclusion of the semester. The oral reflections: (1) demonstrate an effort to learn from the mentor's experience in clarifying career aspirations and vocational vision; and (2) draw upon a biography or novel to provide insights and implications raised by the text in relation to the internship, life experience, and developing sense of call.

Project Courses

Students select ASP 315 or ASP 318 in addition to taking ASP 320.

ASP 315 3 hours **Topics in National Affairs** **The Project on Public Affairs**

Involving field research and applying tools of policy analysis, the course introduces various perspectives of social and political involvement with a pressing national issue. The course is designed to expose students to the Washington leadership networks that are engaged in the complex dynamic of national public policy formation and decision making. Perspective will be gained on the way Washington really works by personally engaging decision makers and by using the biblical idea of justice as a point of departure for analyzing an important national topic. Coursework includes policy analysis, political studies, sociology, ethics, theology, and biblical studies.

ASP 318 3 hours **Topics in Leadership and Management** **The Marketplace Project**

Involving field research and introducing a range of contending commercial interests, the course studies the strategic responsibilities of business in shaping the compliance environment of policy regulation and enforcement. Significant attention is given to the impact of public policy on business strategy and ethics and to the influence of commercial interests on public policy. Taking up the same pressing public issue as the Project on Public Affairs, the Marketplace Project exposes students to the dynamics of different business interests—both strategic and ethical—and seeks to understand the proper responsibility of business in light of biblical reflection on justice. Coursework involves concepts important for business, leadership development, business administration, management, economics, ethics, theology, and biblical studies.

ASP 390 2 hours **Internship I**

The American Studies Program internship is a service learning opportunity involving both action and reflection. The purpose of the course is to provide students opportunities to serve in the marketplace and to reflect on that work to deepen faith, facilitate learning, and know more fully how God is calling them.

ASP 393 4 hours **Internship II**

The American Studies Program internship is a service learning opportunity involving both action and reflection. The purpose of the course is to provide students opportunities to serve in the marketplace and to reflect on that work to deepen faith, facilitate learning, and know more fully how God is calling them.

ASP 320 3 hours **Topics in International Affairs and Globalization** **The Projects on Public Affairs and the Marketplace**

In this unit, the two ASP Projects intersect by focusing on a major topic in globalization and international affairs. Through field research and face-to-face meetings with experts in Washington's international community, students are challenged to develop a biblical perspective, either on foreign affairs (in the Public Affairs Project) or on globalization (in the Marketplace Project). The course typically emphasizes ways of dealing with the conflict of international interests—both political and commercial—and the biblical idea of *shalom*. It examines the just role and responsibilities of governments, businesses, and of the international expression of the Church. Coursework includes aspects of the international relations theory, diplomacy and foreign affairs, globalization and international trade, economics, and ethics, biblical studies, and the theology of the Church in the world.

AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies

Taylor's School of Natural and Applied Sciences is affiliated with the AuSable Trails Institute of Environmental Studies in Mancelona, Michigan. Students may take summer courses for credit at AuSable to fulfill departmental major/minor requirements. Students may also complete requirements for certification as naturalists, environmental analysts, or land or water resources analysts; however, certification will not be reflected on the Taylor transcript.

Refer to the Department of Biology (pages 151-156) for a list of courses.

Australia Studies Centre

The Australia Studies Centre (ASC) is a partner program through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. ASC students are encouraged to think through their role as kingdom builders in a Western world that is increasingly secular—both intellectually and culturally. Designed to provide undergraduates of all majors and career interests with opportunities to participate in Sydney's art culture, the program educates students in Indigenous affairs and Australia's role as a global economic power. Students engage in courses and chapel at Wesley Institute, regularly participate in service projects in conjunction with Wesley Mission, travel throughout Australia to parks and population centers that influence public discourse in the country, and reside in the Drummoyne area, near Sydney's harbor.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

ASC xxx 17 hours
Study in Australia

China Studies Program

Students are offered an opportunity to discover the richness of China through a unique living/learning semester abroad sponsored by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. The China Studies Program (CSP) encourages students to wrestle with the critical issues facing China in the light of biblical truth. Students explore the complex past of one of the world's oldest cultures; experience the economic, political, and social realities of contemporary China; and study China's challenges as a rapidly emerging world power. Students live in the beautiful seaside port of Xiamen, and the curriculum incorporates travel and visits to well-known sites throughout the country such as Beijing, Fujian, Shanghai, Xi'an, and Hong Kong.

In addition the core courses listed below, students select courses to fulfill a concentration area in China Studies or Business.

CSP 310 3 hours
Chinese History I
This seminar course covers the history of China from its earliest beginnings up to the present. In addition to reading the course text, each student will read and make a class presentation on a book that goes into more detail about a major person, event, or aspect of Chinese history and culture.

CSP 314 3 hours
Intercultural Communication
This required course covers issues intended to help students understand and adjust to Chinese culture. Topics include culture and basic values, culture shock, introductory linguistics, contextualization, and factors involved in successful cross-cultural interaction. Students will write case studies based on personal experiences in China.

China Studies Concentration

In addition to core coursework (9 hours), China Studies Concentration students also take CSP 101 (3 hours); select CSP 102 or 315 (3 hours); and select CSP 320 or 321 (1-2 hours) for a total of 16-17 credit hours.

CSP 101 3 hours
Chinese I
This course in introductory Chinese focuses on acquiring survival fluency in spoken and written Chinese. The emphasis is on the spoken form of Mandarin Chinese, the national language of China. Enrollment limited to China Studies Concentration students.

CSP 102 3 hours
Chinese II
This course focuses on acquiring low-intermediate fluency in spoken and written Chinese. The emphasis is on the spoken form of Mandarin Chinese, the national language of China. There will also be lectures on Chinese dialects, simplified vs. traditional characters, and word radicals.

CSP 316 3 hours
Contemporary Society: Public Policy & Economic Development
This course covers two key interrelated aspects of modern China: government policy and economic development. Public policy covers the structure of the Chinese government, legal system, and issues such as ethnic minorities, family planning, and education. Economic development covers the government policies from 1949 to present, from the commune system to the current market-oriented reforms. Other topics include foreign investment, pollution and the environment, and the World Trade Organization.

CSP 315 3 hours
Eastern Philosophy and Religions
This seminar course introduces the basic teachings, history, and development of Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and folk religion, as well as their roles in China today. The course will examine topics from a Christian perspective, seeing to what extent they are compatible with Christian doctrine. Field trips to relevant sites will occur throughout the program.

CSP 320 1 hour
Chinese Art
Students are introduced to the regional folk art of China through presentations by various artisans. Students gain exposure to Chinese painting, opera, calligraphy, self confidence, cooking, and painting through field trips to different artistic venues.

CSP 321 1 hour
Tai Chi
This course emphasizes traditional Chinese forms of stylized self-defense, which tones the body and concentrates the mind.

China Studies Program requirements continued on next page

Business Concentration

In addition to core coursework (9 hours), Business Concentration students also take CSP 100 (2 hours), CSP 355 (3 hours), and CSP 390 (3 hours) for a total of 17 credit hours.

CSP 100 2 hours Chinese I

This course in introductory Chinese focuses on acquiring survival fluency in spoken and written Chinese. The emphasis is on the spoken form of Mandarin Chinese, the national language of China. Enrollment limited to Business Concentration students.

CSP 355 3 hours International Business in China

Current issues such as fair and ethical business practices and the factors involved in out-sourcing jobs to China are presented by Christians who have done business in China for years. Students will be introduced to expectations in dealing with business in China and how to meet with business leaders in Shanghai. The overall goal is for students to understand the personal costs involved in approaching business overseas—not simply as an investment, but as a calling.

CSP 390 3 hours China Business Internship

Students are provided meaningful work experience with a Western or Chinese company for three weeks.

Christian College Consortium

The Christian College Consortium's Student Visitor Program is designed to enrich the participant's educational experience by making the resources of other Consortium colleges available as part of the undergraduate program. Through the Student Visitor Program, one semester or its equivalent can be spent on one of the Consortium campuses without completing lengthy enrollment forms. Credits with grades are transferable to Taylor. Consortium Colleges include: Asbury College, Bethel University, George Fox University, Gordon College, Greenville College, Houghton College, Malone University, Messiah College, Seattle Pacific University, Trinity International University, Westmont College, and Wheaton College.

Until confirmed schedules/ official transcripts are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

VIS xxx 17 hours Consortium Visitor

Contemporary Music Center

This Council for Christian Colleges and Universities' off-campus study program provides a curriculum and community designed to speak to the heads, hearts, and souls of young musicians and aspiring music executives. In addition to seminars, lectures, and practicum experiences, great attention is given to the actual creation and marketing of original music. Designed as an artists' community, the program seeks to develop artists and music executives with a Christ-centered vision for music content, production, and delivery.

In addition to core courses listed below, students select courses from the Artist Track or Executive Track to earn 16 hours of credit.

CMC 311 3 hours Inside the Music Industry

Through readings, lectures, and seminars delivered by leading industry figures, the course will give up-to-the-minute insight into the inner workings of the music industry. Emphasis will be given to career possibilities and the gifts and skills required to succeed in each of the major areas. Students will gain an understanding of the structure and methodologies of a typical U.S. record company.

CMC 320 3 hours Faith, Music and Culture

The purpose of this course is to help students develop a Christian approach to the creation, marketing, and consumption of contemporary music. While engaging in studies of theory, history, and criticism, students explore the concept of culture and the nature of popular culture. Students examine popular art and music in contemporary aesthetic, social, cultural, and industrial contexts, and explore the issues involved in relating faith and worldview to the production and criticism of commercial music.

CMC 393 1 hour Practicum

Each student will participate in an intensive week-long road trip to a major music market. Briefings, tours, and meetings will be arranged with leading record companies, artist management firms, booking agencies, recording studios, concert promoters, writers, producers, and artists in various cities.

Artist Track

CMC 310 3 hours Studio Recording

Artists will work via both the classroom and lab with faculty, other students, and visiting experts to learn how to produce, record, mix, and edit recordings in a professional multi-track studio.

CMC 313 3 hours Essentials of Songwriting

Artists will receive classroom instruction, participate in directed study with staff, and work in collaboration with other students to develop their use of form, melody, harmony, rhythm, and lyric. Emphasis will be placed on the song as the vehicle for the artist's creative exploration and public communication.

CMC 312 3 hours Performance

In consultation with staff and executive track students, artists will develop a live concert presentation that best utilizes their gifts as musicians, entertainers, and communicators. Both informal and public performances will be presented throughout the semester.

Contemporary Music Center requirements continued on next page

Executive Track

CMC 314 3 hours

Artist Management

Through lecture, text, and visiting music industry experts, executive track students will gain an understanding of the economic, creative, and spiritual elements critical to a career in contemporary music. Students identify their gifts and develop a long-term career plan. Students prepare materials necessary to pitch an artist to a record company and negotiate a mock recording contract.

CMC 315 3 hours

Artists and Repertoire

Executive track students will learn how to: (1) create a label business plan; (2) analyze and forecast trends in popular music; (3) assemble a successful artist roster; and, in tandem with the artists, (4) plan, budget, and produce recording sessions.

CMC 316 3 hours

Music Marketing and Sales

Through classroom instruction and presentations by visiting industry experts, executive track students will become familiar with the role of packaging, retail point-of-purchase materials, publicity, advertising, radio and video promotion, and Internet marketing and tour support in the marketing and sale of recorded music. Students will develop comprehensive marketing plans for each semester's artist recordings.

Ecuador Semester Program

The Ecuador semester program is a partnership with the Verbo Church and local universities in Cuenca, Ecuador. This multi-disciplinary program incorporates culture and language study, departmental courses, and practicum experience in the students' respective areas of specialization. Academic departments currently participating in pilot programs include Biology, Business, and Christian Educational Ministries. The Ecuador program is a full immersion semester with students living in home-stays facilitated through the Verbo Church.

Focus on the Family Institute

Focus on the Family Institute, commissioned by Focus on the Family in Colorado Springs, Colorado, provides a unique Christian educational community that nurtures passionate and persuasive leaders who are committed to Jesus Christ. Students are equipped to promote healthy families, vibrant churches, and a civil society. The curriculum is composed of four core courses, a practicum experience, and an integrative research project. This semester study program crosses academic and professional disciplines. Interaction with various national and international leaders and experts is also provided.

FFI 393 3 hours

Focus on the Family Institute Practicum

The practicum concentrates on assisting students to experience the organizational dynamics of a professional career setting directly related to the students' academic and professional interests. Students are mentored by and exposed to committed Christian professionals within both Focus on the Family and the Rocky Mountain Region.

FFI 426 3 hours

Christian Worldview Studies

This course is designed to help students look more deeply at their own faith, the ideas around them and their culture. Students develop more fully their own biblically based Christian worldview, and learn what other players are at the cultural table vying for people's minds and hearts. Students learn how they may counter those forces.

FFI 427 3 hours

Family, Church and Society Studies

Students will be challenged to pursue a life of personal and social transformation. As students engage a number of our culture's most pressing social issues, including a pro-life outreach on a local university campus, students will gain both the knowledge and experience that provides the confidence and motivation to make a radical difference in our world.

FFI 453 3 hours

Marriage Studies

This course explores four essentials for building a lasting marriage: understanding God's design, recognizing the difficulties, building connection and preparing responsibly, so that students will be deeply motivated and practically equipped to build a marriage that lasts a lifetime. Students study the biblical principles, read current authors, work practical exercises and write a personal philosophy/preparation plan.

FFI 454 3 hours

Family Life Studies

This course practically guides our students through the land mines that attack the modern family such as abortion, homosexuality, pornography, eating disorders, dating and relationships. While the meat of the course discusses parenting issues, this class is not simply a study in child development. Students learn how their own family of origin affects their future ability to parent while confronting their own brokenness along the way.

Greece Study Tour

The department of biblical studies sponsors a 3-week trip to Greece and Italy or Greece and Turkey during January interterm. The trip focuses on biblical developments of the New Testament era and includes visits to key biblical sites. Special emphasis is placed on the life and journeys of the apostle Paul.

BIB 203 3 hours

In the Footsteps of Paul

A study of the biblical background and contemporary significance of cities Paul visited and wrote to in Greece and Turkey or Greece and Italy. This course may count for BIB 210 or a departmental elective. Meets the general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January interterm.

HEART Program

The HEART Program is offered during January interterm for those desiring to serve in developing third world countries. Students live and learn in a simulated third world village. Emphasis is on technical skill learning in agriculture (animals and horticulture), appropriate technology, cross-cultural communication and community development, nutrition/food preparation, and primary health care. Students receive three hours of cross-cultural credit for this program, which takes place at the Heart Institute in Lake Wales, Florida.

HEA 370

3 hours

Heart Institute

Meets general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January interterm.

Hong Kong Baptist University

A consortium agreement with Hong Kong Baptist University (HKBU) allows junior and senior students at Taylor University an opportunity to spend a fall or spring semester studying at HKBU, the only Christian university in the People's Republic of China. While living in campus dormitories with Chinese students, participants can earn 12-17 hours of transferable course credit in classes taught in English. Premier programs include business, music, journalism, physical science, social sciences, English-Chinese translation, and the humanities.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

HKB xxx

17 hours

Study in Hong Kong

Irish Studies Program

The Irish Studies Program of Taylor University is designed to help students expand cultural and spiritual awareness by studying and experiencing the history and culture of Ireland. With an emphasis on the integration of faith, learning, and living, the program seeks to develop an understanding of Ireland and its people through curricular and co-curricular activities. Students earn 16-17 hours of credit. Located outside the capital city of Dublin, the program provides students with a safe and pleasant community.

ISP 200

1 hour

Hill Climbing

This course is designed to introduce students to a variety of basic techniques and principles necessary for a safe and enjoyable hiking experience, as well as to promote lifelong activity that aids in developing a healthy lifestyle. Particular areas of content include gear selection, basic land navigation skills, hiking technique, trip planning, "Leave No Trace" ethic and first aid. Students complete a variety of reading assignments and keep a journal of their hiking experiences. *Prerequisite: PHP 100. Meets general education PHP200x requirement.*

ISP 220

3 hours

Contemporary Ireland

This course entails an investigation into the theory and application of contemporary Irish society. It includes a study of the geographic, social, cultural, political, artistic and religious aspects of Ireland. Attention will also be paid to an understanding of historical conflict and reconciliation, especially as it is currently being played out in Northern Ireland, and its effects on the people in the Republic. Exploration of these topics occurs through involvement with Irish people, engagement in cultural activities, studying the history, culture, geography and literature of Ireland, conversations with one another and personal journaling. *Meets the general education social science-civic engagement requirement.*

ISP 225

3 hours

History of Ireland

This course deals with the different people who became permanent settlers in Ireland over the centuries and the contribution that each has made to the development of an Irish society and economy, as well as a distinctive Irish artistic and political life. The early lectures consider the Celts, Vikings and Anglo-Normans, but the principal focus is on the modern centuries, with a detailed treatment of English and Scottish Protestant settlements in Ireland and the interaction of these settlers and their descendants with the Catholic population. Special attention is given to the major conflicts that occurred, especially those of 1642-52, the 1790s, and the current conflict in Northern Ireland. Finally, consideration is given to the Anglo-Irish War of Independence and the Irish Civil War. *Meets the general education history requirement. History majors who have already fulfilled the general education requirement may take the course for upper-division credit, by approval of the instructor.*

ISP 230

3 hours

Irish Literature

This course concentrates upon literature written by Irish writers within Irish contexts and landscapes—intellectual and emotional when not physical. Assignments exploit unique opportunities available while studying in Ireland itself, adjacent to England. More complicated is the colonial influence upon Ireland, the island's currently divided space, "the troubles," and the connection between high art and popular expression. Thus, a focus of the course will be how the search for a literary voice not only parallels, but indeed facilitates the search for a national Irish identity. Acknowledging writers' interest in Gaelic language and culture, students read works in English. Noting the role of musical performances in pubs and the rhetoric of the public sphere, the course concentrates upon fiction, poetry, and drama. *Meets the general education literature requirement. English majors who have already fulfilled the general education requirement may take the course for upper-division credit, by approval of the instructor.*

ISP 250

1 hour

Participation in the Arts

This course introduces the student to part of the Irish cultural heritage through dance and music. Students learn the basics of Irish dancing and playing the bodhran drum. *Meets the general education participation in the arts requirement.*

ISP 320

2 hours

Living Cross Culturally

This course helps students reflect on their values, attitudes and behaviors and those of their home culture in comparison to the Irish culture. Students are encouraged to develop understanding of and adaptation to a different culture, as well as empathize with persons from that culture. Personal development through this process is emphasized. *Meets the general education cross-cultural requirement.*

ISP 325

3 hours

History of Ireland

See ISP 225.

ISP 330

3-4 hours

Irish Literature

See ISP 230.

ISP 355

3 hours

Celtic Christianity

A survey of Christian belief as developed during the history of the Church, with a special focus on Medieval Christianity in Ireland. *May substitute for REL 313 as a general education requirement.*

International Business Study Tour

The School of Business sponsors this business study tour during January interterm or in the summer. Students visit various international sites and use these locations as their classroom to study trade, economics, and other business topics.

ITB 381 3-4 hours

International Business Study Tour

This study tour of selected international locations focuses on regional trade, economics, and other business topics. Issues of cultural differences, conflicts, compromises, and international cooperation are examined. Throughout, the cultural dimension of international business dealings is emphasized. *Instructor permission required.*

Prerequisites: MKT 231; ECO 202 or 190; and sophomore standing within a business major/minor. Offered January interterm or summer.

Jerusalem University College

Jerusalem University College (JUC) offers an opportunity for fall or spring semester studies in the ancient city of Jerusalem. A choice of several course offerings is available, particularly in the area of biblical studies. Students have the opportunity to study Scripture in context, view biblical sites, understand the Arab-Israeli conflict, and experience modern and ancient cultures. This program provides a basic understanding of the land and people of the Bible and of the Middle East. *Availability of the program is dependent upon review of current security conditions.*

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

JUC xxx 17 hours

Holy Land Studies/Israel

Latin American Studies Program

This semester program based in San José, Costa Rica, is offered through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities.

In addition to the standard program of language and seminars (both semesters), the Latin American Studies Program (LAS) offers four concentrations: Advanced Language and Literature (offered both semesters); Environmental Science and Sustainable Development (offered spring semester); International Business: Management and Marketing (offered fall semester); and Latin American Studies (offered both semesters). All students study the Spanish language and become immersed in the rich culture and history of the Latin American people. Students reside in the homes of Costa Rican families, engage in service projects, and travel within Central America.

In addition to core courses listed below, students select a concentration area in either Advanced Language and Literature, Environmental Science and Sustainable Development, International Business: Management and Marketing, or Latin American Studies.

LAS 300 6 hours

Latin American Studies Spanish Language Study

Students participating in LAS study grammar, conversation and literature in a Spanish class that is determined by the student's level of proficiency.

LAS 315 3 hours

Latin American History, Contemporary Issues and Perspectives

This seminar introduces the social, historical, political, economic, philosophical and theological currents that constitute Latin American society and culture. The course includes personal discussions with Latinos and field trips to various sites designed to introduce students to the: (1) historical development of Latin America, including selected case studies; (2) variety of analytical perspectives from which the Latin American reality is explained and understood; (3) character, past and present, of the U.S. policy in the region; and (4) nature and influence of the economic reality in the region.

LAS 318

1 hour

Travel Practicum

The LAS group travels to several countries in Central America during the semester. The travel practicum component is not a vacation trip; it is an integral part of the learning process. Among other assignments, students will be required to attend conferences and maintain a journal of ideas and perceptions developed throughout the trips.

Advanced Language and Literature Concentration

This concentration focuses on the social, cultural, political, economic and religious issues of Latin America in the target language. Students examine how Latin Americans view their neighbors to the north and around the world through conversations, conferences and related literature. This concentration is designed to: (1) expand students' Spanish language skills through a seminar taught exclusively in Spanish, a practicum with a Latin American organization, and the daily use of Spanish while living with a Costa Rican host family; (2) examine Latin America through its literature, using it as a means to examine society and culture; (3) meet and interact with prominent literary figures in the region; (4) take part in work/service opportunities; and (5) attend local theatrical and film productions.

LAS 350 3 hours

Language and Literature Seminar

LAS 355

3 hours

Language and Literature Service Opportunity

Environmental Science and Sustainable Development Concentration

Participants in this concentration explore the natural sciences in a tropical setting and study their influence on the process of sustainability. Students are immersed in a variety of ecosystems: dry forests, lowland rain forests, mountain cloud forests, volcanic regions and beautiful reefs. Costa Rica serves as a natural laboratory. Students of the Environmental Science Concentration will: (1) aid in longitudinal research projects ranging from ecology to ecotourism; (2) examine sustainable development and management of Costa Rica's protected natural areas; (3) investigate the general ecology of several tropical biomes, including highland cloud forests, mangrove forests, coral reefs, lowland rain forests and dry forests; and (4) study from the perspective of an informed Christian steward of the Creation.

LAS 340 4 hours

Science Seminar

LAS 345

2 hours

Field Research

Latin American Studies Program requirements continued on next page

International Business: Management and Marketing Concentration

Business concentration students spend an intense five weeks addressing the fundamentals and application of international business. Business concentration students are exposed firsthand to the political, social and economic realities of Latin America and must constantly answer the question: "What should the role of Christians be in the face of these realities?" Throughout this concentration, students will: (1) meet Latin American business and government leaders; (2) visit plantations, cooperatives, maquilas, and the Bolsa de Valores [the Costa Rican stock exchange]; and (3) participate in a hands-on case study project.

LAS 330
Business Seminar

3 hours

LAS 335
ITB Case Study

3 hours

Latin American Studies Concentration

This concentration is interdisciplinary by design. Students are challenged in a seminar that includes diverse perspectives, broad readings and group presentations that respond to scenarios drawn from the contemporary scene. Participants also gain valuable first-hand experiences in related service opportunities. In recent semesters, these have been organized in neighboring countries throughout Latin America. Entitled "Uniting Faith and Practice in Latin America," the concentration is designed to: (1) introduce students to several perspectives on faith and practice in the context of Latin America; (2) consider the historical development and current character of multiple religious perspectives in Latin America [Protestant, Catholic, Maya, etc.] and the major issues the Christian church now confronts, including liberation theologies; (3) help students gain an understanding of the approaches to Third World development and the associated policies, especially those of para-church agencies; and (4) challenge students to reflect biblically on the above-mentioned faith perspectives and development theories in order to more fully develop their own Christian approaches to the dilemmas of Latin America. Course content is adapted to changes in Latin American society.

LAS 320
Latin American Studies Seminar

3 hours

LAS 325
LAS Service Opportunity

3 hours

Lighthouse Projects

Since 1972 the Lighthouse program has been engaging students in carefully chosen international service-learning projects as they minister Christ's redemptive love and truth to a world in need. The program enables students to step out of the familiar in faith, study and build relationships in other cultures, develop and exercise their gifts and abilities, expand their global perspective and explore vocational calling. As servant learners, teams partner with on-field ministries helping to implement their long-term ministry goals. Teams are selected in the spring for service projects the following January.

Students take a one-credit-hour fall course in cross-cultural ministry and team building. In January, students earn three cross-cultural credits while engaging in work projects, compassionate ministries, community development, teaching English, performing arts, medical missions, evangelism, discipleship, and other ministries under the direction of faculty sponsors and field leaders. Lighthouse is a ministry of *Taylor World Outreach*—see page 244.

IAS 120
Introduction to International Ministry

1 hour

To prepare for Lighthouse projects, students study the concept of culture, American cultural distinctives and the cultural, religious and historical characteristics of Lighthouse host nations. Students examine the components of effective intercultural ministry and communicating faith in Christ cross-culturally. Attention is given to personal character, spiritual life, commitment and teamwork essential for effective service. Enrollment by permission of instructor. Grade only. Offered fall semester.

IAS 320
Cross-Cultural Outreach

3 hours

Students are immersed in another culture and provide needed service to gain cross-cultural understanding, interpersonal and skill development and spiritual growth. Emphasis is given to reflection on God's global purposes, intercultural relationships and life stewardship. Prerequisite: IAS 120 or permission of instructor. Meets general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January interterm.

Literary London

A study of literature and culture is offered in England annually by the English department during January interterm. Students may receive credit in general education, literature, or cross-cultural studies. The group focuses its activities in central London with field trips to surrounding areas such as Stratford-upon-Avon, Canterbury, Oxford, Dover and Salisbury. Students are encouraged to attend plays and musicals and to participate in British life.

ENG 233
Literary London

3 hours

A study-tour conducted each January in England, combining study of selected major British authors with extensive sightseeing in London and surrounding counties. Enrollment by permission of instructor. Meets general education literature and cross-cultural (CC) requirements. Offered January interterm.

LCC International University

LCC International University, formerly Lithuania Christian College and located in the beautiful port city of Klaipeda, Lithuania, and Taylor University have developed a one-semester (either spring or fall) study-abroad program. Students live in an urban European setting with roommates from throughout Europe, and study with students from over 20 countries. The semester includes programmed travel to Russia, Latvia, Estonia, and to various sites in Lithuania.

The program allows Taylor students to enroll in 12-17 credit hours of university courses, including subjects in business, English, psychology, sociology, and biblical studies. A wide variety of courses fulfilling general education requirements are also available.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

LCC xxx
Lithuania International University

17 hours

Los Angeles Film Studies Center

The Los Angeles Film Studies Center (LAFSC), located adjacent to Burbank, California, provides a values-based education for skills acquisition and on-the-job training for students interested in the various aspects of the film industry. Serving as a fall or spring semester extension campus for the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities member colleges, the LAFSC incorporates a semester-study program with internship experiences to equip students to be positive Christian presences in the film industry.

Students take four courses: FSC 305, 330 and 492; one elective course is chosen from: FSC 325, 312 or 360. *Applicability to a major must be determined in advance by the department.*

FSC 305 3 hours

Hollywood Production Workshop

Students work collaboratively in groups to create a festival-ready piece including all the legal documentation and rights to enable the finished production to qualify for festival submission. The course offers students the opportunity to make a motion picture production using Hollywood locations, resources and protocol. All students participate in at least one key role in the production process. Designed to meet the needs of both novice and experienced students, this course is taught by professional, experienced Christian filmmakers with credits in the Hollywood industry.

FSC 312 3 hours

Screenwriting

This course offers an introduction to contemporary screenwriting including an understanding of dramatic structure, character and dialog development and the writing process. Students complete a full-length screenplay for a feature film or "movie-of-the-week." Emphasis is given to the role of Christian faith and values as they relate to script content.

FSC 325 3 hours

Motion Picture Production

This is an intense, hands-on course in short film production. Students individually write, shoot, direct and edit their own projects. Visual storytelling is achieved through developing skills in directing, cinematography and editing. The course is designed to enable both novice and advanced students to develop their integration of story with technical skill.

FSC 330 4 hours

Theology in Hollywood

This course encourages the development of the necessary skills for analysis of the culture of Hollywood, its role in popular culture and the theological intersections therein. Curriculum seeks theological engagement with the culture of Hollywood and cinema by investigating some of the social, ethical and psychological implications of film upon theology.

FSC 360 3 hours

Independent Study

This course may be set up by special request and arrangement. In order to be considered, students may submit a portfolio and a project proposal. Students with approved projects will be appointed a mentor who is a professional in the Hollywood industry to supervise the project. The number of independent studies offered each semester will be determined by LAFSC faculty, the availability of a suitable mentor and approval from the home school's film/communications department head. Projects could include further development of a portfolio or reel, critical research, or a senior thesis project.

FSC 492 6 hours

Internship

Students complete an unpaid internship in some aspect of the Hollywood entertainment industry. Real-life exposure is provided to the business through placement with major Hollywood companies.

Los Angeles Term

A consortium agreement with Azusa Pacific University allows Taylor University students to participate in this fall or spring semester program. Azusa Pacific University's LA Term is a residential study and service semester in the heart of Los Angeles. It aims to equip undergraduate students to live out their faith and values in postmodern urban culture. Dependent on public transportation during the semester, students live with homestay families in Los Angeles, complete an internship at a local community or government organization, and take classes at the LA Regional Center in Koreatown.

LAT 315 3 hours

Urban Explorations

This course connects students with the urban processes, peoples, problems and prospects of greater Los Angeles. The aim is to promote the application of global perspectives, the exchange of knowledge, clarification of local problems and collaborative exploration of solutions.

LAT 330 6 hours

Community Organization and Social Change

The course aims to help students understand the organization of urban, multicultural communities, while encouraging the development of a lifelong service ethic through a semester-long public service project. The course involves students in the formal and experiential study of select areas in central Los Angeles through a combination of directed reading, neighborhood "mapping" projects, service practicum and group discussions. *Meets the general education civic engagement requirement.*

LAT 345 3 hours

Urban Religious Movements

This course aims to survey the variety of religious movements in Los Angeles, including Islam, Buddhism, Christianity, Judaism, and new religious movements. Emphasis is placed on the vernacular character of these faiths, embodied and expressed in the beliefs, attitudes, practices and rituals of specific social and cultural situations. Learning activities include participant-observation at religious services, informant interviewing, directed reading and group discussion.

LAT 359 3 hours

Immigrant LA

This course focuses on the social dimensions of immigration into Southern California. In-depth stories of immigrants and various site visits contribute to students' experiential learning on the subject.

Middle East Studies Program

The Council for Christian Colleges and Universities sponsors a Middle East Studies Program (MES) in Cairo, Egypt. Junior and senior students are exposed to the vast resources of Cairo during the 15-week fall or spring semester. Students are exposed to the complex issues behind regional conflict, gain an awareness of the people and culture of the Middle East, and are educated on the global dimension of the Islamic faith. The program includes travel to Israel/Palestine, Lebanon, Jordan, Syria, and Turkey, dependent upon regional conditions. Involvement in a local service project is an important component of the program.

MES 100 4 hours

Introduction to Arabic Language

This course helps students acquire basic skills in Egyptian Arabic, a dialect widely understood in the Arab world. The course emphasizes the practical use of the language, encouraging interaction with the locals through assignments and service projects. Students are provided with solid introduction to the colloquial grammar and a substantial vocabulary as students take more than 50 hours of instruction.

MES 310 4 hours

People and Cultures of the Middle East

This course seeks to acquaint students to the variety of peoples and cultures found in the Middle East. Literature, music, dance, and food are integrated into the learning experience. Students also learn about pressing issues, from gender to war to economic development, that currently animate the many religious and political communities they visit. The course examines the basic structure of historical and contemporary societies and cultures with special emphasis on those found in Egypt, Jordan, Syria, and Turkey.

MES 312 4 hours

Conflict and Change in the Middle East

The purpose of this course is to help students understand the historical, political and religious transformations that have occurred in the last century. The Arab-Israeli conflict will receive special emphasis with the goal of helping students understand the complexity of the issues surrounding the current attempts to establish a lasting peace. The course includes an extended travel component throughout the region.

MES 322 4 hours

Islamic Thought and Practice in the Middle East

An emphasis on contemporary expressions of Islam in the Middle East. This course examines many dimensions of Islamic faith-historical, legal, doctrinal, popular, and behavioral-from early times to the present. While emphasis is on the early period and its influence on latter events and people, it also attempts to relate these early developments to contemporary issues in the Middle East like the impact of colonialism, gender equality, modernization, development, and democracy.

Orvieto Semester

The Orvieto Semester through Gordon College takes an "interdisciplinary approach to the study of art, art history, history, and theology" in the historic and picturesque setting of Orvieto, Italy. The program is housed in the historic monastery of San Paolo.

All students take the interdisciplinary course in the cultural history of the early Italian Renaissance and then select three of six courses offered in the arts, creative writing, history, and literature. In addition, students with no background in the Italian language will be expected to take a 2-credit tutorial-based course in Beginning Italian. Students earn up to 18 hours of credit with grades.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

ORV xxx 18 hours

Study in Orvieto, Italy

Oxford Study Program

The Taylor Oxford Study Program offers an alternative approach to major study during January interterm. Learning is facilitated by a tutorial method at England's Oxford University. The program consists of various group meetings to assimilate British culture. Each Taylor student meets weekly with an Oxford tutor on a topic of the student's choice for Taylor credit. Students are hosted in homes of British church families.

OSP 370 3 hours

Oxford Special Topics

Russian Studies Program

Students discover firsthand the richness of the Russian language, culture and history through a unique living/learning semester abroad sponsored by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. The Russian Studies Program (RSP) makes use of the resources found in Moscow, center of the former Soviet government and current political and economic debate; Nizhni Novgorod, located on the Volga River 230 miles east of Moscow in the Russian heartland and the focus of post-Communist economic reform; and St. Petersburg, where Eastern and Western influence are wed in a city rich with history and culture. The semester includes the opportunity to participate in a service project and to live with Russian families.

RSP 100

4 or 6 hours

Russian Language Study

While primary focus of the Russian language course is on conversational Russian, other goals include equipping students to be comfortable with basic reading and writing in Russian. Placement in this course of study corresponds to level of proficiency. Contact with students, faculty and host families facilitates language acquisition.

RSP 310

4 hours

Russian Peoples, Culture and Literature

Using the resources of Moscow, St. Petersburg and Nizhni Novgorod, students study the Russian people and culture throughout history using well-known works of Russian literature to examine changes in Russia. Works by Tolstoy, Dostoyevsky, Gorky and Bulgakov are examined. Visits to appropriate sites including homes of literary figures, museums and historic cities and villages are included in this seminar.

RSP 311

3 hours

Russia in Transition

Students are introduced to the complexities of transition from a centrally planned economy to a free market system and establishment of democratic institutions as they take an in-depth look at Russia since 1991. Students discuss the changes and their impact on Russia's economy, political institutions and the life of the Russian people. The seminar includes service projects in selected educational institutions, orphanages, businesses and other organizations in the Nizhni Novgorod region, as well as travel throughout western Russia.

RSP 312

3 hours

History and Sociology of Religion in Russia

Seminar delves into the history of religion in Russia, dating from the beginnings of Christianity in the tenth century to the present day, with emphasis on Orthodoxy and Protestantism, including study of the persecution during the Soviet era and the flourishing of religious activity in post-Soviet years. The course also looks at the current government regulations from various points of view.

RSP 313

2 hours

International Relations and Business

Students explore issues related to the newly arising world of business in Russia. Cultural differences, economic potential, ethics and government policy are examined.

Scholars' Semester in Oxford

The Scholars' Semester in Oxford (SSO) is a partnership with the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. SSO presents an opportunity to learn about literature, the classics, history, theology, philosophy and more in this city dedicated to scholarship. Through work with academic tutors, students hone their skills and delve into the areas that interest them most. As a visiting student of Oxford University, participants earn 17 credit hours as a member of Wycliffe Hall. *Due to Oxford's intense academic environment, a minimum GPA of 3.50 is required.*

SSO 300

4 hours

British Landscapes

Students study how the British landscape was formed and reformed by societies which successively conquered and settled in it, looking at the dialectic relationship between culture (the economic, social, intellectual, religious, and artistic aspects of each group) and landscape (the natural landscape and the human imprint on that landscape). The aim is to enable students to 'read' and understand a long settled landscape through a sound knowledge of British culture, past and present. SSO recommends that credit be allocated in one or more of several disciplines, including literature, religion, philosophy, politics, history, and history of art.

SSO 310

4 hours

Integrative Seminar

Seminar integrates both the tutorial work and participation in Oxford faculty lectures that pertain to the student's field of study. Students reflect on key methodological issues within their concentration, are encouraged to learn from each other as well as from the tutor, and submit term papers rather than weekly essays. This course concludes with an integrative exam that allows students to draw upon main themes of their course of study. Integrative seminars are available in: Classics, English and Literature, Theology, Philosophy and History.

SSO 320

6 hours

Primary Tutorial

This course, chosen in the same field of study as the integrative seminar, is typically one-on-one, supplemented by Oxford faculty lectures. The tutorial is usually based on the presentation of one short essay responding to an assigned question, and is carried out as a conversation between the tutor and the student. Offered tutorials cover a range of topics.

SSO 330

3 hours

Secondary Tutorial

Similar in structure to the primary tutorial, the secondary tutorial covers a different subject matter. Tutorials offered in a broad range of topics.

Semester in Spain

The department of modern languages participates in the Semester in Spain program of Trinity Christian College. In this program, students earn up to 16 hours of credit while studying with faculty members who are natives of Spain. Living with families in Seville also enhances language and cultural understanding. The city's theatres, galleries, museums and 400-year-old university provide many opportunities for cultural activities. Students also visit Córdoba, Toledo, Granada, the small pueblos outside Seville.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

SIS xxx 17 hours
Study in Spain

Uganda Studies Program

The Uganda Studies Program (USP) is a partner program through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. Set on the outskirts of the capital city Kampala, this rapidly growing institution brings USP students together with the Uganda Christian University Honours College. Courses taught by local faculty in the English tutorial tradition immerses students in a uniquely African education. Topics such as Christianity and Islam in Contemporary Africa, African Literature and East African History will present many insights into African life because of the guidance of faculty who live in and love Uganda and East Africa. Home stays, travel, service learning and daily interaction with Honours College students form the backbone of the USP experience. In addition to the core experiential course, students will choose from an approved selection of courses from the UCU Honours College to earn up to 16 hours of credit.

Until confirmed schedules are received, students will be enrolled in the following course:

USP xxx 17 hours
Study in Uganda

Washington Journalism Center

The Washington Journalism Center (WJC) is a semester-long study program in Washington, D.C., created for Council for Christian Colleges and Universities' students interested in the field of journalism. While in Washington, students earn 16 hours of credit focusing on their personal writing skills and on the history and future of the media and how it relates to the public. These classes, combined with an internship at a top news publication, help students learn to integrate their faith in a journalism career. Students also participate in service learning opportunities as part of the WJC experience.

WJC 305 4 hours **Foundations for Media Involvement**

Modern media are at a crossroads and many professionals would even say that the news industry is in crisis. This class will utilize lectures, discussion, readings and service learning to raise questions about the role Christians should play in media and culture generally. Topics covered in this class range from contemporary challenges in journalism to historical tensions between the Church and popular culture to the arguments for and against working in the news media. Students will work collaboratively and individually to develop their understanding of their calling and sense of vocation within the news industry. They will also be required to engage the city through service projects.

WJC 315 3 hours **Reporting in Washington**

Journalists who work in Washington need all the basic reporting skills and then some. This advanced reporting class will emphasize story development, research and interviewing skills, using one of the most intense news environments in the world as its classroom. The emphasis will be on short-form, hard-news writing – the kind used in wire services, newspapers, the World Wide Web and broadcasting. Guest lecturers from the industry will discuss feature writing, computer research, ethics and other selected topics. The course begins with the basics but quickly moves to advanced topics. Students will submit story ideas, background research folders and rough drafts of stories.

WJC 350 3 hours **Washington News and Public Discourse**

It's impossible to study how Washington works without discussing the media. Through readings and lectures, we will study how the history of American newspapers is interwoven with the history of Washington. Also, this course focuses on how the future of American newsrooms and American politics will be affected by what happens in the news bureaus, networks and magazines based inside the Beltway. The course also addresses contemporary patterns of news consumption, such as how we turn to entertainment, the internet and many other unconventional sources for news and information. Students will be challenged to determine how journalists should respond to these trends and to study how the global media marketplace is responding. With help from guest speakers and classic books about the national press, this seminar will help students prepare for their futures in an industry in which Washington will always play a crucial role. Students will choose a topic and additional readings while preparing a major research project addressing a current issue facing the national or global press.

WJC 393 6 hours **Internship: Inside Journalism**

In an industry with professional standards, especially journalism, there is no substitute for experience. Gatekeepers want to see that you have "put in your time," and bylines above a Washington dateline help. The Washington Journalism Center internship offers a practical work experience in mainstream newsroom positions that provide hands-on work in reporting and writing. This class seeks to provide experience in a "mentored" environment, while also asking students to reflect on their experiences as part of the program's emphasis on calling and vocation. Internships will occupy roughly 25 hours a week for 12 weeks of the semester. Grading will be based on input from the internship supervisor, as well as a portfolio of final versions of stories written and published during the internship.

Special Programs

Honors Program

Taylor University's Honors Program is a challenging academic experience for high ability, highly motivated students. Honors Program students may choose from all general offerings plus honors courses. Honors courses emphasize, to a greater extent than the curriculum in general, integration of faith and learning, ideas and values in content and discussion and student initiative in format.

All Honors Program students who complete a minimum of 18 hours of Honors Program courses and maintain an overall GPA of 3.40 earn the Honors Program designation on their official University transcript.

Incoming students who are eligible must apply by June 1, prior to their freshman year; current Taylor students may apply at any time after their first semester or during their sophomore year. Those students with tightly scheduled majors will want to enter the program as early as possible in order to enroll primarily in honors courses that substitute for general education requirements rather than in those serving only as electives.

Normally, an entering freshman wishing to begin the program should have earned a 3.70 high school GPA or a combined SAT score of 1200. Students applying after completing a semester at Taylor should have demonstrated an ability to perform college work at the Honors Program level (3.40 GPA). Further information including application procedures may be obtained by contacting the Honors Program Director.

Culturally Relevant Academically Meaningful (CRAM) Program

Designed for students who have just completed their junior or senior year in high school, the Taylor University CRAM (*Culturally Relevant Academically Meaningful*) Program is a 3-week honors institute with a focus on cultural engagement. During the first two weeks, students will be involved in coursework designed to provide a deeper understanding of both the Christian faith and the larger culture within which the Church is called to live as salt and light. In the final week of the program, students will engage the culture in seminars and community service projects in central Indiana.

Honor Societies

Each year, Taylor students who excel in academic pursuits are inducted into the various honor societies for specific disciplines. Appropriate ceremonies are held to give campus-wide recognition to students whose academic record earns induction into a national academic honorary society.

Alpha Chi is the scholastic honorary society of which Taylor University is a member. Up to 10% of the senior class and 5% of the junior class may be inducted into membership each year.

Alpha Psi Omega is a national honorary dramatic fraternity organized for the purpose of providing an honor society and wider fellowship for those doing a high standard of work in dramatics. Members are elected based on their participation in the Taylor Theatre program. They must earn 50 points acting and working backstage.

Beta Alpha Epsilon is a University honor society rewarding scholastic attainment to students who are candidates for any baccalaureate degree within the School of Business. Candidates for membership: (1) should be of good character as verified by faculty and Student Development; (2) have completed at least 32 hours of coursework at Taylor University; (3) have achieved a cumulative GPA of at least 3.50 with at least 75 credit hours or 3.60 with at least 60 credit hours; and (4) have completed at least twelve, in-class School of Business major hours.

Chi Alpha Sigma is a National College Athlete Honor Society recognizing student-athletes who are of junior and senior status and have earned cumulative GPAs of 3.40 or above. They must also meet character and citizenship standards established by the National Council. The mission of Chi Alpha Sigma is to bring honor and recognition to deserving student-athletes, their families, teams, athletic departments, and colleges.

Kappa Delta Pi is an international honor society in education. Candidates for membership should exhibit worthy educational ideals, demonstrate leadership potential and a commitment to education, and manifest desirable personal qualities. A GPA of 3.20 or higher is required.

Pi Delta Phi, the national French honor society, recognizes outstanding scholarship in the French language and its literature, increases the knowledge and appreciation of Americans for the cultural contributions of the French-speaking world, and stimulates and encourages French cultural activities. Students are selected for membership in recognition of their achievement in at least one upper-division French literature course.

Sigma Tau Delta is an English honor society open to English majors and minors whose major/minor GPAs are 3.30 or higher.

Academic Departments and Courses

Course Information

Lower-division courses typically numbered at the 100- and 200-levels are introductory and foundational courses designed for freshman- and sophomore-level students. Upper-division courses numbered at the 300- and 400-levels build upon higher knowledge and principles and usually require junior or senior classification to demonstrate an advanced level of independence, writing ability and critical thinking skills in learning difficult content material within various academic disciplines.

Some curricular courses or course components listed in this catalog include physical or off-campus activities for which students must sign a waiver of liability as a precondition of participation.

Course offerings (including changes in time, day, and the assignment of instructors) may be added to, amended, or canceled by the decision of a department or the University.

The following courses are offered in many departments with descriptions for these courses being the same for all departments, but carrying different departmental prefixes. Registration forms are available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/academics/registrar>.

170 **1-4 hours**

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

270 **1-4 hours**

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and meets general education requirements.

360 **1-4 hours**

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

370 **1-4 hours**

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

393 **1-4 hours**

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

450 **1-4 hours**

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

480 **1-4 hours**

Seminar

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

490 **1-2 hours**

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes



SCHOOL OF LIBERAL ARTS

THOMAS G. JONES, Ed.D., DEAN

ART

BIBLICAL STUDIES, CHRISTIAN EDUCATION, AND PHILOSOPHY

COMMUNICATION ARTS

ECONOMICS

ENGLISH

GEOGRAPHY

HISTORY

MODERN LANGUAGES

MUSIC

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PSYCHOLOGY

SOCIOLOGY

Notes

Art

Chair, Associate Professor J. Bouw
Professor R. Smith
Associate Professor C. Moore
Assistant Professors R. Alsobrook, L. Blakely, K. Herrmann, J. Miles

In support of the overall University mission, the art department exists to cultivate and develop its students both artistically and spiritually, equipping them to be transformative agents in a contemporary culture significantly shaped by the arts. The department aspires to:

1. Develop professional practicing artists who demonstrate exemplary competence in their discipline.
2. Provide students with a comprehensive body of artistic knowledge and skills as they relate to their biblical worldview.
3. Continually engage the global community through culturally relevant artistic production and social dialog.

The art department offers a BA in art with the following concentrations: two-dimensional studio, three-dimensional studio, graphic design, and photography. The department also offers BS degrees in art education and art/systems as well as a studio art minor.

Many professional career paths are available to graduates from the department including: art education, graphic design, web design, photography, fine art production, and arts administration.

A senior exhibit is required for all art and art education majors, as fulfillment of the senior comprehensive examination requirement.

The department provides professional development opportunities by hosting trips to major art centers such as Chicago and New York. Furthermore, the department encourages participation in study abroad art programs in Orvieto, Italy and Australia. Optimal times for students to engage in off-campus study programs are spring of the sophomore year or fall of the junior year.

Art (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in art with a concentration in two-dimensional studio (58 hours), three-dimensional studio (58 hours), graphic design (57-58 hours), or photography (48-49 hours) requires two years of one foreign language and 48-58 hours in the major. Students may not double major with the media communication or computer science–new media majors. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor, or concentration.*

Art Core Requirements

ART 101	3	Drawing I	ART 311	3	Western Art History I
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design	ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 156	1	Digital Tools: Adobe Photoshop	ART 382	1	The Christian and the Arts
ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design	ART 485	3	Senior Exhibition

Select one of the following concentrations:

Two-Dimensional Studio

ART 201	3	Figure Drawing
ART 221	3	Painting: Oil
ART 241	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 272	3	Sculpture I
ART 301	3	Advanced Drawing
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor
ART 324	3	Intermediate Painting
ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy
ART 413	3	Contemporary Art
ART 416	3	Advanced Studio
ART 441	3	Advanced Printmaking
ART 482	2	Professional Development in Studio Arts

Three-Dimensional Studio

ART 201	3	Figure Drawing
ART 221	3	Painting: Oil
ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 272	3	Sculpture I
ART 275	3	Metals I
ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 372	3	Sculpture II
ART 375	3	Metals II
ART 380	3	Ceramics: Wheelthrowing
ART 413	3	Contemporary Art
ART 416	3	Advanced Studio
ART 471	3	Sculpture III
ART 482	2	Professional Development in Studio Arts

Graphic Design

ART 152	3	Visual Communications
ART 154	1	Digital Tools: Illustrator
ART 157	1	Digital Tools: InDesign
ART 158	1	Digital Tools: Dreamweaver
ART 159	1	Digital Tools: Flash
ART 251	3	Typography
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 254	3	Illustration I
ART 257	3	Layout and Prepress
ART 351	3	Product ID
ART 356	3	Web Design
ART 357	3	Design History
ART 393	3-4	Practicum
ART 456	3	Web Animation
ART 457	3	Portfolio I

Photography

ART 154	1	Digital Tools: Illustrator
ART 158	1	Digital Tools: Dreamweaver
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
ART 356	3	Web Design
ART 361	3	Photography II
ART 393	3-4	Practicum
ART 451	3	Video Art
ART 461	3	Topics in Photography
ART 482	2	Professional Development in Studio Arts

Art/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in art/systems consists of the art major requirements, concentration requirements, and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. *All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor, or concentration.*

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
ART 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one of the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Select one of the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one of the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Art Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in art education requires at least 75-76 hours of professional education and art courses. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement. This major is for students who desire licensure in art for all grades (K-12). *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor or concentration.*

Professional Education

ART 210	3	Introduction to Art Education
ART 309	2	Secondary Art Methods
ART 310	3	Elementary Art Education
EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools – Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
PSY 350	3	Child and Adolescent Psychology
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Art Courses

ART 101	3	Drawing I
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 154	1	Digital Tools: Illustrator
ART 156	1	Digital Tools: Photoshop
ART 201	3	Figure Drawing
ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 380	3	Ceramics: Wheel Throwing
ART 221	3	Painting: Oil
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor

Select one course from the following:

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 261	3	Photography I

Select one course from the following:

ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 272	3	Sculpture I

Select one course from the following:

ART 241	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy

Select one course from the following:

ART 382	1	The Christian and the Arts
ART 482	2	Professional Development in Studio Arts

Select two art history courses from:

ART 311	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Art

Studio Art Minor

The studio art minor requires 21 hours. *No more than 50% of completed requirements may overlap with another major, minor or concentration. Not open to art majors.*

Minor Requirements

ART 101	3	Drawing I
ART 151	3	Two-Dimensional Design

Select one course from the following:

ART 311	3	Western Art History I
ART 313	3	Western Art History II
ART 316	3	Asian Art History
ART 413	3	Contemporary Art

Select one course from the following:

ART 261	3	Photography I
ART 221	3	Painting: Oil
ART 322	3	Painting: Watercolor
ART 241	3	Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio
ART 342	3	Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy

Select one course from the following:

ART 271	3	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 275	3	Metals I
ART 281	3	Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms
ART 380	3	Ceramics: Wheel Throwing

Select at least two additional 3-hour courses in a single area from drawing, painting, photography, ceramics, printmaking, sculpture, or metals and elective hours to complete the 21-hour minor requirement.

Art Courses

ART 101 3 hours

Drawing I

Introduction to the fundamentals of observation and rendering, perspective and composition, using a variety of drawing mediums. *Meets general education participation in the arts requirement.*

ART 151 3 hours

Two-Dimensional Design

A foundational course in understanding the elements and principles of two-dimensional design composition and color theory, as well as methods for creative problem solving. A studio-skills class utilizing a variety of mediums in a related series of projects. *Meets general education participation in the arts requirement.*

ART 152 3 hours

Visual Communications

An introduction to the graphic design industry, with emphasis in visual problem solving, a basic understanding of typography, color and composition as well as the implementation of the various additional elements of design.

ART 154 1 hour

Digital Tools: Illustrator

This course focuses on the development of drawing and design skills using Adobe Illustrator, the industry standard software for vector image and logo generation.

ART 156 1 hour

Digital Tools: Photoshop

This course focuses on the development of painting and image editing skills using Adobe Photoshop, the industry standard software for bitmap image generation and digital photo manipulation.

ART 157 1 hour

Digital Tools: InDesign

This course focuses on the development of print layout and compositing skills, manipulating type and images, using Adobe InDesign, the industry leading software for page layout construction and desktop publishing.

ART 158 1 hour

Digital Tools: Dreamweaver

This course focuses on the development of layout and compositing skills for the web using Adobe Dreamweaver, the industry standard software for web page design and construction.

ART 159 1 hour

Digital Tools: Flash

This course focuses on the development of drawing, animation, and interactive design skills using Adobe Flash, the industry standard software for interactive vector image animation.

ART 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ART 201 3 hours

Figure Drawing

Intermediate level drawing course with emphasis in rendering the human figure. *Prerequisite: ART 101 and 151.*

ART 210 3 hours

Introduction to Art Education

A survey of the history and philosophy of art education. The course utilizes the disciplines of art criticism, history, aesthetics, and production to acquire information, develop resources, and create a variety of learning experiences for students of various developmental levels. *Prerequisites: EDU 150 and sophomore status.*

ART 221 3 hours

Painting: Oil

Beginning experiences in the materials, theory, techniques and composition used in historical and contemporary styles of oil painting. Consideration of the work of individual painters introduces various conceptual approaches to painting. *Prerequisites: ART 101 and 151.*

ART 241 3 hours

Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio

Handprinting as an expressive medium is investigated through relief (e.g., woodcut) and intaglio (e.g., etching, engraving) processes including instruction in the use of essential tools and materials, techniques, and approaches to image-making introducing contemporary and historical examples. *Prerequisites: ART 101 and 151.*

ART 251 3 hours

Typography

An introduction to the essential principles of typography; the design and expressive capacities of letter forms are explored through historical study, typesetting assignments, discussions, and studio projects. *Prerequisite: ART 101, 151, 152, and 154.*

ART 253 3 hours

Digital Photography I

This course will focus on digital photography and basic digital printmaking processes. Projects will emphasize creative use of composition, design, and expression within digital photography. Students will gain an understanding of photo editing software as a tool for editing, correcting and creating digital images. *Students must provide their own digital cameras.*

ART 254 Illustration I An introductory course to the art and business illustration with an emphasis in developing conceptual skills, a personal visual voice and unique stylistic approach. Coursework will include the production of editorial, promotional and personal illustrations. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 101, ART 151.	3 hours	ART 310 Elementary Art Education Theory and foundations for the development of skills and learning experiences for use in the elementary art classroom. The Discipline-Based Art Education model will be utilized in preparing lesson plans, studio projects and practical application content.	3 hours
ART 257 Layout and Prepress An editorial design course, with a focus on page layout construction, digital pre-press and tabloid design. Students will learn terms and skills necessary for a career in the editorial design industry. Projects may include book covers, brochures, magazines and newspaper layouts. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 101, 151, 154, 156, 157, and 251.	3 hours	ART 311 Western Art History I A survey of architecture, sculpture, and painting from prehistory to the Late Gothic in Europe and the Near East.	3 hours
ART 261 Photography I Introduction to the fundamentals of black and white photography. History, composition, darkroom processes, and artistic techniques are presented with an emphasis on individual explorations of the medium. Each student must provide a 35mm camera with adjustable shutter and aperture diaphragm to enroll. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement.</i>	3 hours	ART 313 Western Art History II A survey of architecture, sculpture and painting from the Proto-Renaissance to the Modern era in Western Europe and the United States. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ART 311.	3 hours
ART 270 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	ART 316 Asian Art History A survey of the arts of India, China and Japan with an emphasis on understanding works within their cultural contexts.	3 hours
ART 271 Three-Dimensional Design A foundational course in understanding the elements and principles of three-dimensional design composition, as well as creative problem solving. A studio skills class utilizing a variety of mediums in a related series of projects. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement.</i>	3 hours	ART 322 Painting: Watercolor Instruction in the essential materials, tools, techniques, and processes for painting in the watercolor medium. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 101 and 151.	3 hours
ART 272 Sculpture I Three-dimensional studies on form as practiced through art history, classical to abstract representations of the human form and architectural sculptural methods (welding and additive methods). Materials for this course cover clay, stone and metal. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ART 271	3 hours	ART 324 Intermediate Painting Intermediate level work refining technical skills, creative expression, and development of style in a variety of painterly media. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 201 and 221.	3 hours
ART 275 Metals I Beginning metalworking projects use various techniques, with precious and non-precious metals. Soldering, enameling, metal casting and stone setting are covered. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement.</i>	3 hours	ART 342 Printmaking: Lithography and Serigraphy Handprinting as an expressive medium is investigated through the resist and stenciling processes of lithography and serigraphy (silkscreen), including instruction in the use of essential tools and materials, techniques, and approaches to image-making, introducing contemporary and historical examples. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 101 and 151.	3 hours
ART 281 Ceramics: Handbuilt Forms An introduction to basic clay formation techniques with an emphasis on the sculptural and asymmetrical potentials of hand constructed clay forms. Covers essentials of the ceramic process: forming, glazing, and transformation through firing. <i>Meets general education participation in the arts requirement.</i>	3 hours	ART 351 Product ID A design course with emphasis in creating a product identity from concept to completion. This course will discuss but not be limited to, conceptual design, logo/logotype development, packaging design, advertising design and the development of promotional materials. Professional presentation and client skills will also be discussed. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 251 and 257.	3 hours
ART 300 Art For Teachers Opportunities for the development of skills and learning experiences for use in the elementary classroom. Introduction to the components of Discipline-Based Art Education through lecture, studio projects and out of class assignments.	3 hours	ART 353 Digital Photography II This course provides advanced study in digital photography to develop expertise in the use of photo editing software, scanners and professional digital cameras. Students will explore a range of photographic topics that will prepare them to critique and create digital images with conceptual depth and will learn the means and methods of digital printmaking. Students must provide their own digital cameras. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ART 253.	3 hours
ART 301 Advanced Drawing Advanced conceptual approaches as they relate to drawing as an artistic end. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 201.	3 hours	ART 356 Web Design This course will teach students design fundamentals for interactive media with a focus on designing user interfaces for the internet. Students will be introduced to the vocabulary, foundational technology, design elements, and techniques for creating interactive media. Projects will cover a range of topics that will introduce students to the many uses for interactive design, identifying, and designing for different target audiences, and the basics of how to deliver the finished product to those audiences. Additionally, through the projects and class exercises, students will be introduced to and gain a better understanding of industry standard tools. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ART 156 and 158.	3 hours
ART 309 Secondary Art Methods Examine methodology and teaching practices in art, organizing and writing the art curriculum, classroom management, assessment of student progress, and general strategies and methods for conducting an art program for the middle and high school level students. In addition, studio work will be utilized to create a portfolio of art projects suitable for middle and high school students. Written assignments for the course will be added to the professional portfolio. <i>Prerequisites:</i> EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. <i>Carequisite:</i> EDU 309.	2 hours		

ART 357 Design History A design course focusing in depth on the stylistic history of graphic design, from Gutenberg to the present. Weekly studio assignments will be given with specific historical and stylistic goals. The purpose of this course is to create a strong awareness of historical styles and to develop artwork applicable to a working portfolio. <i>Prerequisites: ART 251 and 257.</i>	3 hours	ART 441 Advanced Printmaking Advanced studies in printmaking, addressing the refining of skills, and the individual exploration of one or two printmaking processes. <i>Prerequisites: ART 241 and 342 or permission of the instructor.</i>	3 hours
ART 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	ART 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
ART 361 Photography II The advanced techniques of studio lighting, filtration, electronic flash, larger camera formats, and metering are covered, as well as their applications to portrait, product and macro photography. Color photographic processes and professional presentation methods are discussed. Each student must provide a single-lens reflex camera with adjustable shutter and aperture diaphragm to enroll. <i>Prerequisite: ART 261.</i>	3 hours	ART 451 Video Art This course is an exploration of the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical aspects of the motion image. Students will learn non-linear digital video editing and video production techniques through individual projects, class discussion and critiques. Relevant historical and theoretical issues are addressed through readings, lectures, and video screenings. <i>Prerequisite: ART 253 or 353.</i>	3 hours
ART 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	ART 456 Web Animation Students will build on the skills learned in ART 159 & ART 356, by focusing on industry standard animation and interactive software for the world wide web. This course will further develop each student's conceptual, interactive page layout, and web programming skill sets. Emphasis will be placed on fully utilizing Flash's unique animation, interactivity and scripting controls, to create a self promotional website useful in the pursuit of a future design career. <i>Prerequisite: ART 152, 154, 156, 158, and 159.</i>	3 hours
ART 372 Sculpture II Intermediate use of technical skills and conceptual issues of creating sculpture with form and space. <i>Prerequisites: ART 271 and 272 or permission of the instructor.</i>	3 hours	ART 457 Portfolio I Advanced design course emphasizing development of a working portfolio. Projects may include book covers, advertisements, brochures, posters, editorial design, logotypes, and corporate identity campaigns. <i>Prerequisite: ART 351 and 357.</i>	3 hours
ART 375 Metals II Intermediate metalworking projects use various techniques, with precious and non-precious metals. Soldering, enameling, metal casting and stone setting are covered. <i>Prerequisite: ART 275 or permission of the instructor.</i>	3 hours	ART 461 Topics in Photography This course will cover specific photographic issues not included in ART 261, 361, 253, and 353. Areas of study may include unique analog and digital processes, medium and wide format camera usage, and studio photography. Students will utilize the visual and technical skills mastered in previous courses to explore today's contemporary trends of photographic expression through selective topics to be announced upon class offering. <i>Students must provide their own cameras. Prerequisites: ART 261 and 361; or ART 253 and permission of the instructor.</i>	3 hours
ART 380 Ceramics: Wheelthrowing The use of the potter's wheel for throwing vessel and sculptural forms. Form and surface design are considered, as well as various firing techniques. <i>Meets the general education participation in the arts requirement.</i>	3 hours	ART 471 Sculpture III Advanced use of technical skills and conceptual issues of creating sculpture with form and space. Studio projects employ additive, subtractive and casting methods utilizing such materials as clay, plaster, wood, plastics and metals. <i>Prerequisite: ART 372 or permission of the instructor.</i>	3 hours
ART 382 The Christian and the Arts Seminar that deals with topics related to the Christian and the Arts emphasizing the development of critical abilities via the discussion of readings, student presentations, and writing assignments. A trip to a major arts center is planned in conjunction with the seminar (trip fee assessed). <i>Prerequisite: Junior status.</i>	3 hours	ART 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed reading and discussions	1-4 hours
ART 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours	ART 482 Professional Development in Studio Arts Seminar devoted to early stages of conceptualization for student's careers as working artists upon graduation or for pursuing higher levels of education at the graduate levels. Exposing students to both of the infrastructures of an art business as well as to graduate school via field trips to major cities and corporations.	2 hours
ART 413 Contemporary Art Introduces the student to a wide range of contemporary art, emphasizing the development of analytical and critical skills. <i>Prerequisite: Junior status.</i>	3 hours	ART 485 Senior Exhibition Creation of a body of work for the student's senior exhibition with thematic and aesthetic cohesiveness. Students should plan for the costs associated with the exhibition. <i>Prerequisite: Senior status.</i>	3 hours
ART 416 Advanced Studio Course for the advanced studio art major providing in-depth training and study on developing a professional, intentional, and cohesive body of work. This course is not media specific but challenges the student to assess an interdisciplinary method to their art making process in a class setting with other advanced studio art majors of different concentrations. <i>Prerequisite: one of the following: ART 301, 372, 375, 324, 441.</i>	3 hours	ART 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. <i>Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.</i>	1-2 hours

Notes

Biblical Studies, Christian Education, and Philosophy

Acting Chair, Professor P. Collins
Biblical Studies Program Director, Professor E. Meadors,
CEM Program Director, Professor P. Collins,
Philosophy Program Director, Professor J. Spiegel,
Sabbatical, Professor M. Harbin,
Graduate Program Director, Associate Professor S. Klouda
Professors F. Chechowich, T. Dorman, W. Heth, , R. Lay
Associate Professor R. Smith
Assistant Professors J. Collins, K. Diller, G. McGee, J. Pak, B. Seeman

The purpose of the biblical studies, Christian education, and philosophy department is to provide students with a solid understanding of the foundation of the Christian faith to enhance any vocation, to prepare for church or para-church ministry, or to prepare for graduate study. This preparation is two-fold: First, the department provides a significant portion of the "faith" side of the integration of faith and learning by teaching four general education courses required of the entire student body. These four courses (BIB 110 and 210, REL 313, and PHI 413) are sequenced with each successive course serving as the prerequisite for the next. As a whole, these general education courses are designed to equip students with enough theological and philosophical substance to be able to integrate biblical truth within their respective disciplines as well as think and live "Christianly" in our post-modern world. A.W. Tozer said, "The history of mankind will probably show that no people has ever risen above its religion, and man's spiritual history will positively demonstrate that no religion has ever been greater than its idea of God." Thus, the ultimate goal of the general education courses taught within this department is that the student know and love God with all his or her heart and mind (John 17:31; Luke 10:27) and become more Christ-like in thought, speech and action (Romans 8:29).

Second, the department offers three majors—biblical literature, Christian educational ministries, and philosophy—to prepare students who will demonstrate competence in biblical, educational, and philosophical truth in preparation for graduate studies and lifelong servant/leadership roles in professional Christian ministries. In addition, eight minors are offered in biblical languages, biblical literature, Christian educational ministries, philosophy, intercultural studies/missions, applied missions, youth ministry, and ethics. These majors and minors are designed to complement other majors, and consequently, students are encouraged to consider adding a second major or a minor from the BSCEP department to enhance their primary program of study.

Many students with the department choose to take advantage of Taylor's affiliation with Jerusalem University College and spend a semester studying in Jerusalem. Men and women anticipating seminary study should also select other electives in their undergraduate course of study that encompass the world of ideas, nature and human affairs.

Biblical Studies

The biblical studies major is designed for students who desire a robust intellectual understanding of the foundation of the Christian faith. In the process of the major, students study significant portions of the biblical text and explore various approaches to understanding it. The goal is that the student understand the traditional view of the biblical text and why it has endured, and be able to critically evaluate alternative explanations.

Students who take this major anticipating graduate study and professional ministry should also take an introductory course in philosophy and logic and be able to read at least one theologically significant foreign language. The primary language is Greek, although Hebrew is also recommended. Students who plan to pursue seminary study should seek the counsel of the department faculty and consult with the appropriate denominational authorities to determine which graduate school(s) would best prepare them for their anticipated career. Early in their senior year, students should correspond with the school(s) to which they intend to apply.

Biblical Literature (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biblical literature requires 33 hours beyond BIB 110 and 210; two years of sequential study in one foreign language; at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing, presenting and defending of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. At least 24 of the 33 major hours must be in biblical literature. Students are encouraged to fulfill their language requirements by studying two years of Greek or Hebrew.

Major Requirements

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 320	3	Pentateuch
BIB 341	3	The Gospels
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
BIB 480	3	Seminar in Biblical Literature

Select one course from the following:

PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics

Electives

Select nine hours of BIB electives.

Select six additional elective hours from BIB, CED, PHI, or REL courses.

Must earn at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses: IAS 110, BIB 110, BIB 210, REL 313, PHI 413, IAS 495.

Biblical Literature/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biblical literature/systems consists of the 33-hour biblical literature major (beyond BIB 110 and 210) and curriculum requirements in systems analysis; at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing, presenting and defending of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. *All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
BIB 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Must earn at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses: IAS 110, BIB 110, BIB 210, REL 313, PHI 413, IAS 495.

Biblical Literature Minor

A minor in biblical literature requires 15 hours of credit beyond the general education required courses of BIB 110 and 210. Courses in both areas may count only once.

Minor Requirements

Select six hours of Old Testament courses from:

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 320	3	Pentateuch
BIB 340	3	Hebrew Prophets
BIB 350	3	Poetic and Wisdom Literature
BIB 362	3	Jewish Literature of the Second Temple Period
BIB 420	3	Apocalyptic Literature of the Bible
BIB 452	3	Old Testament Historical Literature
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
BIB 480	3	Seminar in Biblical Literature

Select six hours of New Testament courses from:

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
BIB 331	3	Pauline Epistles
BIB 332	3	Hebrews and General Epistles
BIB 341	3	The Gospels
BIB 362	3	Jewish Literature of the Second Temple Period
BIB 420	3	Apocalyptic Literature of the Bible
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
BIB 480	3	Seminar in Biblical Literature

Select at least one 3-hour BIB, REL, or CED course.

Biblical Languages Minor

A minor in biblical languages consists of 23 credit hours. Primarily, these courses enable one to read and study the Bible in the original languages. Enrichment of historical concepts of communication, depth and breadth of Christian perspective and cultural appreciation of the biblical world are secondary concerns of biblical language studies. Two years study of Greek or Hebrew meets the language requirement for graduation and satisfies or exceeds language entrance requirements for most seminaries.

Minor Requirements

Select one option:

Option 1

GRK 201	4	Elementary New Testament Greek I
GRK 202	4	Elementary New Testament Greek II
GRK 301	3	Greek Grammar and Syntax
GRK 302	3	Exegesis of the Greek New Testament
GRK 450	3	Seminar in Biblical Languages
HEB 211	3	Elementary Old Testament Hebrew I
HEB 212	3	Elementary Old Testament Hebrew II

Option 2

GRK 201	4	Elementary New Testament Greek I
GRK 202	4	Elementary New Testament Greek II
GRK 450	3	Seminar in Biblical Languages
HEB 211	3	Elementary Old Testament Hebrew I
HEB 212	3	Elementary Old Testament Hebrew II
HEB 311	3	Hebrew Syntax and Lexicography
HEB 312	3	Hebrew Exegesis

Christian Educational Ministries

The purpose of the Christian educational ministries program of Taylor University is to provide a foundation for students who are pursuing careers in church, para-church ministry, or graduate school. In addition to the major, students often pursue one of the following interdisciplinary areas of concentration: youth ministry, children's ministry, intercultural ministry, urban ministry, camping and recreational ministry, administrative ministry or music ministry. The Christian educational ministries program at Taylor University is characterized by a whole-person focus. Courses balance theory and practice as the biblical, theological, historical, philosophical and educational foundations of ministry are explored. Spiritual formation in the context of a learning community is emphasized. Students learn collaborative thinking, planning, programming and evaluation strategies while they are encouraged to identify and use their spiritual gifts in ministry. Students are encouraged to study in an off-campus program for at least one semester.

Students may apply for admission to the Christian educational ministries program upon completion of CED 100 and 262 and one semester of experience in a departmentally approved ministry. Students are considered for acceptance if they meet the following criteria: major GPA of 3.00; cumulative GPA of 2.50; at least one semester of experience in a departmentally approved ministry; and an interview with members of the Christian educational ministries faculty.

The application process includes the following components: (1) complete a written application; (2) submit letters of recommendation from a pastor, ministry supervisor, and for residential students, a residence-life staff person [nonresidential students must provide an additional character reference]; and (3) participate in an interview with the Christian educational ministries faculty.

Christian Educational Ministries (BA)

A bachelor of arts degree with a major in Christian educational ministries requires 48-49 hours in the major; two years of sequential study in one foreign language; four semesters of a departmentally approved ministry; at least a grade of C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. Students are encouraged to fulfill their language requirements by studying two years of Greek.

Major Requirements

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
BIB 462	3	Biblical Theology
CED 100	3	Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries
CED 232	3	Historical and Theological Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries
CED 242	3	Psychological and Educational Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries
CED 262	3	Personal Foundations for Ministry
CED 351	3	Teaching and Learning Strategies
CED 352	3	Program and Curriculum Development
CED 371	3	Leadership Development
CED 393	3-4	Practicum
CED 421	3	Philosophy and Strategies for Christian Educational Ministries
CED 493	3	Christian Educational Ministries Senior Capstone
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development

Select one course from the following:

PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics

Electives

Select two BIB elective courses.

Must earn at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses: IAS 110, BIB 110, BIB 210, REL 313, PHI 413, IAS 495.

Christian Educational Ministries/Systems (BS)

A bachelor of science degree with a major in Christian educational ministries/systems consists of the 48-49 hour Christian educational ministries requirement and curriculum requirements in systems analysis; four semesters of a departmentally approved ministry; at least a grade of C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
CED 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Must earn at least a C- in all general education spiritual foundation courses: IAS 110, BIB 110, BIB 210, REL 313, PHI 413, IAS 495.

Christian Educational Ministries Minor

A minor in Christian educational ministries requires at least 18 credit hours and two semesters of experience in departmentally approved ministry.

Minor Requirements

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
CED 100	3	Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries
CED 262	3	Personal Foundations for Ministry
CED 351	3	Teaching and Learning Strategies
CED 352	3	Program and Curriculum Development
CED 371	3	Leadership Development

Philosophy

The purpose of a major in philosophy is to provide students with a basic understanding in the main areas of philosophical inquiry, thereby furthering their skills in reasoning, oral and written expression, and the formulation of an informed Christian world view.

Philosophy (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in philosophy requires two years of one foreign language; at least 30 hours in the major; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year that meets the comprehensive exam requirement.

Major Requirements

PHI 201	3	Logic
PHI 202	3	History of Philosophy I
PHI 203	3	History of Philosophy II
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief
PHI 452	3	Philosophy of Religion

Select 15 hours from:

PHI 110	3	Introduction to Philosophy
PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
PHI 342	3	Aesthetics
PHI 355	3	Metaphysics
PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics
PHI 432	3	Epistemology
PHI 445	3	Philosophy of Mind
POS 361	3	Political Philosophy
POS 362	3	Christian Political Thought

Philosophy/Systems (BS)

A bachelor of science degree with a major in philosophy/systems requires the 30-hour philosophy major requirements; curriculum requirements in systems analysis; and the writing of a scholarly paper in the senior year to meet the comprehensive exam requirement. *All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
PHI 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Philosophy Minor

A minor in philosophy requires the completion of 16 hours.

Minor Requirements

PHI 201	3	Logic
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief

Select one course from the following:

PHI 202	3	History of Philosophy I
PHI 203	3	History of Philosophy II

Select seven hours of PHI electives. POS 361 and 362 may also count as electives for the minor.

Ethics Minor

A minor in ethics requires the completion of 18 hours.

Minor Requirements

PHI 371	3	Principles of Ethics
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Select 15 credit hours from the following:

BIO 410	3	Bioethics
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
PHI 262	3	Contemporary Issues
PHI 370	1	Ethics Bowl
PSY 210	2	Ethics in Psychology
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues

Intercultural Studies/Missions Minor

A minor in intercultural studies/missions requires the completion of 20 credit hours and prepares students for effective and committed service in cross-cultural ministry or missions mobilization.

Minor Requirements

BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology

Select one course from the following:

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition

In addition, the student must complete a cross-cultural experience that may or may not be for credit. Suggestions include involvement in Taylor World Outreach/Lighthouse, a semester abroad, Christian Center for Urban Studies or the REL 393 practicum. Approval is to be secured in advance from the department through the program director.

The final course must be approved by the program director and must enhance the purpose for selecting the minor program. Previous course selections have included offerings in communication—new media, environmental science, biblical literature, linguistics and history and geography of a particular region.

Applied Missions Minor (Ireland)

The Irish applied missions minor is administered in Galway, Ireland at An Tabar Nua, in conjunction with the Irish Studies Program and requires the approval of the department chair and completion of 18 hours.

Minor Requirements

Courses taken at Taylor:

ISP 310	1	Preparation for Cross Cultural Study
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission

Courses taken at An Tobar Nua, Galway, Ireland:

REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies
ISP 320	2	Living Cross-Culturally
ISP 350	3	History and Culture of Ireland
XXX 393	4	Practicum (in missions or field of choice)

Students who took ISP 225 or 325 as part of the Ireland Studies Program do not need to take ISP 350 in Galway.

Youth Ministry Minor

The minor in youth ministry is an academic program for students from various baccalaureate majors interested in developing their skills in ministering to youth. This program also provides Christian educational ministries majors with an optional area of specialization in youth ministry. The minor in youth ministry helps prepare graduates for ministries such as InterVarsity, Campus Crusade, Young Life and Youth for Christ.

In addition, the minor may be earned in combination with any major as an ideal way for students to integrate career and ministry goals. Students majoring in biblical literature, Christian educational ministries or philosophy who plan to work with youth may strengthen their credentials by adding the minor. The student must complete 18-24 credit hours.

Minor Requirements

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
CED 100	3	Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries
CED 221	3	Ministry to Youth
CED 312	2	Evangelism in Youth Ministry
CED 322	2	Discipleship in Youth Ministry
CED 393	2-4	Practicum

Select one of the following:

*PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
*PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology

*Students majoring in Christian educational ministries and minoring in youth ministry must complete both PSY 250 and 340 or complete a second 3-hour practicum.

Certificate in Missions

The BSCEP department awards a Certificate in Missions to students in any baccalaureate major program. Students are required to complete 14 hours. Students desiring to work for the Missions Certificate must complete an application, which is available through the program director or the BSCEP program assistant. The student will be responsible for demonstrating his or her completion of the certificate requirements by submitting a completed application along with a copy of his or her transcript to the program director no less than 30 days prior to graduation. Work in progress will be accepted. This certificate is awarded by the department and does not include a transcript entry.

Certificate Requirements

BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church
REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies

Select one course from the following:

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition

In addition, the student must complete a cross-cultural experience that may or may not be for credit. Suggestions include involvement in Taylor World Outreach/Lighthouse, a semester abroad, Christian Center for Urban Studies and the REL 393 practicum. Approval is to be secured in advance from the department through the program director.

The final course must enhance the purpose for selecting the minor program and may be selected from a number of course offerings throughout the University. This course must be approved by the program director.

Master of Arts in Religious Studies (MARS)

The BSCEP department also offers a Master of Arts degree in Religious Studies. This 36-hour program currently offers two concentrations: Biblical Studies and World Religions. Complete information on this program may be found on the MARS web site (<http://www.taylor.edu/mars/>). During their senior year Taylor undergraduates may take graduate-level courses that may be applied to their Biblical Studies major as well as count toward the MARS degree. For further information including the required GPA and courses available, students should consult with the MARS program chair or director.

Biblical Literature Courses

BIB 103 3 hours

Introduction to Holy Land Studies

A study of the biblical background and contemporary significance of Israel. Taught in Israel during January, this travel-study course may count for either BIB 110, 210 or a departmental elective. Offered January interterm—when available.

BIB 110 3 hours

Biblical Literature I

A course that has as its primary content the Old Testament, with special attention given to the law, the prophets and the history of Israel. BIB 310 is designed primarily for transfer students and has additional requirements. Meets general education requirement.

BIB 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

BIB 203 3 hours

In the Footsteps of Paul

A study of the biblical background and contemporary significance of cities Paul visited and wrote to in Greece and Turkey or Greece and Italy. Taught during January, this travel-study course may count for BIB 210 or a departmental elective. Offered January interterm.

BIB 210 3 hours

Biblical Literature II

A course that includes a foundation in New Testament study with focus on Jesus Christ as portrayed in the Gospels and Epistles. Also included is a series of explorations into the relevancy of Christ to modern life. Meets general education requirement. Prerequisite: BIB 110/310.

BIB 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

BIB 272 3 hours

Inductive Study of the Bible

Specific methods are taught to enable students to understand the propositions of the biblical text, relate those propositions to one another, and ask questions of the text in order to discover what the biblical writers meant to convey through their writings. This course incorporates the departmental computer competency requirements for biblical literature and Christian education majors. Prerequisites: BIB 110/310 and 210.

BIB 310 3 hours

Biblical Literature I

See BIB 110. Primarily for transfer students and has additional requirements. Meets general education requirement. Available upon request and with permission of the instructor.

BIB 320 3 hours

Pentateuch

Emphasizes the historical narrative and the content of the Law of God. Special attention is given to the Genesis account of the origin of the cosmos, man, sin and salvation. The authorship of the Pentateuch is considered. Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered spring semester.

BIB 330 3 hours

Acts and the Early Church

A historical study with particular attention given to the missionary expansion of the early Church, the work of the Holy Spirit and the place of the Church in the world. Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered spring semester.

BIB 331 3 hours

Pauline Epistles

Attention is given to the life, ministry and writings of Paul. The doctrinal, pastoral and personal epistles of Paul are studied with reference to their geographical and historical settings, the organization of the Apostolic Church and the development of Christian doctrine. Careful exegesis is made of selected portions of each epistle. Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered fall semester.

BIB 332 3 hours
Hebrews and General Epistles
 A study of the non-Pauline epistles with attention to their authorship, historical place in the canon and doctrinal uniqueness. The contents of each book are analyzed, and problem texts are treated. *Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

BIB 340 3 hours
Hebrew Prophets
 Selected major and minor prophetic works of the Old Testament are considered, with special emphasis given to the historical background, Messianic message and content, together with specific theological concepts and teachings that are pertinent to modern times. *Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered fall semester.*

BIB 341 3 hours
The Gospels
 Stresses the life and teaching of Jesus as set forth in the Synoptic Gospels and John. Attention is given to the literary and theological characteristics of each individual gospel and to the development of gospel criticism. The primary focus, however, is on the words and works of Jesus Christ and their significance for Christians today. *Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered fall semester.*

BIB 350 3 hours
Poetic and Wisdom Literature
 Hebrew poetry and wisdom as presented in the books of Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Lamentations and the Song of Solomon. *Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered fall semester.*

BIB 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

BIB 362 3 hours
Jewish Literature of the Second Temple Period
 The development of Judaism, beginning with the Ezra literature through the Bar Kochba revolt. *Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered spring semester of even years.*

BIB 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

BIB 393 3-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

BIB 420 3 hours
Apocalyptic Literature of the Bible
 Examines the historical and theological dimensions of Old Testament, New Testament, and second Temple period apocalypticism. Special attention is given to apocalyptic thought in Daniel, the gospels, and Revelation. *Prerequisite: BIB 210. Offered spring semester of even years.*

BIB 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

BIB 452 3 hours
Old Testament Historical Literature
 Selected historical books in the Old Testament are considered, with particular emphasis given to the authorship, historical theory, and theological content of these books. *Prerequisite: BIB 110/310. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

BIB 462 3 hours
Biblical Theology
 A study of the Bible and its central message and meaning. The Bible is viewed as recording a special kind of history revealing God's will and purpose and giving essential meaning to all human life and destiny. This course is normally taken during the senior year. *Prerequisite: BIB 272.*

BIB 480 3 hours
Seminar in Biblical Literature
 A research course focusing on key exegetical, historical, and theological issues crucial to a proper understanding of the biblical literature. This course meets university requirements for senior comprehensive exams for biblical literature majors. *Prerequisites: BIB 272, 320 and 341. Offered spring semester.*

BIB 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Christian Educational Ministries Courses

CED 100 3 hours
Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries
 A course that focuses on the purpose and scope of Christian educational ministries and the types of ministries available to majors. *Prerequisite for all other CED courses except CED 221, 312, 322 and 392.*

CED 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

CED 221 3 hours
Ministry to Youth
 A general study of the various programs used to meet the needs of junior high and senior high youth through church and parachurch ministries. *Offered fall semester.*

CED 232 3 hours
Historical and Theological Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries
 A course focusing on the biblical, theological, historical, and philosophical foundations for Christian educational ministry. *Prerequisite: CED 100. Offered fall semester.*

CED 242 3 hours
Psychological and Educational Foundations for Christian Educational Ministries
 A course focusing on theories of human development and learning, as well as educational theory. Applications for ministry settings are explored. *Offered spring semester.*

CED 262 3 hours
Personal Foundations for Ministry
 Students' capacity for ministry is enhanced in this course by facilitating personal growth and development. Emphasis is given to the ways theological truths address life issues. *Prerequisite: CED 100.*

CED 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

CED 300 3 hours
Cross-Cultural Christian Education
 Stresses principles of cross-cultural communication, evangelism, teaching, and leadership development involving a field experience of ministering in another culture. *Offered summer semester.*

CED 312 2 hours
Evangelism in Youth Ministry
 An intensive study of the various theories and approaches used to prepare junior high and senior high youth to become Christians. *Offered spring semester.*

CED 322 2 hours
Discipleship in Youth Ministry
 An intensive study of the theories and approaches used to help junior high and senior high youth to grow and develop in their faith. *Offered fall semester.*

CED 351 3 hours
Teaching and Learning Strategies
 A practical course designed to help the student teach the Bible more effectively by the use of educational strategies. A teaching lab and supervision are included, and competency in the use of instructional media is required. *Prerequisites: CED 100 and BIB 272. Offered fall semester.*

CED 352 3 hours
Program and Curriculum Development
 A course that focuses on the development of educational programs within church and parachurch ministries. Emphasis is on published curricula and the development of curricular writing skills. *Prerequisite: CED 351. Offered spring semester.*

CED 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

CED 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

CED 371 3 hours
Leadership Development
 A course designed to facilitate the development of students' skills in leadership, organization and management related to specific ministry situations. *Prerequisite: CED 100. Offered fall semester.*

CED 393 2-4 hours
Christian Educational Ministries Practicum
 A practical, supervised involvement in ministry, preferably after a student's junior year. Majors must enroll for 3-4 hours. Youth ministry minor requires 2-4 hours. *Offered summer semester.*

CED 421 3 hours
Philosophy and Strategies for Christian Educational Ministries
 A research course designed to help students articulate their philosophies of ministry within a particular age group or ministry context. Attention is given to critical areas of need within Christian education. This course meets university requirements for senior comprehensive exams for Christian education majors. Graduating CEM majors only. *Offered spring semester.*

CED 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

CED 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

CED 492 5-8 hours
Christian Educational Ministries Internship
 A practical, semester-long, supervised ministry experience in Cuenca, Ecuador. *Permission required from CEM program advisor and CEM Ecuador program liaison.*

CED 493 3 hours
Christian Educational Ministries Senior Capstone
 This integrative course exposes students to models of ministry and vocational direction through research and participative observation and experiences. This course introduces the method for the final philosophy of ministry comprehensive paper. A substantive exposure trip is part of the course structure. *Offered January interterm.*

Greek and Hebrew Courses

[†]Greek or Hebrew may be used to fulfill Taylor University's foreign language requirements.

GRK 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

GRK 201[†] 4 hours
Elementary New Testament Greek I
 A study of the fundamental principles of New Testament (Koine) Greek grammar. Emphasis is placed on the mastery of forms, memorization of vocabulary, and translation of sentences from Greek to English. *Offered fall semester.*

GRK 202[†] 4 hours
Elementary New Testament Greek II
 A continuation of the study of the fundamental principles of New Testament (Koine) Greek grammar. John's First Epistle is translated during the last half of the semester. *Prerequisite: GRK 201. Offered spring semester.*

GRK 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

GRK 301[†] 3 hours
Greek Grammar and Syntax
 An intermediate Koine Greek grammar course that places special emphasis on the more exegetically significant details of Greek grammar and syntax by reading and analyzing selected portions of the Greek New Testament. *Prerequisite: GRK 202. Offered fall semester.*

GRK 302[†] 3 hours
Exegesis of the Greek New Testament
 An introduction to the procedure and practice of Greek exegesis. Emphasis is placed on the "how-to's" of doing textual criticism, word studies, outlining the argument of a passage, validating exegetical decisions, and the proper use of exegetical tools. *Prerequisite: GRK 301. Offered spring semester.*

GRK 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

GRK 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

GRK 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

GRK 401 3 hours
Advanced Exegesis of the Greek New Testament
 An extension of skills developed in GRK 301 and 302. *Offered by arrangement with the instructor.*

GRK 450 3 hours
Seminar in Biblical Languages
 Stresses translation and exegesis of Greek and Hebrew texts. Special issues such as the New Testament's use of the Old Testament are considered. *Prerequisites: GRK 202 and HEB 212. Offered spring semester.*

GRK 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

GRK 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. It is open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

HEB 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

HEB 211† 3 hours
Elementary Old Testament Hebrew I
 A study of the fundamental principles of Old Testament Hebrew. Emphasis is placed on the mastery of forms and memorization of vocabulary skills, with a focus on the basic forms of the verb (sometimes called "Qal" stem). *Offered fall semester of even years.*

HEB 212† 3 hours
Elementary Old Testament Hebrew II
 A continuation of the study of basic Old Testament Hebrew grammar and vocabulary with an emphasis on solidifying Hebrew reading skills and a focus on the more complex forms of the verb (sometimes called "derived" stems). *Prerequisite: HEB 211. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

HEB 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

HEB 311† 3 hours
Hebrew Syntax and Lexicography
 Introduction to principles and practice of Hebrew syntactical analysis and lexicography, along with development of reading skills and additional Hebrew vocabulary. *Prerequisite: HEB 212. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

HEB 312† 3 hours
Hebrew Exegesis
 An introduction to the principles and practice of exegesis and textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible with an emphasis on developing vocabulary skills. *Prerequisite: HEB 311. Offered spring semester of even years.*

HEB 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

HEB 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

HEB 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

HEB 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

HEB 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Philosophy Courses

PHI 110 3 hours
Introduction to Philosophy
 A survey of important issues and traditions in philosophy. *Offered fall semester.*

PHI 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

PHI 201 3 hours
Logic
 A study of classical and contemporary formulations of the principles of human thought. Proper deductive and inductive logic is contrasted with fallacies. Categorical logic, truth functional logic, and quantificational logic are examined. *Offered fall semester.*

PHI 202 3 hours
History of Philosophy I
 A survey of philosophical thought from the early pre-Socratic Greeks to the modern period. *Offered fall semester.*

PHI 203 3 hours
History of Philosophy II
 A survey of philosophical thought from the modern period to contemporary movements such as linguistic analysis and phenomenology. *Offered spring semester.*

PHI 262 3 hours
Contemporary Issues
 A systematic analysis of pressing issues such as sexual morality, divorce, abortion, homosexuality, euthanasia, and war and peace. *Offered spring semester.*

PHI 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

PHI 322 3 hours
World Religions: Western Tradition
 A study of Judaism, Islam, Zoroastrianism, and related religious movements. *Offered fall semester.*

PHI 323 3 hours
World Religions: Eastern Tradition
 A study of Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Shinto, and Chinese religions. Offered spring semester.

PHI 342 3 hours
Aesthetics
 A study of classical and contemporary theories about the nature of art, the artistic process, the psychology of aesthetic experience, and standards for good art. Prerequisite: one other course in philosophy or consent of the instructor. Offered spring semesters of odd years.

PHI 355 3 hours
Metaphysics
 A study of such issues as the nature of existence, identity, essences, causality, freedom, and space and time. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or consent of the instructor. Offered fall semester of odd years.

PHI 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

PHI 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

PHI 371 3 hours
Principles of Ethics
 A survey of the theoretical foundations of ethics, such as the distinction between absolutist and relativistic views, the nature of justice, and the need for rules. Readings from classical and modern authors are included. Offered fall semester of odd years.

PHI 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

PHI 413 3 hours
Contemporary Christian Belief
 The integration of Christian thought with contemporary ideas and an introduction to Christian apologetics. Meets general education requirement and is required of all students. Prerequisite: REL 313.

PHI 432 3 hours
Epistemology
 Contemporary theories on the nature and limits of knowledge and the justification of beliefs. Prerequisite: PHI 202 or 203. Offered fall semester of even years.

PHI 445 3 hours
Philosophy of Mind
 A study of philosophical theories of consciousness, perception, and intelligence, with special attention on contemporary research. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or consent of the instructor. Offered spring semester of even years.

PHI 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

PHI 452 3 hours
Philosophy of Religion
 A study of the major issues in the philosophy of religion, including religious experience, theism, religious language, and the problem of evil. Prerequisite: PHI 202 or 203. Offered spring semester.

PHI 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. It is open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

PHI 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Religion Courses

REL 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

REL 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

REL 311 3 hours
Foundations of Christian World Mission
 A study of the biblical, theological, and historical foundations of Christian mission strategy. Offered fall semester.

REL 313 3 hours
Historic Christian Belief
 A survey of Christian belief as developed during the history of the Church. May not be counted toward BIB, CED or PHI majors or minors. Meets general education requirement and is required of all students. Prerequisites: BIB 110/310 and 210.

REL 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

REL 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

REL 391 3 hours
Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
 An introduction to the personal and ministry issues relevant to missionary life and service. Trends and models of cross-cultural ministry are explored. Attention is given to knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential for cross-cultural adaptation. Offered spring semester or as part of the Applied Missions Minor.

REL 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

REL 313 3 hours
Historic Christian Belief
 A survey of Christian belief as developed during the history of the Church. May not be counted toward BIB, CED or PHI majors or minors. Meets general education requirement and is required of all students. Prerequisites: BIB 110/310 and 210.

REL 410**3 hours****Theology of Worship**

A theological Biblical and historical study of Christian worship from a classical as well as contemporary perspective. This course examines the pattern, purpose and essential and non essential features of worship found in the Bible and in church history with the goal of formulating one's own theology and practice of Biblical worship. *Open to Music, Biblical Studies, and Philosophy majors. Prerequisites: REL 313. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

REL 450**1-4 hours****Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

REL 480**1-4 hours****Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

REL 490**1-2 hours****Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Communication Arts

Chair, Professor J. Rousselow-Winquist
Professor D. Keller
Associate Professor D. Downs
Assistant Professors J. Bruner, K. Bruner, L. Manganella
Instructors J. Sigworth, M. Saunier

Within the contexts of a Christian world view and the liberal arts, the mission of the communication arts department is to develop students' abilities to think, listen, speak, write and communicate clearly, analytically, critically and creatively. Students are prepared for a wide variety of careers in theatre, corporate and non-profit communication, public relations, law, Christian ministries, video, audio, television, radio, film, print and Web media. In a rapidly changing communication-dominated world, a need exists for Christian communicators who can become the healing presence of Christ.

Within the communication arts department, students may select one of three majors: communication studies, media communication and theatre arts. Each of the majors may be combined with a departmental minor or a second major or minor from a different department. The bachelor of arts degree requires the completion of two years, sequential study in one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Minors are available in communication studies, corporate communication, public relations, and theatre arts.

Taylor University Theatre, an educational, co-curricular program offers three or four major theatre productions each season. Students with an interest in acting, directing and the backstage work of the theatre are given significant opportunities to develop their skills in these areas.

Students with writing, photographic or artistic skills may use them in the production of student publications including: *The Echo*, a weekly newspaper which serves as a sounding board for student views and carries news, editorials, photographs and features; and *Illum*, the student-produced yearbook reflecting in photographs and copy an overview of the year at Taylor. Taylor's FM radio station WTUR and Channel 7, Taylor's in-house cable channel also afford opportunities for students to participate in campus media.

Communication Studies (BA)

This major emphasizes communication theory and skills (interpersonal, family, organizational, public speaking, debate, persuasion, analysis and criticism) and may be used to prepare for careers that have communication knowledge and skills as key requirements. The bachelor of arts degree with a major in communication studies requires two years of one foreign language and 52-53 major hours. *Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.*

Departmental Core Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAC 125	1	Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation
CAC 225	2	Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication
CAC 326	2	Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics

Select *one* course from the following:

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 362	3	Theatre and the Church
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre

Select *one* course from the following:

CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film
CNM 388	3	Media, Faith, and Culture

Communication Studies Core Requirements

CAC 425	3	Rhetorical Criticism: Theory and Practice
CAC 450	1	Directed Research
CAC 480	3	Communication Studies Capstone: Portfolio Development

Choose a concentration in corporate communication or relational communication.

Relational Communication

Relational Communication Core Requirements

CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
CAS 345	3	Gender Communication
CAS 372	3	Influence and Persuasion
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CAS 393	3	Practicum

Relational Communication Electives

Select *four* from the following courses:

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre
SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SWK 380	3	Understanding Suffering, Grief, and Loss
PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage

Communication Studies requirements continued on next page

Corporate Communication

Corporate Communication Core Requirements

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 301	3	Corporate Communication II: Theory and Practice
CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
PWR 320	3	Writing for Business
CAS 393	3	Practicum
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations

Corporate Communication Electives

Select four from the following courses:

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 372	3	Influence and Persuasion
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 388	3	Media, Faith, and Culture
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
ITB 375	3	International Business
SOC 250	3	Principles of Research and Analysis
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

Communication Studies/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in communication studies/systems consists of the 52-53 hours of communication studies major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement. All communication studies and systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organization
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
CAS 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from the following:

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Communication Studies Minor

The communication studies minor requires 21 hours. If combined with the media communication or theatre arts major, a maximum of nine hours may count for both the major and minor. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Minors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.

Minor Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
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Select 2 hours from the following:

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
CAS 372	3	Influence and Persuasion
CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations

Select the remaining 2 hours from the following

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
CAS 345	3	Gender Communication
CAS 370	3	Selected Topics
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 393	3	Practicum

Media Communication (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in media communication requires two years of one foreign language and 56-57 major hours. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement. Students may not double major with art, professional writing, or computer science—new media.

Departmental Core Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAC 125	1	Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation
CAC 225	2	Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication
CAC 326	2	Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics

Select one course from the following:

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 362	3	Theatre in the Church
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre

Media Communication Core

ART 156	1	Digital Tools Photoshop
ART 157	1	Digital Tools InDesign
ART 158	1	Dreamweaver
ART 356	3	Web Design
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 332	3	Layout and Design
CNM 388	3	Media, Faith, and Culture
CNM 393	3	Practicum
CNM 485	3	Senior Capstone

Select a concentration area in Production, Production/Audio Emphasis, Production/Film Emphasis, Public Relations, Web, or Writing:

Production

Concentration Requirements

CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 355	3	Multi-Camera Live Production
CNM 440	3	Digital Filmmaking

Select two additional courses from the following to complete the concentration:

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
ART 456	3	Web Animation
CAT 212	4	Acting (may double count with communication arts core)
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film (may double count for film emphasis)
CNM 370	3	Selected Topics
CNM 345	3	Web Writing and Production
CNM 430	3	Producing for Clients
CNM 455	3	Directing Visual Media (may double count for film emphasis)

Production/Audio Emphasis

An audio emphasis may be added to the production concentration, requiring completion of emphasis courses in addition to the production concentration requirements. Students wishing to attending the Contemporary Music Center at Martha's Vineyard must apply and be accepted to the program. The communication arts department cannot guarantee acceptance into this program.

Emphasis Requirements

A semester at the Contemporary Music Center completing the Technical track.

*CMC 300	3	Faith, Music, and Culture (counts as CNM 388)
CMC 301	3	Inside the Music Industry
CMC 393	1	Practicum
*CMC 406	3	Advanced Recording Techniques (counts as a CNM elective)
*CMC 407	3	Live Sound Reinforcement (counts as a CNM elective)
CMC 408	3	Lighting Design

Production/Film Emphasis

A film emphasis may be added to the production concentration, requiring completion of emphasis courses in addition to the production concentration requirements. Students wishing to attend the LA Film Studies Program must apply and be accepted to the program. The communication arts department cannot guarantee acceptance into this program.

Emphasis Requirements

A semester at the LA Film Studies Program (includes CNM 393):

FSC 305	3	Hollywood Production Workshop
FSC 330	4	Theology in Hollywood (may count as elective for core)
FSC 492	6	Internship (may count as CNM 393)

Select one course from the following:

FSC 312	3	Screenwriting (may count as CNM330)
FSC 360	3	Independent Study (may count as CNM 485)
FSC 325	3	Motion Picture Production (may count as CNM 440)

Select one course from the following:

CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film
CNM 455	3	Directing Visual Media

Public Relations

Concentration Requirements

CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing

Select three additional courses from the following to complete the concentration:

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CAS 201	3	Corporate Comm. I: Presentational Speaking
CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 345	3	Web Writing and Production
MGT 350	3	Principles of Management
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis & Practices
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Media Communication requirements continued on next page

Web**Concentration Requirements**

ART 159	1	Digital Tools Flash
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CNM 345	3	Web Writing and Production
ART 456	3	Web Animation

Select two courses from the following:

SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
ENT 420	3	Creativity and Concept Development
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning

Writing**Concentration Requirements**

ART 253	3	Digital Photography I
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing
CNM 335	3	Magazine and Feature Writing
CNM 345	3	Web Writing and Production

Select two additional courses from the following to complete the concentration:

CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
ENG 325	3	Creative Nonfiction
PWR 472	4	Freelance Writing

Select one course from the following:

CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production

Note: CNM 115 is a prerequisite for all writing courses in this concentration.

Media Communication/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in media communication/systems consists of the 56-57 hour media communication major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. *Majors must take CAS 110 Public Speaking to meet their general education speaking requirement. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
CNM 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.		

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems ElectivesSelect at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Theatre Arts (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in theatre arts requires the completion of two years, sequential study in one foreign language, 42 credit hours, and participation in a minimum of two theatre productions per academic year. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.

Departmental Core

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAC 125	1	Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation
CAC 225	2	Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication
CAC 326	2	Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics

Intrdepartmental Core

Select at least one course from the following:

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
CAS 370	3	Selected Topics
CAS 372	3	Influence and Persuasion
CAS 380	3	Advanced Interpersonal Communication
CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations

Select at least one course from the following:

CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 255	3	Media and Society
CNM 332	3	Layout and Design
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film
CNM 388	3	Media, Faith, and Culture

Theatre Arts Core

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre
CAT 432	3	Play Directing
CAC 425	3	Media and Rhetorical Criticism
CAC 450	3	Directed Research

Select from the following for the remaining required hours:

CAT 301	3	Advanced Oral Interpretation of Literature
CAT 362	3	Theatre and the Church
*CAT 360	3	Independent Study
*CAT 370	3	Selected Topics
*CAT 393	1-4	Practicum
*CAT 492	8-16	Internship

* A maximum of five hours from these course may be used toward the theatre arts core.

Theatre Production Requirement

Participation in at least two theatre productions per academic year.

Theatre Arts/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in theatre arts/systems consists of the 42-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
CAT 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.		

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems from:

COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Theatre Production Requirement

Participation in at least two theatre productions per academic year.

Theatre Arts Minor

The theatre arts minor requires the completion of 18 credit hours and participation in at least one theatre production per academic year. If combined with the communication studies or media communication major, a maximum of nine hours may count for both the major and minor. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor.

Minor Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design
CAT 432	3	Play Directing

Select one course from the following:

CAT 301	3	Advanced Oral Interpretation
CAT 362	3	Theatre and the Church
CAT 370	3	Selected Topics
CAT 402	3	Contemporary American Theatre

Theatre Production Requirement

Participation in at least one theatre productions per academic year.

Corporate Communication Minor

The minor in corporate communication requires 19-21 hours. Students pursuing any major may declare this minor. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Minors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.

Minor Requirements

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CAS 393	1-3	Practicum

Choose nine hours from the following:

CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 301	3	Corporate Communication II: Theory and Practice
CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
SOC 250	2	Principles of Research and Analysis
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs
CAS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Management
MKT 313	3	Retailing and Service Marketing

Other courses may also be used for the final six hours (upon approval of the department).

Public Relations Minor

The public relations minor requires 21 hours. No more than 50% of the credits may overlap with another major or minor. Minors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.

Minor Requirements

CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CAS 361	3	Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
CAS 461	3	Public Relations Writing and Production
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing

Select one course from the following:

CAS 201	3	Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 332	3	Layout and Design
CNM 345	3	Web Writing and Production
CNM 370	3	Selected Topics
CNM 388	3	Media, Faith, and Culture
CNM 393	3	Practicum
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Communication Arts Courses

CAC 125 1 hour

Communication Arts Seminar I: New Majors Orientation

Explores the communication major, focusing on requirements and career options. It is designed to aid students as they prepare for both their coursework on campus and career decisions upon graduation.

CAC 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CAC 225 2 hours

Communication Arts Seminar II: Dimensions of Communication

Explores the classical roots of rhetoric and traces rhetorical theory through the middle ages and renaissance to the modern era. Key theoretical concepts are stressed. Emphasis is on the integration of faith with the discipline. The course culminates with a major integrative paper. Offered spring semester.

CAC 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CAC 326 2 hours
Communication Arts Seminar III: Aesthetics and Ethics
 Explores historic, traditional and contemporary aesthetic theory and basic ethical issues in the discipline. *Offered spring semester.*

CAC 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

CAC 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

CAC 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during the summer.*

CAC 425 3 hours
Rhetorical Criticism: Theory and Practice
 Using traditional and contemporary critical methods and media, historic and contemporary public discourse is evaluated for aesthetic values, depictions of human nature, treatment of religious issues and effects on society. *Offered fall semester.*

CAC 450 1 hour
Directed Research
 Tutorial and peer review methods are used to monitor student's progress in writing the senior thesis. *Prerequisite: CAC 425. Pass-fail only. Offered January interterm and spring semester.*

CAC 480 1 hour
Communication Studies Capstone: Portfolio Development
 The course is designed to be a culminating experience for all Communication Studies majors. The focus will be on developing a professional portfolio to be used in applying to graduate schools or making job applications. *Prerequisite: CAC 425. Pass-fail only.*

CAC 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Communication Studies Courses

CAS 110 3 hours
Public Speaking
 Concentrates on the development of public speaking skills, including audience analysis, library research, organization, the use of evidence to support a point of view, delivery and listening. Communication majors and minors must take in order to meet general education requirements. *Meets general education speaking requirement.*

CAS 120 3 hours
Interpersonal Communication
 The study of self-esteem, empathic listening, language, nonverbal behavior, conflict and ethics in interpersonal communication designed to expand students' understanding of themselves and human relationships. *Meets general education speaking requirement.*

CAS 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

CAS 201 3 hours
Corporate Communication I: Presentational Communication
 Focuses on the application of business communication skills with an emphasis on the business context. Topics include business etiquette, resume construction and interviewing. *Not recommended for freshmen. Prerequisite: CAS 110. Offered every third semester.*

CAS 261 3 hours
Introduction to Public Relations
 An analysis of public relations theory and practice examining public relations environments, audiences and message strategies. *Offered fall and spring semesters.*

CAS 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

CAS 301 3 hours
Corporate Communication II: Theory and Practice
 To gain proficiency in various perspectives on corporate communication theory and how it is applied by professionals in the business/organizational setting. Throughout the course, specific attention will be given to the impact of media both on our culture's epistemology and "norms." Through a series of dialogues, readings, exercises, assignments, and presentations, students will evidence understanding of the creation and application of corporate communication. *Offered every third semester.*

CAS 331 3 hours
Team-based Communication
 A study of the theory and techniques of communication applied to goal-oriented small group situations, with particular emphasis on team dynamics. Includes consideration and application of research methods, leadership theory, group dynamic theory and conflict resolution. *Offered every third semester.*

CAS 340 3 hours
Intercultural Communication
 The study of the complex process of intercultural communication. The course seeks to create an awareness of culture-bound assumptions and ways to communicate more effectively with persons from other cultures. *Offered fall semester.*

CAS 345 3 hours
Gender Communication
 This course examines methods of competent gendered communication that will be valuable in professional and social environments. This course is designed to introduce the student to perspectives available in the relationship between gender and communication including: nature, treatment, language differences, and cultural influences. *Prerequisite: CAS 120.*

CAS 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

CAS 361 3 hours
Public Relations Cases and Campaigns
 This course examines and analyzes contemporary social and corporate issues in order to identify the public relations implications, techniques and strategies involved. *Prerequisite: CAS 261. Offered fall semester.*

CAS 370 3 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CAS 372 3 hours
Persuasion and Influence
 A study of communication as an agent for change in a media saturated culture. Topics include image management, semiotics, propaganda, and selling. Prerequisite: CAS 110. Offered every third semester.

CAS 380 3 hours
Advanced Interpersonal Communication
 A survey of interpersonal communication theories, research and skill development focused on current issues and concepts in the area of interpersonal relationships. Prerequisite: CAS 120. Offered fall semester.

CAS 382 3 hours
Family Communication
 The study of messages and meanings in contemporary family relationships including family diversity, spousal relationships, custodial and autonomous child-parent relationships, sibling relationships and the religious, legal and televised messages about families. Prerequisite: CAS 120. Offered spring semester.

CAS 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Pass-fail only. Offered primarily during summer.

CAS 411 3 hours
Communication In Organizations
 The study of structures and functions of communication in organizations including contemporary understanding of traditional theoretical perspectives and the application of specific topics relevant to organizational functioning. The semester concludes with a mini-audit of a real organization applying course material. Offered every third semester.

CAS 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

CAS 461 3 hours
Public Relations Writing and Production
 Emphasizes the development and application of public relations writing, event planning and speaking. Prerequisite: CAS 261. Offered spring semester.

CAS 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

CAS 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

CAS 492 8-16 hours
Internship
 Professional semester of supervised internship in a work setting related to the major field of study. Prerequisites: Completion of departmental core and major core courses and approval of the department faculty. Pass-fail only.

Media Communication Courses

CNM 115 3 hours
Introduction to Media Writing
 This course examines a variety of techniques and formats with an emphasis on news and telling the story. Students will write for print, broadcast and the Internet. Emphasis is on improving writing and editing and telling stories across different platforms with the primary focus on learning to write accurately and precisely. Offered fall and spring semesters.

CNM 156 1 hour
Digital Tools: Photoshop
 This course focuses on the development of painting and image editing skills using Adobe Photoshop, the industry standard software for bitmap image generation and digital photo manipulation.

CNM 157 1 hour
Digital Tools: InDesign
 This course focuses on the development of print layout and compositing skills, manipulating type and images, using Adobe InDesign, the industry leading software for page layout construction and desktop publishing.

CNM 158 1 hour
Digital Tools: Dreamweaver
 This course focuses on the development of layout and compositing skills for the web using Adobe Dreamweaver, the industry standard software for web page design and construction.

CNM 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CNM 215 3 hours
Digital Audio Production
 An exploration of the principles and applications of digital audio in today's media industries. Topics discussed include sound theory, microphones, digital audio fundamentals, systems theory and computer- and hardware-based recording and editing. Emphasis is on communicating a creative and technically excellent message. Offered fall and spring semesters.

CNM 220 3 hours
Digital Video Production
 Digital video production theory and technique from a critical, creative and technical standpoint. High-definition video shooting, nonlinear editing, lighting, audio for video and producing with an emphasis on creative storytelling. Offered fall and spring semesters.

CNM 255 3 hours
Media and Society
 This course examines the history, operations and effects of media industries including magazines, newspapers, radio, television, film, public relations, advertising and the Internet. Offered fall semester.

CNM 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CNM 300 Media Laboratory Two hours of credit may be earned per semester by students holding the top leadership positions in authorized campus communications—newspaper, yearbook, radio station and video. One hour of credit may be earned per semester by those holding secondary media positions approved by the faculty advisor and communication arts department chair. A maximum of six hours, including CNM 300 and ENG 300, may count toward graduation. Media laboratory credit hours do not meet the major requirements in the communication arts department. <i>Prerequisite: Permission of the communication arts department chair.</i>	1-2 hours	CNM 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours
CNM 315 Advanced Media Writing This course examines journalistic writing, introducing students to advanced research and interviewing methods. The course requires extensive journalistic writing in the areas of opinion, feature and in-depth writing. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	CNM 388 Media, Faith, and Culture An exploration of the intersections between media, popular culture and the gospel. Topics include evangelical responses to popular culture through history, religious broadcasting, religious filmmaking, media in the local church setting, media in global missions and portrayals of Christ and Christians on TV and film. <i>Production or layout experience is preferred. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours
CNM 330 Scriptwriting This course introduces content, style and format of media scripts. Areas include broadcast news writing, advertising copywriting, teleplay writing and scripting for clients. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours	CNM 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. One hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Pass-fail only. Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours
CNM 332 Layout and Design Covers principles of layout and design for communication-related industries. Students will learn the basic principles of design and be able to apply them to various projects. <i>Prerequisites: ART 156 and 157.</i>	3 hours	CNM 430 Producing for Clients This course develops the skills involved in successfully managing a client-driven production project. Producing tasks including pre-production, budgeting, scheduling and client relations are emphasized. Students work with an outside organization to produce a professional video or DVD project. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 220. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	3 hours
CNM 335 Magazine and Feature Writing This course is designed to further develop students' research and reporting skills in specialized areas. Specifically, this course will prepare students to be competent reporters and writers in such specialized areas as sports, science, business, the environment, health, medicine, gender, race, and ethnicity. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 115. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	3 hours	CNM 440 Digital Filmmaking This course examines the creation and critique of film. The class will explore the creative aspects of scriptwriting and producing film. It will also provide students with opportunity to direct, shoot and edit a short film. Students will develop an ability to integrate Christian thought and storytelling. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 330. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours
CNM 345 Web Writing and Production This course explores content, style and format of writing for interactive media including the Web, DVD, CD ROM and blogs. Emphasis is on crafting nonlinear stories. <i>Prerequisites: CNM 115. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours	CNM 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
CNM 352 History and Criticism of Film A survey of American film history, artistic growth and early influences and techniques of filmmaking. Critical principles for viewing films are emphasized. <i>Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours	CNM 455 Directing Visual Media An overview of the role of the director in visual media: script analysis and script marking for television and film, the director's role in preproduction, production and post-production, analysis of television and film genres and their representative directors. Students will have the opportunity to direct a project. <i>Prerequisites: CNM 220; CNM 355. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	3 hours
CNM 355 Multi-Camera Live Production An overview of multi-camera live production processes, techniques and personnel in the studio setting and on-location. Students will plan and produce programming, functioning as a production team. <i>Prerequisite: CNM 220. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours	CNM 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	1-4 hours
CNM 356 Web Design This course will teach students basic Web design principles, look at the user interface experience, and concentrate on building Web sites using standards-compliant XHTML mark-up language and Cascading Style Sheets (CSS). The class focuses on building sites that meet the needs of both the user and client. <i>Prerequisites: ART 156 and 158.</i>	3 hours	CNM 485 Senior Capstone Senior media communication majors will complete a senior portfolio and prepare for employment and graduate school. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours
CNM 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	CNM 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	1-2 hours
		CNM 492 Internship Professional semester of supervised internship in a work setting related to the major field of study. <i>Prerequisites: Completion of departmental core and major core courses and approval of the department faculty. Pass-fail only.</i>	8-16 hours

Theatre Arts Courses

CAT 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CAT 200 3 hours

Performing Literature

Study and practice of personal spiritual involvement with literature through the application of basic techniques of literary analysis and oral reading. Meets general education literature requirement. Offered fall semester.

CAT 212 3 hours

Acting

Study of the theories and principles of acting as an art, approached through a Christian perspective of life and the human situation. Practical application of performance techniques and character development are provided through laboratory theatre experiences. Corequisite: PHP 200J. Offered spring semester.

CAT 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CAT 301 3 hours

Advanced Performance Studies

Advanced study and application of the techniques of literary analysis and oral reading. Readers' theatre is emphasized with laboratory experience provided. Prerequisite: CAT 200 or permission of instructor.

CAT 341 3 hours

Stagecraft and Design

Emphasis is given to the technical phases of play production including design theory and practice. Work on theatre productions provides practical experience. Offered fall semester of even years.

CAT 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

CAT 362 3 hours

Theatre and the Church

Explores the biblical foundations of theatre arts following its origin and development. We will purpose to increase recognition of significant figures in the field of religious drama, theology, church growth, and worship planning. The course will give students an introduction to producing and directing for the church, exploring its uniqueness and challenges. Offered fall semester of even years.

CAT 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CAT 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Pass-fail only. Offered primarily during summer.

CAT 402 3 hours

Contemporary American Theatre

A study of selected twentieth-century American theatre movements, people and dramatic literature from 1960 to the present. Offered spring semester of odd years.

CAT 432 3 hours

Play Directing

Study of the theories and principles of directing as an art approached through a Christian perspective of life and the human situation. Emphasis is given to play analysis with practical application provided through laboratory theatre experience. Prerequisite: CAT 212 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.

CAT 450 1-4 hours

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

CAT 480 1-4 hours

Seminar

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

CAT 490 1-2 hours

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

CAT 492 8-16 hours

Internship

Professional semester of supervised internship in a work setting related to the major field of study. Prerequisites: Completion of departmental core and major core courses and approval of the department faculty. Pass-fail only.

Notes

Economics

Chair, Professor H. Mitchell
Professor L. Erickson

Economics students investigate how people make stewardship decisions about the use of scarce resources. Students learn how to make such decisions to provide the best results for themselves, their businesses and society as a whole. As Christians, we are called to be stewards of the resources God has given us, including being stewards of God's creation. Economics provides tools whereby we might be good stewards. By thinking critically about the benefits and costs of various public and private decisions, students prepare themselves for a lifetime of Godly service in a wide variety of economic endeavors.

Economics majors are prepared for employment directly in business, finance, not-for-profit organizations, or government. Students planning public service careers should consider adding a major or minor in political science or a pre-law minor. Students preparing for graduate studies in economics should complete at least a minor in mathematics. The persons who tend to move to the top of business organizations or governmental agencies usually are trained in economics.

Developmental economics majors are particularly prepared for jobs in Christian organizations or missions, NGOs, other not-for-profit organizations, or government agencies involved with ministering to people in transitional and developing economies, especially in regards to improving their standard of living. Those students majoring in this field who anticipate future graduate studies should consider taking the two intermediate theory courses as well as completing a minor in mathematics. Foreign language skills are typically quite important for this major.

Developmental Economics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in developmental economics requires two years of sequential study in one foreign language and 46-48 hours. Majors must also complete a departmentally approved international study experience. Students contemplating future graduate studies in this area should have ECO 331, ECO 332, and at least a minor in math.

Major Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development
ECO 455	3	International Micro-Enterprise Development
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
ECO 393	4	Practicum

Electives

Select 15 hours of upper-division electives from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 481	3	Study Tour of Economically Developing Countries
ITB 375	3	International Business
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
POS 362	3	Christian Political Thought
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
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Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Complete a departmentally approved international study experience.

Developmental Economics/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in developmental economics/systems consists of the 46-48 hour developmental economics major requirements and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Students contemplating future graduate studies in this area should have ECO 331, ECO 332, and at least a minor in math. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
ECO 393	3-4	Practicum

Developmental Economics Minor

A developmental economics minor is a useful complement to many other majors, especially for those considering ministering to people in transitional or developing economies. The developmental economics minor requires at least 22 hours. Students who are considering future graduate work in developmental economics should take ECO 331 and ECO 332, as well as three semesters of calculus, MAT 210 (or MAT 352), and MAT 382. Overseas experience is a useful preparation for work in this area.

Minor Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development
ECO 455	3	International Micro Enterprise Development

Electives

Select nine hours of electives from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 481	3	Study Tour of Economically Developing Countries
ITB 375	3	International Business
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
POS 213	3	International Political Economy
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World View
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology

Economics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in economics requires two years of one foreign language and 46-48 hours. Persons planning on doing future graduate work in economics should have at least a minor in mathematics.

Major Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought
ECO 393	4	Practicum

Electives

Select 15 hours of upper-division electives from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 321	3	Economics of the Public Sector
ECO 360	1-3	Independent Study
ECO 370	3-4	Selected Topics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
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Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Economics/Systems (BS)

The economics major combines well with systems analysis and provides a solid foundation in preparation for business or finance, government, as well as graduate programs in economics, business, public administration, and law. Persons planning on doing future graduate work in economics should have at least a minor in mathematics. The bachelor of science degree with a major in economics/systems consists of the 46-48 hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
ECO 393	3-4	Practicum

Economics Minor

An economics minor is a useful complement to many other majors, especially those seeking careers in business, finance, government or not-for-profit organizations. The economics minor requires 19-20 hours.

Minor Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics

Select two courses from:

ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought

Select two courses from:

ECO 302	3	Labor Economics
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 321	3	Economics of the Public Sector
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought
ECO 360	3	Independent Study
ECO 370	3-4	Selected Topics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

Economics Courses

ECO 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ECO 190 3 hours

Issues in Economics

Fundamental economic concepts are studied and applied to current issues such as unemployment, inflation, economic growth, monopoly, pollution, poverty, crime, health care costs, consumer credit, the federal budget surplus or deficit and foreign debt. Not for accounting, economics, finance, management, marketing or international business majors. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.

ECO 201 4 hours

Principles of Microeconomics

An introduction to microeconomics emphasizing decision making by individual producers and consumers. Consequences of such decisions for efficiency of resource use and income distribution in a capitalistic economy are studied. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Prerequisite: MAT 110 or 120 or 140 or 151 or 146 or 210 or 352 or SOC 355. Offered fall and spring semesters.

ECO 202 3 hours

Principles of Macroeconomics

An introduction to macroeconomics emphasizing how the U.S. economy works. Topics studied include the factors determining the size of the national economy, inflation and unemployment and fiscal and monetary policies. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Prerequisite: ECO 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered fall and spring semesters.

ECO 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

Note: Upper-division (300-400-level) economics courses are offered periodically as needed. Academic advisors should be consulted for current course offerings.

ECO 302 3 hours

Labor Economics

This course applies basic economic theory to labor issues, considering both market and regulatory approaches. Labor supply and demand are related to the determination of wages and overall compensation. The purposes and functions of unions in both public and private sectors are analyzed. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202.

ECO 315 3 hours

Environmental and Natural Resource Economics

An analysis of the economics of environmental issues, such as pollution and pollution abatement, discussing cost-benefit analysis together with the economics of using both renewable and non-renewable natural resources. Issues of stewardship and dominion will be considered in light of economic tools. Prerequisite: ECO 201.

ECO 321 3 hours

Economics of the Public Sector

Analysis of public expenditure and taxation programs of the U.S. federal government. Expenditures analysis focuses on social security, health care and welfare programs. Tax analysis focuses on the federal individual income tax. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202.

ECO 331 3 hours

Intermediate Microeconomics

Intermediate-level analysis of decision making by individuals in various types of markets. Consequences of such choices for the decision-makers, other people, and society as a whole are studied. Prerequisites: MAT 146 or 151; and ECO 201. Offered fall semester of alternate years.

ECO 332 3 hours

Intermediate Macroeconomics

Intermediate-level analysis of factors determining GDP, unemployment, inflation and interest rates in the U.S. Both open and closed economy models are used. The model divergences and policy implications of the various macroeconomic schools are examined. Prerequisite: ECO 202. Offered fall semester of alternate years.

ECO 333 History of Economic Thought A study of the ideas of the great economic thinkers and the development of various schools of economic thought, including the mercantilists, Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Mill, Marx, Marshall and the Neo-classical and Keynesian revolutions. The origins of the more prominent twentieth century developments and schools are examined. <i>Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202. Offered spring semester of alternate years.</i>	3 hours	ECO 442 Economic Development A study of the principles of economic growth of lesser-developed countries (LDCs). Historical development patterns of more- developed countries and various theories of economic growth are considered for their relevance to LDCs. Policies encouraging growth are discussed. The problems of transforming former socialistic economies into free market economies are discussed. Each student does a major research project on one particular LDC. <i>Prerequisite: ECO 202. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours
ECO 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	ECO 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
ECO 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	ECO 455 International Micro-Enterprise Development Explores micro-enterprise programs in the context of less-developed countries. This course includes the range of economics, social and institutional issues facing such programs, including the awareness of various rudimentary business topics necessary for operating a successful program. Emphasis will be placed on implementing programs within the context of local church and missions organizations. <i>Prerequisite: ECO 442. Offered spring semester of alternate years.</i>	3 hours
ECO 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	4 hours	ECO 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	1-4 hours
ECO 411 International Economics The economics of international trade and finance are studied from the U.S. perspective. The economic effects of international trade and trade restrictions and the causes and effects of changes in foreign exchange rates and the balance of payments are analyzed. <i>Prerequisites: ECO 201 and 202. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	ECO 481 Study Tour of Economically Developing Countries Designed to expose students to actual living and economic conditions in developing third- and possibly fourth-world countries. We will be traveling to various countries, visiting places such as Latin American barrios or South African townships. The concern will be to determine the personal impact of poverty, what steps are being taken or could be taken to alleviate the poverty, especially in the context of Christian missions of relief agencies such as World Vision. <i>Prerequisite: ECO 442.</i>	3 hours
ECO 428 Money and Banking A variety of practical banking topics are covered, including a review of the development of the banking system, attention to the corresponding evolution of money and the demand deposit system, and an overview of non-bank financial intermediaries and their role in the present economy. <i>Prerequisites: FIN 361; ECO 201 and 202. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	ECO 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	1-2 hours

Notes

English

Chair, Professor N. Dayton
Professors B. Baker, J. Ricke, C. Warren
Associate Professors B. Bird, L. Mook, M. Muchiri, T. Satterlee
Instructor A. Housholder

The Department of English offers courses intended to help students write clearly and effectively and to read literature with critical appreciation. All students take courses in expository writing and selected literary works.

The major in English prepares students to enter such careers as education, law, business, Christian ministry, writing, editing, research, library science, public relations, travel, civil service, and administration. The major also prepares for graduate-level studies in English. Creative writers will find opportunity in *Parnassus*, a literary magazine published each spring semester. The January interterm offers a tour to London, England, that combines the study of British literature with visits to important literary and historical sites.

The bachelor of arts degree requires completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with education or systems analysis.

The major in English is offered with a concentration in either literature or writing, or in both if there are no overlaps except for ENG 212 and one general education survey course.

English/Literature Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree in English with a concentration in literature requires two years of sequential college-level study in one foreign language and at least 43 hours in addition to ENG 110 Expository Writing.

Major Requirements

*ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 362	3	Shakespeare
ENG 492	1	Senior Project Research
ENG 493	3	English Capstone

*Majors must complete ENG 212 prior to taking upper-level literature courses.

Select at least three courses in literature before 1900 from:

At least one course must be an American literature course.

At least one course must be a British literature course.

ENG 330	4	Early American Literature
ENG 340	4	American Romanticism and Realism
†ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	4	Selected Topics
†ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 412	4	Early English Literature
ENG 422	4	Renaissance Literature
ENG 426	4	Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature
ENG 431	4	Victorian Literature

Select one course in literature after 1900 from:

†ENG 36	4	Drama
ENG 370	4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
†ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
ENG 442	4	Modern American Literature
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

†ENG 361 and 371 may count toward only one category, although they qualify for either pre-20th or post-20th century requirements.

Electives

Select at least 10 elective hours in either literature or writing courses above the 100 level.

English/Creative Writing Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree in English with a concentration in writing requires two years of sequential college-level study in one foreign language and at least 42-44 hours in addition to ENG 110 Expository Writing.

Major Requirements

*ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 492	1	Senior Project Research
ENG 493	3	English Capstone

*Majors must complete ENG 212 prior to taking upper-level literature courses.

Select one course from the following:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature
ENG 370	4	Selected Topics

Electives

Select at least three additional upper-division (300-/400-level) literature courses.

Select at least 20 hours from:

Majors may take no more than two CNM courses to fulfill the 20 hours.

*ENG 211	3	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENG 300	1-2	Literary Magazine Laboratory
ENG 305	4	Writing Theory and Grammar
ENG 311	3	Writing and Rhetoric
ENG 320	3	Poetry Writing
ENG 321	3	Fiction Writing
ENG 325	3	Creative Nonfiction
ENG 333	3	Business and Technical Writing
ENG 360	1-4	Independent Study
ENG 393	1-4	Practicum
†ENG 410	4	Advanced Creative Writing
†CNM 11S	3	Introduction to Media Writing
†CNM 31S	3	Advanced Media Writing
†CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
†CNM 33S	3	Magazine and Feature Writing

*Intro to Creative Writing is a pre-requisite for all upper level writing

†No more than two CNM courses may be used to fulfill the 20-hour requirement.

†ENG 410 may be taken twice.

English/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in English/systems and a concentration in either literature or writing consists of the 42-44 hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. *All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
ENG 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

English Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in English education requires 73-77 hours of professional education and English courses. *Majors must take CAS 110 to meet the general education speaking requirement.*

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
ENG 309	3	Teaching English in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

English Requirements

†ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 305	4	Writing Theory and Grammar
ENG 362	3	Shakespeare
ENG 492	1	Senior Project Research
ENG 493	3	English Capstone

†Majors must complete ENG 212 prior to taking upper-level literature courses.

Select one of the following:

ENG 211	3	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENG 320	3	Poetry Writing
ENG 321	3	Fiction Writing

Select two pre-20th century courses from:

ENG 330	4	Early American Literature
ENG 340	4	American Romanticism and Realism
†ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
†ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 412	4	Early English Literature
ENG 422	4	Renaissance Literature
ENG 426	4	Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature
ENG 431	4	Romantic Literature
ENG 441	4	Victorian Literature

Select one 20th century course from:

†ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
†ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
ENG 442	4	Modern American Literature
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

†ENG 361 and 371 may count toward only one category, although they qualify for either pre-20th or post-20th century requirements.

Electives

Select six hours of English electives above the 100 level.

Communication Requirement

CNM 255	3	Media and Society
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English Minor

The general English minor consists of at least 16 hours in addition to ENG 110 Expository Writing and may not be combined with any other English program.

Minor Requirements

*ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
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*Majors must complete ENG 212 prior to taking upper-level literature courses.

Select three credit hours from the following:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics (when applicable)

Select three additional 3-hour courses (300-/400-level) in English writing or literature.

Literature Minor

The literature minor consists of at least 16-17 hours in addition to ENG 110 Expository Writing and is excluded from English majors with literature concentrations. *Writing concentration majors may overlap only ENG 212 Critical Approaches to Literature.*

Minor Requirements

*ENG 212 4 Critical Approaches to Literature

*Majors must complete ENG 212 prior to taking upper-level literature courses.

Select one course from:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature
ENG 370	3-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres (if applicable)

Select three additional 3-hour courses (300-/400-level) in English literature.

Creative Writing Minor

The writing minor consists of at least 16-19 hours in addition to ENG 110 Expository Writing and is excluded from English majors with writing concentrations. *Literature concentration majors may overlap only ENG 212 Critical Approaches to Literature.*

Minor Requirements

*ENG 212 4 Critical Approaches to Literature

Note: Majors must complete ENG 212 prior to taking upper-level literature courses.

Select at least one course from:

ENG 211	3	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENG 320	3	Poetry Writing
ENG 321	3	Fiction Writing
ENG 333	3	Business and Technical Writing

Note: Intro to Creative Writing is a pre-requisite for all upper level writing

*ENG 212 is a pre-requisite for all upper level literature courses

Select one additional 3-hour writing elective course or another 3-hour course in English writing or literature.

Select two courses featuring miscellaneous writing from:

*ENG 360	3-4	Independent Study
*ENG 393	3-4	Practicum
†ENG 410	4	Advanced Writing Workshop
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 315	3	Advanced Media Writing

*Both ENG 360 and ENG 393 cannot be used together to meet the two course requirement.

†ENG 410 may be taken twice.

English Courses

ENG 101 3 hours

Fundamentals of Writing

Intensive work of students' writing. Students learn writing strategies for every phase of the writing process, compose a variety of texts, and practice standards for academic writing, including sentence style, grammar, and punctuation. Offered fall semester.

ENG 110 3 hours

Expository Writing

Practice in writing clear and effective prose through several expository modes, including a formal research paper. Brief review of grammar and mechanics as necessary, with concentration on analytical thinking. This course must be taken during the freshman year. Meets general education writing requirement. ENG 110 is a prerequisite to all other English courses except ENG 101, 112, 230, 233, 240, and 250.

ENG 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ENG 211 3 hours

Introduction to Creative Writing

A general introduction to and overview of creative writing (including poetry, fiction, drama, and creative nonfiction) that meets the requirement for secondary education students and also serves potential majors and other interested students. Classroom setting with textbook; directed workshop activities after midterm facilitated by selected ENG 410 students. Prerequisite: ENG 110. Offered fall semester.

ENG 212 4 hours

Critical Approaches to Literature

Introduction to basic literary analysis and theory with emphasis on informed reading and critical, written response to selections of poetry, fiction, drama and film. Includes minorities literature. Primarily intended for English majors, but recommended for all students who desire greater reading and writing skills. Prerequisite: ENG 110.

ENG 230 3 hours

World Literature

A selective survey of world literary achievement from antiquity to the present, tracing the development of themes and ideas. Meets general education literature requirement.

ENG 233 3 hours

Literary London

A study-tour conducted each January in England, combining study of selected major British authors with extensive sightseeing in London and surrounding counties. Meets general education literature requirement. Enrollment with permission of instructor. Offered January interterm.

ENG 240 3 hours

American Literature

A survey of the American literary tradition from its origins to the present, evaluating and comparing themes, ideas and styles. Meets general education literature requirement.

ENG 250 3 hours

British Literature

Explores British literature from its beginnings to the present, including a brief historical overview of the development of the English language. Meets general education literature requirement.

ENG 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ENG 300 1-2 hours

Literary Magazine Laboratory

Hands-on production of Taylor's literary magazine from concept to finished product. Two credit hours per semester may be earned by students holding senior editorships of Taylor's official literary magazine. One hour per semester may be earned by those holding secondary positions approved by the instructor. A maximum of four hours may count toward fulfilling the English writing concentration requirements; two hours maximum may count toward the English literature concentration or secondary education major requirements. A maximum of six hours in all writing lab courses from any discipline may be earned toward graduation. Prerequisite: Permission of writing coordinator.

ENG 305 4 hours

Writing Theory and Grammar

An introduction to the theories, research, and pedagogy of composition (including grammar). Topics include rhetorical, philosophical, and cognitive theories of writing; composition research; and writing pedagogy. Course designed for both creative writing and English education majors. Prerequisite: ENG 110 or equivalent.

ENG 309 3 hours
Teaching English in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School
 A junior-level course that presents models of professionalism for English Education majors. Strategies and techniques for effective planning, teaching, and evaluating materials with English/Language Arts curricula are demonstrated and developed. *Prerequisites:* EDU 150, EDU 260, and approval into the Teacher Educational Program. *Corequisite:* EDU 309.

ENG 311 3 hours
Writing and Rhetoric
 Examines the foundational ideas from rhetoric and composition studies that relate to the effectiveness of written communication. Students will learn to apply these ideas to their own writing. Topics include classical to contemporary rhetoric, the essay, persuasion, and construction of meaning through writing, invention, and voice. *Offered January Interterm of odd years.*

ENG 320 3 hours
Poetry Writing
 Comprehensive instruction and guided workshop in writing poetry. Recommended for English BA majors with either literature or writing concentrations; available to all majors. Meets requirement for secondary education students. *Prerequisite:* ENG 110. *Offered spring semester.*

ENG 321 3 hours
Fiction Writing
 Comprehensive instruction and guided workshop in writing fiction. Recommended for English BA majors with either literature or writing concentrations; available to all majors. Meets requirement for secondary education students. *Prerequisite:* ENG 110. *Offered spring semester.*

ENG 325 3 hours
Creative Nonfiction
 Comprehensive instruction and guided workshop in creative nonfiction. Emphasis on distinguishing and practicing sub-genres, such as memoir, nature essay, personal essay and journalistic essay. *Prerequisite:* ENG 110. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

ENG 330 4 hours
Early American Literature
 Explores the complexity of literary origins with its variety of Native-American, discovery, colonial, federal, Enlightenment, and African-American voices up to the Romantic period. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

ENG 333 3 hours
Business and Technical Writing
 Practice in the forms of writing required in business and industry. *Prerequisite:* ENG 110. *Offered fall semester.*

ENG 340 4 hours
American Romanticism and Realism
 Investigates the usefulness of the traditional juxtaposition of romantic and realistic philosophies and conventions when studying nineteenth- and early twentieth-century American works. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*

ENG 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

ENG 361 4 hours
Drama
 A selective survey of the historical development of drama from its origins to the present day. Counts for either pre-twentieth- or twentieth-century requirement. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*

ENG 362 3 hours
Shakespeare
 Intensive analysis of selected plays and sonnets. Attention is given to the conventions of the Elizabethan and Jacobean theater. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered spring semester.*

ENG 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics: Themes and Genres
 Examples of courses: Women and Literature; Native-American Literature; African-American Literature; The American South and Its Literature; Christian Mythic Writers; Images and Visions of Paradise; Mark Twain: God and the Human Race; Heroes, Heroines, Saints and Lovers. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered primarily during January interterm and occasional fall or spring semesters.*

ENG 371 4 hours
The Novel
 A selective survey of the historical development of the novel, from its origins to the present day. Counts for either pre-twentieth- or twentieth-century requirement. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

ENG 373 4 hours
Literature of Cultural Diversity
 A critical study of life in a global community, focusing on the twentieth-century literature of one or more cultures. Primarily intended for English majors, but recommended for all students desiring cross-cultural awareness. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

ENG 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

ENG 410 4 hours
Advanced Creative Writing
 Intensive practice in selected creative genres. Students may also serve as workshop leaders for ENG 211 students. Enrollment with permission of instructor. May be taken twice. *Prerequisite:* One of the following: ENG 211, 320, 321, 325 or 472. *Offered fall semester.*

ENG 412 4 hours
Early English Literature
 A selective study of English literature from "Beowulf" through Chaucer and Malory's "Le Morte d'Arthur." *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

ENG 422 4 hours
Renaissance Literature
 A study of representative prose writers and non-dramatic poets of the English Renaissance, such as More, Spenser, Donne, Herbert and Milton. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

ENG 426 4 hours
Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature
 A selective study of poets and prose writers from 1660 to 1798, such as Defoe, Dryden, Fielding, Pope, Swift, Boswell and Johnson. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

ENG 431 4 hours
Romantic Literature
 A study of writers from 1798 to 1832, such as Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and Lamb. Some attention is given to representative novelists. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

ENG 441 4 hours
Victorian Literature
 English authors from 1832 to 1901, such as Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Carlyle, Newman and Ruskin. Some attention is given to representative novelists. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

ENG 442 4 hours
Modern American Literature
 Explores the themes and characteristics of key works of American fiction, poetry, and drama in the context of the twentieth century. *Prerequisite:* ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

ENG 444 4 hours
Contemporary Literature
A study of selected poetry, fiction, and drama since 1960. *Prerequisite: ENG 212 and 200-level English literature course. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

ENG 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

ENG 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

ENG 490 1-2 hours
Honors
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

ENG 492 1 hour
Senior Project Research
Students are required to meet on a regular basis with Senior Project directors in order to plan, draft and complete a preliminary version of the Senior Project.

ENG 493 3 hours
English Capstone
Designed as a culminating experience for all English majors wherein students evaluate the status and the goals of their studies in a flexible forum exploring academic and professional issues. Senior Projects are completed for submission to Project Directors. *Prerequisite: ENG 492. Offered January interterm.*

Notes

Geography

Chair, Professor R. Jenkinson

The geography curriculum provides knowledge and understanding of the physical, cultural, political, and economic realities of today's world. It stresses the understanding of the varied and complex environments of the earth, gives meaning to location, and establishes a stage for understanding the connections among places, peoples, and environments. It provides an understanding of the process of continual change and how humans modify the Earth as their value system and level of sophistication dictates in the context of stewardship and use. The curriculum also provides the students in the liberal arts setting with basic facts, necessary skills, and an appropriate conceptual frame of reference, including the understanding that most phenomena in any area are spatially associated and interdependent.

Geography (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in geography requires two years of one foreign language and a minimum of 46 hours.

Major Requirements

GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics

Select 12 hours from:

GEO 230	3	Political Geography
HIS 211/311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212/312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213/313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215/315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

Select eight hours from:

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning

Electives

Select six elective hours from:

ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 360	1-4	Independent Study
ENS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ENS 393	1-4	Practicum
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 450	1-4	Directed Research
ENS 490	1-2	Honors
GEO 360	1-4	Independent Study
GEO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 393	1-4	Practicum

Geography Minor

The geography minor requires 16-17 hours.

Minor Requirements

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
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Select one course from the following:

GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology

Select one course from the following:

HIS 211/311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212/312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213/313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215/315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

Electives

Select 5-6 hours not used elsewhere (course number or title) in the minor to meet the 16 hour requirement from the following:

ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
GEO 360	1-4	Independent Study
GEO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 393	1-4	Practicum
HIS 211/311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212/312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213/313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215/315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

Geography Courses

GEO 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

GEO 210 4 hours

Physical Geography

The study of the basic physical characteristics of the earth and the effect of the natural environment upon the activities of humankind. Meets the general education earth science requirement.

GEO 220 4 hours

Regional Geography

A course offering basic ideas and supporting facts about contemporary world geography. Students study eight world regions: Europe, former Soviet Union, Latin America, Anglo-America, Middle East, Orient, Pacific World and Africa. Meets the general education general social science requirement.

GEO 230 3 hours

Political Geography

The geographic interpretation of world relations. The relationships of geographic elements to the development of nations both past and present are examined. Meets the general education civic engagement or general social science requirement.

GEO 240 3 hours

Introduction to Geology

Basic course dealing with the fundamental concepts of physical and historical geology. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Meets the general education earth science requirement.

GEO 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

GEO 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

GEO 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

GEO 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

GEO 450 1-4 hours

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

GEO 480 1-4 hours

Seminar

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

GEO 490 1-2 hours

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Goal-Oriented Major

The goal-oriented major recognizes that departmental majors may not meet the unique needs of some students who attend Taylor University. This major allows a student (*with faculty guidance*) to design from existing courses a program of study that is valid academically and meets personal or professional goals.

It is expected that the major will be thoughtfully and carefully designed. Therefore, a student should have some college experience before applying for a goal-oriented major and should not begin the application process prior to the second semester of the sophomore year. The student should also seek advice from at least two faculty advisors from different departments that most closely fit the needs of the goal-oriented major. Consultation from literature or an individual within the field of interest is also a prerequisite. Finally, the student should make an appointment to discuss his/her plans with the chair of the goal-oriented major subcommittee. The Curriculum Management Committee will make final approval of the application.

A GPA of 2.80 or above is required to be admitted into the program. As with all majors, a minimum of 128 hours is necessary for graduation; at least 48 of these hours must be completed after the approval of the application. The application deadline is April 15 of each academic year.

The bachelor of arts degree program requires completion of two years of one foreign language and a minimum of 46 hours in the major. A bachelor of science degree in the goal-oriented major requires a minimum of 60 hours in the major, including a minimum 3-hour practicum. The bachelor of science degree requires 46 hours if combined with curriculum requirements in systems analysis. The required senior comprehensive exam will be a paper (3,000 words or more) that integrates several components of the major. All general education, degree and major requirements listed in this catalog must be fulfilled.

Notes

History

Chair, Professor A. Winquist
Professors R. Jenkinson, S. Messer, W. Ringenberg
Associate Professor T. Jones
Assistant Professor T. Hoskins

The history department engages students in the systematic study and interpretation of the recorded human past, thereby promoting life-long learners who have a clearer focus on the impact of the past on the contemporary world. By understanding historical legacies, students are better prepared to minister the love of Jesus Christ in redemptive ways to the world in which they live.

In its curricular activities, the history department aspires to:

- Enable students to understand both the "what" and "why" of major historical events and issues.
- Equip students with essential research and analytical skills that they can use to identify historical questions and make sense of the historical record.
- Awaken in students an appreciation for the historical contexts of ever-changing domestic and international issues including legacies of injustice and intolerance.
- Encourage students to apply their historical knowledge and analytical skills in order to serve their localities, the broader Christian community and the world at large.

Students may major in a BA degree in history; BS degree in history/systems; BS degree in social studies education; or BA degree in international studies. Our graduates pursue a variety of careers both directly and indirectly related to the study of history, including teaching, museum directing, archival and library science, ministry, law, government work, international mission and relief work, business, and journalism. Most educational leaders consider an undergraduate major in a liberal arts subject such as history to be a valuable basis for graduate school study in a variety of fields.

History (BA)

Students majoring in the department are advised to plan a program with a proper balance between american and world history courses. All students expecting to major in the department who do not have a strong history background on the secondary level should take HIS 103, 104, 124, and 125 as early in their program as possible. The bachelor of arts degree with a major in history requires 36 hours and two years of one foreign language.

Major Requirements

HIS 130 3 Introduction to History

American History Courses

Select a minimum of 12 hours in American history from:

HIS 124	3	History of the United States to 1877
HIS 125	3	History of the United States since 1877
HIS 170	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 230	3	American Religious History
HIS 270	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 323	3	Women in American History
HIS 341	3	Colonial History
HIS 351	3	American Diplomatic History
HIS 352	3	African-American History
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 371	3	Civil War Era (1820-1880)
HIS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
HIS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights and Liberties
*HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945
HIS 392	4	Twentieth Century U.S. History

Select at least one of the following world history courses:

HIS 211	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East

World History Courses

Select a minimum of 12 hours in world history from:

HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
HIS 170	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 222	4	Ancient History
HIS 240	3	European Religious History
†HIS 250	1	The Contemporary World
†HIS 250	1	The Contemporary World
HIS 270	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 331	4	Reformation and Enlightenment
HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
HIS 342	4	History of England
HIS 361	4	Russian Civilization
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
*HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

†HIS 250 may be repeated.

Electives

Select an additional 5-6 hours of history electives to complete the 36-hour requirement.

History/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in history/systems consists of the 36 major hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
HIS 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one of the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one of the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one of the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

History Minor

Students majoring in another department may add a history minor of 20 hours.

Minor Requirements

HIS 130	3	Introduction to History
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Select at least 12 hours from either World History or American History.

Select at least five hours in the area not selected above.

Social Studies Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in social studies education requires 54-57 hours of social studies education courses and 31 hours of professional education courses that include student teaching. Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
SOS 309	2	Teaching Social Studies in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Social Studies Core

HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
HIS 124	3	History of the United States to 1877
HIS 125	3	History of the United States since 1877
HIS 130	3	Introduction to History
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography

Social Studies Education requirements continued on next page

Select at least three of the following concentration blocks:

Economics

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics

Select at least 6 hours from:

ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECO 321	3	Economics of the Public Sector
ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 333	3	History of Economic Thought
ECO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

Geographical Perspectives

Select one of the following:

GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology

Select at least 8-9 hours from to reach 12 hours in concentration:

GEO 170	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
GEO 360	1-4	Independent Study
GEO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
GEO 393	1-4	Practicum
HIS 211/311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212/312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213/313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215/315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 490	1-2	Honors

Government and Citizenship

POS 100	3	American Politics
POS 211	3	World Politics

Select at least six hours from:

POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 312	3	Political Behavior
POS 321	3	Modern Middle East
POS 325	3	American Foreign Policy
POS 331	3	Public Policy
POS 345	3	Congress and the Presidency
POS 360	1-2	Independent Study
POS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
POS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights Liberties

Historical Perspectives

Select one of the following:

HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
HIS 392	4	Twentieth Century U.S. History

Select at least eight hours from the following:

HIS 170	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 211/311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 212/312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 213/313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 215/315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS 222	4	Ancient History
HIS 230	3	American Religious History
HIS 240	3	European Religious History
HIS 250	1	The Contemporary World
HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
HIS 323	3	Women in American History
HIS 331	4	Reformation and Enlightenment
HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present
HIS 341	3	Colonial History
HIS 342	4	History of England
HIS 351	3	American Diplomatic History
HIS 352	3	African-American History
HIS 360	1-4	Independent Study
HIS 361	4	Russian Civilization
HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 371	3	Civil War Era (1820-1880)
HIS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
HIS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights and Liberties
HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945
HIS 392	4	Twentieth Century U.S. History
HIS 393	1-4	Practicum
HIS 490	1-2	Honors

Psychology

PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology		Select at least <u>six</u> hours from:		
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology	*	PSY 125	2	Intrapersonal Psychology
				PSY 140	2	Applied Psychology
				PSY 210	2	Ethics in Psychology
				PSY 272	3	Research in Psychology
				PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
				PSY 310	3	Integration of Psychology and Christianity
				PSY 321	3	Social Psychology
				PSY 330	3	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
				PSY 331	3	Biblical Psychology
				PSY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
				PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage
				PSY 393	1-4	Practicum
				PSY 400	3	Theories of Personality
				PSY 410	3	Motivation
				PSY 411	3	Learning: Theory and Application
				PSY 420	3	Cognition
				PSY 422	3	Psychological Testing
				PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology
				PSY 450	1-4	Directed Research
				PSY 461	3	Fundamentals of Counseling

Sociology

SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology	Select at least <u>six</u> hours from:		
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues			
		SOC 210		3	Contemporary Social Issues
		SOC 220		3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
		SOC 310		3	Religion and Society
		SOC 330		3	Social Change and Social Movements
		SOC 350		3	Social Research Methods
		SOC 355		3	Applied Social Statistics
		SOC 361		3	History of Social Thought
		SOC 365		3	Contemporary Social Thought
		SOC 370		1-4	Selected Topics
		SOC 381		3	Marriage and Family Systems
		SOC 410		3	Community and Urban Affairs
		SOC 420		3	Organizational Policies and Programs
		SOC 490	1-2	Honors	

International Studies

Program Director, Professor A. Winquist

The international studies program seeks to assist students in preparing for living and serving in the modern world. The focus of the international studies curriculum is upon the twentieth-century world and the humane disciplines more than the technical and scientific ones.

Majors from all disciplines who wish to develop a broad understanding of God's people throughout the world and are interested in careers in foreign service, humanitarian agencies, international law, overseas teaching, journalism and other mass media, translation, missions, or international business would clearly benefit from a major or minor in international studies.

The department of history administers the interdisciplinary international studies program. Students interested in earning a bachelor of arts degree major or minor in this program should consult the program director.

International Studies (BA)

The major requires completion of 40-42 hours in foundational courses, related field requirements, and a concentration area. Other requirements include a January interterm- or semester-international study experience, and a senior paper. In addition, majors must also complete two years of one foreign language.

Foundation Courses

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
IAS 130	3	Introduction to International Studies
POS 211	3	World Politics

Related Field Courses

Select three courses from at least two related fields, which are not in the concentration area.

Business and Economics

ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
ITB 375	3	International Business

Fine Arts

ART 316	3	Asian Art History
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures

Advanced Modern Language

FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
SPA 30S	3	Communication in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization in Spain

Communication Arts or English

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

Philosophy and Religion

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission

International Studies requirements continued on next page

Select one of the following concentration areas and complete a minimum of 15 hours:

African, Asian, and Latin American Studies

HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America	HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia	HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics (<i>appropriate topic</i>)
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa	HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia			

A maximum of six hours may be earned from off-campus programs in Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

Christian World Mission

BIB 330	3	Acts and the Early Church	PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
HIS 230	3	American Religious History	REL 311	3	Foundations of Christian World Mission
HIS 240	3	European Religious History	REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition	REL 432	2	World Mission Area Studies

European Studies

HIS 240	3	European Religious History	HIS 361	4	Russian Civilization
HIS 331	4	Reformation and Enlightenment	HIS 370	1-4	Selected Topics (<i>appropriate topic</i>)
HIS 332	4	Modern Europe 1789-Present	HIS 391	3	The World Since 1945
HIS 342	4	History of England			

A maximum of six hours may be earned from off-campus programs in Europe.

French Language and Literature

FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics
FRE 370	1-4	Selected Topics

A maximum of 15 hours may be earned from the Academic Program in France.

Middle East Studies

HIS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
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A maximum of 15 hours may be earned from the Middle East Studies Program or 6 hours from Jerusalem University College.

Peace, Reconciliation, and Justice

PSY 357	3	Peace, Reconciliation, and Justice
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Select one course from the following:

HIS 352	3	African-American History
HIS 370	3	Civil Rights

Select one course from the following:

PHI 322	3	World Religions—Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions—Eastern Tradition

Select one course from the following:

SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
SOC 370	3	Rwanda—Peace and Justice

Select one course from the following:

HIS/GEO 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS/GEO 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS/GEO 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS/GEO 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia
HIS/POS 321	3	The Modern Middle East

Spanish Language and Literature

SPA 305	3	Communication in Spanish	SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain	SPA 370	1-4	Selected Topics
SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish	SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature			

A maximum of 15 hours may be earned from the Latin American Studies Program or the Semester in Spain Program.

World Literature

ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature	ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 233	3	Literary London	ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
ENG 361	4	Drama	ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature
ENG 370	1-4	Selected Topics: Themes and Genres			

A maximum of four hours may be earned from the Taylor Oxford Studies Program.

World Politics and Economics

ECO 411	3	International Economics
ECO 442	3	Economic Development

Select two courses from:

POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 321	3	The Modern Middle East
POS 325	3	American Foreign Policy

Select one course from the following:

HIS 311	4	History and Geography of Latin America
HIS 312	4	History and Geography of East Asia
HIS 313	4	History and Geography of Africa
HIS 315	3	History and Geography of South Asia

International Studies Minor

The international studies minor requires 25-28 hours with the completion of the foundational courses and three courses from related fields.

Foundation Courses

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
IAS 130	3	Introduction of International Studies
POS 211	3	World Politics

Related Field Courses

Select three courses from at least two related fields.

Advanced Modern Language

FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
SPA 305	3	Communication in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain

Business and Economics

ITB 375	3	International Business
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics

Communication Arts or English

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

Fine Arts

ART 316	3	Asian Art History
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures

Philosophy and Religion

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission

History Courses

All courses 3 credit hours or more may meet the general education history requirement except where indicated. The same course may not meet both the general education history and social science requirements.

HIS 103 3 hours

World History I

A survey of the foundations of civilizations and complex societies across the globe from 3200 BC to AD 1500.

HIS 104 3 hours

World History II

A survey of the early modern and modern world (AD 1500 to present), with attention given to international economic, political, and cultural contact, and its consequences for peoples and cultures.

HIS 124 3 hours

History of the United States to 1877

A survey of the social, political, and cultural development of the people of the United States from the colonization period through Reconstruction.

HIS 125 3 hours

History of the United States since 1877

A survey of the social, political, and cultural development of the people of the United States from Reconstruction to the present.

HIS 130 3 hours

Introduction to History

An introduction to the discipline of history. Emphasis is placed on acquainting students with the major components of historical inquiry, current issues in the field, computer applications and fundamental questions relative to the philosophy of history. *Required for history majors. Will not meet general education history requirement.*

HIS 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements with the consent of the department.*

HIS 211 4 hours

History and Geography of Latin America

Historical and geographical study of the nations between the Rio Grande River and Cape Horn. Attention is given to the development of each Latin American area and its relationship to the United States. *Meets general education general social science requirement.*

HIS 212 4 hours

History and Geography of East Asia

An examination of the histories of China, Japan, and Korea from their earliest foundations to the contemporary era, with particular emphasis on the political, religious, philosophical and cultural underpinnings of these societies. The geographic aspects of the region are also included. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

HIS 213 4 hours

History and Geography of Africa

A study of the historic, physical, and cultural aspects of Africa, with primary emphasis on sub-Saharan Africa and including the significant role Africa plays in the modern world. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

HIS 215 3 hours

History and Geography of South/Southeast Asia

An exploration of the political, cultural, and religious development of the Indian subcontinent from 2500 B.C. to the modern era, as well as a survey of Southeast Asia with a focus on Indonesia, the Philippines, Thailand, Singapore and Vietnam. The course includes study of the impact of geography on the region's people and history. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of even years.*

HIS 222 4 hours

Ancient History

An examination of the ancient Near East and Mediterranean civilizations from Sumer through the late Roman Empire.

HIS 230 3 hours

American Religious History

A study of the historical development in the United States of such movements as Puritanism, revivalism, the social gospel, Judaism, Catholicism and variant forms of Protestantism. *Offered fall semester.*

HIS 240 3 hours

European Religious History

A survey of the development of Christianity and Judaism in Europe from the Roman Empire to the contemporary era, with special emphasis on the early church, the conversion of the barbarians, the medieval church, the Reformation, Pietism, 19th century reform movements and the impact of World Wars I and II.

HIS 250 1 hour

The Contemporary World

A discussion class reviewing and evaluating the major world news events. Students are expected to read regularly a major news magazine or newspaper. *Will not meet general education history requirement. May be repeated.*

HIS 270 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements with the consent of the department.</i>	1-4 hours	HIS 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic. <i>Does not meet the general education history requirement.</i>	1-4 hours
HIS 310 The Modern Civil Rights Movement This course examines the modern Civil Rights Movement in the United States. The focus is on the years 1954-1970, but significant attention is also placed on the background to and aftermath of this period. This course is offered in both on-campus and travel-study formats. <i>Offered January interterm.</i>	3 hours	HIS 361 Russian Civilization A study of the development of the Russian nation, its people and culture from Varangian beginnings through czarist rule, and the Soviet Union to 1945. Emphasis is placed on certain periods and personalities, including the Kievan era, Peter the Great, Catherine the Great, tsars of the nineteenth century, the 1917 Revolution, Lenin and Stalin. <i>Offered fall semester in even years.</i>	4 hours
HIS 311 History and Geography of Latin America <i>See HIS 211.</i>	4 hours	HIS 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements with the consent of the department.</i>	1-4 hours
HIS 312 History and Geography of East Asia <i>See HIS 212.</i>	4 hours	HIS 371 Civil War Era (1820-1880) A study of the most dominant public issue in mid-nineteenth century America, namely the sectional conflict stemming from the issue of slavery. The course gives major emphasis to: (1) the institutions, ideas and events that led to the Civil War; (2) the war itself; and (3) the reconstruction of the Union.	3 hours
HIS 313 History and Geography of Africa <i>See HIS 213.</i>	4 hours	HIS 385 American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers <i>See POS 385.</i>	3 hours
HIS 315 History and Geography of South/Southeast Asia <i>See HIS 215.</i>	3 hours	HIS 386 American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights and Liberties <i>See POS 386.</i>	3 hours
HIS 321 The Modern Middle East <i>See POS 321.</i>	3 hours	HIS 391 The World Since 1945 An examination of key world events in Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the United States and Canada since World War II. The emphasis is on the political and economic development, though cultural and social aspects are also included.	3 hours
HIS 323 Women in American History A survey of women in America from the colonial era to the present. Emphasis is placed on the historical experience of women in terms of perceptions, restrictions and resistance and activities.	3 hours	HIS 392 Twentieth Century U.S. History A study of the political, military, economic, and cultural development of the nation during its rise to world prominence. <i>Prerequisite: HIS 124 and 125. Offered spring semester.</i>	4 hours
HIS 331 Reformation and Enlightenment Historical study of Europe from Luther to the Bastille, including the Ages of the Reformation, Absolutism and the Enlightenment.	4 hours	HIS 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Does not meet the general education history requirement. Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours
HIS 332 Modern Europe 1789-Present A study of Europe from the French Revolution to the creation of the European union. Emphasis is placed on the political, social, economic, and intellectual aspects of this period. <i>Prerequisite: HIS 103 and 104. Offered spring semester.</i>	4 hours	HIS 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
HIS 341 Colonial History An investigation of the colonization of North America by the Spanish, French, Dutch and English, as well as European rivalries, colonial society and the Revolutionary War. <i>Prerequisites: HIS 124, 125, and 130. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours	HIS 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion. <i>Does not meet the general education history requirement.</i>	1-4 hours
HIS 342 History of England A study of English political, constitutional, cultural and intellectual developments, the growth of the British Empire and international relations.	4 hours	HIS 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field. <i>Does not meet the general education history requirement.</i>	1-2 hours
HIS 351 American Diplomatic History A survey of the diplomatic relations of the United States from the period of the American Revolution to the present.	3 hours		
HIS 352 African-American History A survey of African-American history from African origins through the modern civil rights movement. Emphasis is placed on the oppression and resistance to oppression that characterize the African-American experience. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours		

Social Studies Courses

2 hours

Teaching Social Studies in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

This course is a junior level secondary social studies methods course in which various aspects of classroom instruction are addressed including standards, unit and lesson planning, teaching strategies, questioning and critical thinking skills, P-12 student learning, and assessment. **Prerequisites:** EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. **Corequisite:** EDU 309.

Humanities

Humanities courses carry an interdisciplinary focus and are directly related to more than one single department or academic field. These courses include curricular offerings in arts, theatre arts, and music.

Humanities Courses

HUM 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

HUM 230 4 hours

Art as Experience

Lecture sessions focus upon works from several art forms, with the goal of developing students' perceptual skills. A major focus of this course is experiencing art. Written critiques on selected events are part of the course curriculum. The January interterm version of this course requires permission of instructor. Meets general education arts requirement.

HUM 250 1 hour

Participation in the Arts

ART, CAT, or MUS participation to fulfill the general education participation in the arts requirement. Non-music majors may also take an ensemble or private lesson to fulfill this requirement. Meets general education fine arts requirement. Credit only.

HUM 250A	Drama
HUM 250AE	Acting for Everyone
HUM 250B	Books
HUM 250C	Ceramics
HUM 250D	Drawing
HUM 250DP	Digital Photography
HUM 250FD	Folk Dances of Other Cultures
HUM 250J	Jewelry
HUM 250L	Metals
HUM 250P	Photography
HUM 250PW	Printmaking-Woodcutting
HUM 250SC	Sculpture-Ceramics
HUM 250W	Watercolor
HUM 250VVB	Woodcutting-Boxes

HUM 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

HUM 330 4 hours

Arts and Ideas

In four hours of lecture/discussion per week, the evolution of western art through selected historical periods and places is traced. The emphasis is heavily historical, stressing learning about the artistic heritage and its context as well as experiencing art. The course is open to students of all majors, but is particularly appropriate for literature, fine arts, history, and philosophy majors. Meets general education fine arts requirement.

HUM 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

HUM 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

HUM 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

HUM 450 1-4 hours

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

HUM 480 1-4 hours

Seminar

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

HUM 490 1-2 hours

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Interarea Studies

Interarea courses are general in scope and exist apart from any single department. See page 45 for additional course offerings.

Interarea Courses

IAS 101

1 hour

New Student Orientation

This course is designed to assist new students with adaptation to college life and to familiarize them with the wider Taylor University community. Through lectures and discussion groups, the topics of college adjustment, academic development, global engagement, leadership, vocation, cultural engagement, and Taylor's history and philosophy will be addressed. *Required of all first-time freshmen regardless of advanced credit or standing and transfer students with 11 or fewer credit hours. Meets general education requirement.*

IAS 110

3 hours

Foundations of Christian Thought

An introduction to the liberal arts and the integration of faith and learning. In addition to large group lectures, the course includes small group discussion sessions led by faculty and staff. The discussion sessions further develop the themes for the course. The primary thrust is to use the central theme of human nature to introduce the student to basic areas of understanding that undergird the intellectual growth process at Taylor. *Required of all students. Meets general education requirement. Offered fall semester.*

IAS 111H

2 hours

God, Humanity and Knowledge (Honors)

An interdisciplinary introduction to the liberal arts and the integration of faith and learning. Through lectures, readings, films, and discussion, the course intentionally seeks to challenge students to be more confident in the development of a meaningful belief system. *For students enrolled in the Summer Honors Program; fulfills IAS 110 requirement. Meets general education requirement. Offered summers only.*

IAS 120

1 hour

Introduction to International Ministry

To prepare for Lighthouse projects, students study the concept of culture, American cultural distinctives and the cultural, religious and historical characteristics of Lighthouse host nations. Students examine the components of effective intercultural ministry and communicating faith in Christ cross-culturally. Attention is given to personal character, spiritual life, commitment and teamwork essential for effective service. *The class is offered each fall. Grade only.*

IAS 130

3 hours

Introduction to International Studies

Required for international studies majors, this course introduces students to cross-cultural issues, international current events, and international career opportunities. *Offered spring semester.*

IAS 170

1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

IAS 210

2 hours

Medical Terminology

This course is designed to assist students in learning medical terminology, as well as to provide instruction in word-building skills so that words can be identified by their word parts. It provides a solid vocabulary foundation for those individuals who anticipate taking the MCAT or plan to enter an area of allied health studies.

IAS 220

1-4 hours

Honors

Special seminars available to students in the Honors Program and others by permission of the instructor.

IAS 230

1 hour

Issues In Science and Religion

An interdisciplinary examination of key issues underlying the relationship of science and Christianity, focusing on issues concerning creation, the fall, the flood, and the world in which we live today. The course will be a focus on general scientific concepts and theological principles involved in the integration of faith and learning. *Fulfills elective credit toward the 128-hour degree requirement or one elective credit in either physics or religion.*

IAS 231H

2 hours

Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

A more in depth interdisciplinary examination of key issues underlying the relationship of science and Christianity, focusing on issues concerning creation, the fall, the flood, and the world in which we live today. The course will be a focus on general scientific concepts and theological principles involved in the integration of faith and learning. *Fulfills elective credit toward the 128-hour degree requirement and one elective credit in both physics and religion. Students will pursue research into a particular issue within this area, as well as more in depth study groups.*

IAS 252

1 hour

Developmental Processes in Leadership

Designed to provide theoretical foundations and experiential opportunities structured toward personal growth and organizational effectiveness. Strongly recommended for all students interested in on-campus leadership positions. *Not available for audit (AUD) credit. Offered January interterm and spring semester.*

IAS 270

1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

IAS 320

3 hours

Cross-Cultural Outreach

Through this Lighthouse service-learning experience, students are immersed in another culture and provide needed service to gain cross-cultural understanding, interpersonal and skill development and spiritual growth. Emphasis is given to reflection on God's global purposes, intercultural relationships and life stewardship. *Prerequisite: IAS 120 or permission of instructor. Meets general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January interterm.*

IAS 330

3 hours

Human Relations In Organizations

The study of human relationships in organizations as they pertain to management theories, processes, and organizational systems and structures. Vertical, lateral, and diagonal relationships and planning techniques and strategies, as well as techniques of systems intervention and problem solving, are studied. Special interest is placed on small-group interactions. *Meets general education social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

IAS 352

1 hour

Student Development Seminar

Designed to provide instruction and study in topics relevant to specific student leadership positions on campus. *Prerequisite: IAS 252 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

IAS 360

1-4 hours

Independent Study (Honors)

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic. Enrollment in this experience is restricted to students in the Honors Program.

IAS 370 **1-4 hours**
Selected Topics
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

IAS 393 **1-4 hours**
Practicum
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

IAS 450 **1-4 hours**
Directed Research
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

IAS 480 **1-4 hours**
Seminar
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

IAS 490 **1-2 hours**
Honors
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

IAS 492 **1-4 hours**
Integrative Seminar
An interdepartmental, interdisciplinary seminar of an integrative nature utilizing readings and other media to communicate ideas.

IAS 495 **1 hour**
Senior Seminar
Senior Seminar is an integrative, interdisciplinary general education requirement. Students will register for it during either the fall or spring semester of their senior year. *Meets general education requirement.*

IAS 499 **1 hour**
Special Study
Upon recommendation of the major department chair, a student may petition for permission to serve as an instructional assistant in his/her major department. It is to be understood that the petition must be accompanied by a description of the student's duties and that the approved petition is to be presented to the Office of the Registrar at the time of registration. *Prerequisites: Junior standing; overall GPA of at least 2.6; major GPA of at least 3.0; and permission of the appropriate school dean.*

Notes

Liberal Arts

Advisor, Professor J. Case

The associate of arts degree in the liberal arts is offered for students who desire a two-year program that emphasizes a breadth of knowledge. It is not to be taken with or awarded with any of the three baccalaureate degrees.

A 42-43-hour core of courses from a variety of academic disciplines is combined with 14 hours from the student's choice of concentration area and elective hours to total 64 credit hours.

The area of concentration (or a combination of related areas if sufficient offerings are not available in one selected field of study) excludes existing associate degree programs (early childhood education and management information systems) and must be approved by the Director of General Education.

Liberal Arts (AA)

Core Requirements

BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200	1	General Physical Education
REL 313	3	Historic Christian Belief

Select one course from the following:

CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication

Select one course from the following:

COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts

Select one literature course from:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature

Select one science or mathematics course.

Select one history course.

Select one social science course.

Select one cross-cultural course.

Concentration Requirements

Complete at least 14 hours within an approved concentration area.

Notes

Modern Languages

Chair, Professor D. Treber
Professor E. Messer
Associate Professor M. West
Assistant Professor C. Chang, G. Klotz

The department of modern languages provides the opportunity for students to develop their communication skills in another language in order to gain linguistic, cultural, and literary understanding and to interact meaningfully with people from other cultures. The department prepares students for the future, whether that means sharing their faith, conversing with a neighbor whose first language is not English, or performing a job in the professional realm.

In addition to offering courses in French and Spanish to meet the two-year language requirement for the bachelor of arts degree, the department offers teaching and non-teaching majors and minors in French or Spanish.

Majors may be required to take courses abroad in order to complete the departmental requirements. Other students may choose to study abroad for their own benefit or to complete the language requirement. In all cases, the department must approve the study abroad courses in advance.

French (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in French requires a minimum of 30 hours above elementary courses (FRE 101, 102).

Major Requirements

FRE 201	3	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	3	Intermediate French II
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France

Select one course from the following:

FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics

Select one course from the following:

FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism

Select enough elective courses not already applied to fulfill the 30-hour requirement.

Credit for FRE 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

Study in France (12 credit hours) electives may fulfill a portion of the 30-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

French Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in French education requires 79 hours of professional education and major courses (40 hours of French). Study abroad is encouraged as an enhancement of student preparation. *Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.*

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
MDL 309	2	Teaching Modern Languages in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Electives

Select electives not already applied from the following to total 40 hours in the language:

FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism, and Existentialism
FRE 370	1-4	Selected Topics
SIF xxx	12-14	Study in France

SIF xxx Study in France (12-14 credit hours) electives may fulfill a portion of the 40-hour language requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

French Requirements

Language

FRE 201	3	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	3	Intermediate French II
FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics

Literature

Select eight hours from:

FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism

Culture and Civilization

FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
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French Minor

The minor in French requires a minimum of 17 hours above elementary courses (FRE 101 and 102) and must include a 300-/400-level, 3-4-hour course taken on campus.

Minor Requirements

Select 17 hours from the following:

FRE 201	3	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	3	Intermediate French II
FRE 221	4	French Conversation
FRE 222	4	Contemporary France
FRE 312	4	Classicism
FRE 322	4	Rationalism and Romanticism
FRE 332	4	Realism, Symbolism and Existentialism
FRE 342	4	French Linguistics

Credit for FRE 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

SIF xxx Study in France (12-14 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 17-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

Spanish (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in Spanish requires a minimum of 30 hours above elementary courses (SPA 101 and 102).

Major Requirements

SPA 201	3	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	3	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 305	3	Communication in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain

Select one course from the following:

SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology

Select four hours from:

SPA 331	4	Introductory Spanish American Literature
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 421	4	Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present

Electives

Select enough elective courses not already applied to fulfill the 30-hour requirement.

SIS xxx Semester in Spain (12-16 credit hours) or LAS 300 Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study (6 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 30-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

Credit for SPA 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

Spanish Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in Spanish education requires 79 hours of professional education and major courses (40 hours of Spanish). Study abroad is encouraged as an enhancement of student preparation. *Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.*

Spanish Requirements

Language		
SPA 201	3	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	3	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 305	3	Communication in Spanish

Select one course from the following:

SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology

Literature

Select eight hours from:

SPA 331	4	Introductory Spanish American Literature
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 421	4	Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present
LAS 300	6	Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study

Culture and Civilization

Select 6-8 hours from the following:

SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain
SPA 393	1-4	Practicum

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
MDL 309	2	Teaching Modern Languages in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Electives

Select enough electives not already applied to total 40 hours in the language.

SIS xxx Semester in Spain (12-14 credit hours) or LAS 300 Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study (6 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 40-hour language requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

Spanish Minor

The minor in Spanish requires a minimum of 17 hours above elementary courses (SPA 101 and 102) and must include a 300-/400-level, 3-4 hour course taken on campus.

Minor Requirements

Select at least 17 hours from:

SPA 201	3	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	3	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 305	3	Communication in Spanish
SPA 312	3	Culture and Civilization of Spain
SPA 321	3	The Art of Writing Spanish
SPA 331	4	Introductory Spanish American Literature
SPA 332	4	Contemporary Spanish American Literature
SPA 342	3	Spanish Phonology
SPA 421	4	Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature
SPA 422	4	Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present

Credit for SPA 201 and 202 may be earned through the College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP), by completing a more advanced course with a minimum grade of "B-," or through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). The CLEP test should be completed by the end of the freshman year.

SIS xxx Semester in Spain (12-16 credit hours) or LAS 300 Latin American Studies Program—Spanish Language Study (6 credit hours) may fulfill a portion of the 17-hour requirement. Credit will be assigned in specific areas upon satisfactory completion of the study-abroad experience. Participation in the program must be approved by the modern languages department chair.

French Courses

FRE 101 4 hours

Elementary French I

Stresses reading and the use of spoken language, including the essentials of grammar, and offers an introduction to French culture. Includes coordinated lab activities.

FRE 102 4 hours

Elementary French II

See FRE 101. Prerequisite: FRE 101.

FRE 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

FRE 201 3 hours

Intermediate French I

Continues and builds upon the approach of FRE 101 and 102 through grammar review and intensive reading. Language lab activities are provided to promote oral communication. Prerequisite: FRE 102.

FRE 202 3 hours

Intermediate French II

See FRE 201. Prerequisite: FRE 201.

FRE 221 4 hours

French Conversation

Emphasizes the development of facility in oral and written communication in French. Includes lab activities. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent. Offered fall semester of even years.

FRE 222 4 hours

Contemporary France

Study of contemporary French culture. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent. Offered fall semester of odd years.

FRE 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

NOTE: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission) are prerequisites to upper-division French courses.

FRE 312, 322, 332, and 342 are offered in rotation, dependent upon student need and demand.

FRE 312 4 hours

Classicism

A survey of French classical literature with emphasis on the dramas of Corneille, Racine, and Moliere. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement.

FRE 322 4 hours

Rationalism and Romanticism

Consideration of selected works from these periods in French literature. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement.

FRE 332 4 hours

Realism, Symbolism, and Existentialism

Study of representative works from each of these periods in the literature of France. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement.

FRE 342 4 hours

French Linguistics

Examination of the phonology of the French language, its word and sentence structure. Includes a study of contrasts between French and English. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission).

FRE 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission).

FRE 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission).

FRE 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission). Offered primarily during summer.

FRE 450 1-4 hours

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission).

FRE 480 1-4 hours

Seminar

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission).

FRE 490 1-2 hours

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field. Prerequisite: FRE 221 or 222 (or instructor's permission).

Spanish Courses

SPA 101 4 hours

Elementary Spanish I

The skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing are taught in the context of daily happenings in the Spanish-speaking world. The essentials of grammar are studied. Lab activities are provided.

SPA 102 4 hours

Elementary Spanish II

See SPA 101. Prerequisite: SPA 101.

SPA 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SPA 201 3 hours

Intermediate Spanish I

Emphasis is placed on the conversational approach with additional reading and writing. Prerequisite: SPA 102.

SPA 202 3 hours

Intermediate Spanish II

See SPA 201. Prerequisite: SPA 201.

SPA 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SPA 305 3 hours

Communication in Spanish

A course designed for the promotion of oral proficiency that focuses on interpersonal and academic discourse of cultural topics related to the Spanish-speaking world. Prerequisite: SPA 202 or equivalent.

NOTE: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission)
is a prerequisite to all upper-division Spanish courses.

SPA 312 3 hours

Culture and Civilization of Spain

A survey of the people, culture, and customs of Spain through lectures, readings, discussions, and multimedia. Offered spring semester of even years. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission).

SPA 321 3 hours

The Art of Writing Spanish

An advanced workshop experience in the writing of Spanish. Includes a review of grammar and mechanics and practice in several expository modes, including a formal research paper. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Offered fall semester of odd years.

SPA 331 4 hours

Introductory Spanish American Literature

A study of representative New World Spanish literature to 1880. Selections from the conquest, colonial, and romantic periods are discussed. Historical and cultural perspectives are provided. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement. Offered fall semester of odd years.

SPA 332 4 hours

Contemporary Spanish American Literature

Post-romantic readings of Spanish America dating from 1880 to the present day. Selections are for critical analysis and interpretation as well as enjoyment. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement. Offered spring semester of even years.

SPA 342 3 hours

Spanish Phonology

An examination of the formation of speech sounds in the Spanish language and the application of phonetics and phonemics to understanding and speaking Spanish. Also includes a study of dialectal differences of American and Peninsular Spanish. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Offered spring semester of odd years.

SPA 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission).

SPA 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission).

SPA 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Offered primarily during summer.

SPA 421 4 hours

Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature

A study of Peninsular Spanish literature from its origin to 1700, the course includes selections from "El Cid" to "Calderon." Historical, political, and cultural perspectives are considered. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement. Offered fall semester of even years.

SPA 422 4 hours

Spanish Literature from 1700 to Present

A study of selected readings from the neoclassic, regional, romantic, and other periods of Spanish literature extending to the present. Social and political perspectives are considered. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission). Meets general education literature requirement. Offered spring semester of odd years.

SPA 450 1-4 hours

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission).

SPA 480 1-4 hours

Seminar

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission).

SPA 490 1-2 hours

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field. Prerequisite: SPA 305 (or instructor's permission).

Modern Languages Courses

MDL 309

2 hours

Teaching Modern Languages in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School

This course is designed to provide students with fundamental linguistic knowledge of Spanish and French and the application of this knowledge to different aspects of instruction of Spanish/French and to language learning and teaching in bilingual situations. Those aspects include the acquisition of first and second language, the methodologies of foreign language instruction, socio-cultural variables and general knowledge of Spanish morphology and grammar, and understanding the difficulties of English speaking students in Spanish class. This course consists of three major parts: (1) second language acquisition; (2) Spanish/French grammar approached from the teacher perspective; and (3) sociolinguistics, instructional technology and language assessment. *Prerequisites:* EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. *Corequisite:* EDU 309.

Notes

Music

Chair, Professor A. Harrison
Professors C. Bode, L. Harshenin, R. Parker, J. Rediger, P. Robertson
Associate Professors D. Collins
Assistant Professor S. Whipple

Taylor University makes music an integral part of the overall program serving the needs of the liberal arts student within the context of Christian higher education. For the music major, the department provides the bachelor of arts degree, bachelor of science degree, and bachelor of music degree programs. A "Handbook for Music Majors," outlining all areas of concentration, is available from the music department.

The music department provides music minors in church music ministries, keyboard pedagogy, composition and applied music; numerous ensemble opportunities open to all students; private lessons on all instruments; and concerts, faculty recitals, student recitals and other cultural opportunities. Possible careers in music include areas such as performing, teaching, music business, composing, music technology, and sacred music ministry.

The music department is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM).

General Information for Music Majors

All prospective music majors must audition as part of the admissions process. Specific guidelines for auditions may be obtained by contacting the music department.

Music majors may receive instructional experience through the Center for Musical Development (CMD), practicums in music business, internships in the public schools or churches and student teaching experiences in two school settings.

The utilization of modern technology is incorporated in some music courses through computer-assisted instruction (using Apple computers), electronic clavivova piano lab, music synthesizers, the electronic music studio and various software packages.

All music majors are required to attend performance classes, student and faculty recitals, concerts and artist-series events. Bachelor of music in music education majors attend a minimum of 84 concerts during their academic tenure; all other music majors attend a minimum of 96 concerts.

At the end of each term, an examining committee hears each music major perform on his/her primary instrument.

Each music major gives a junior proficiency recital—20 minutes in length for bachelor of music candidates and 15 minutes in length for all others, including music education candidates. This recital is presented at the end of a student's sophomore year, or fourth term, in his/her applied area before the music faculty only, and determines whether a student is to be admitted to the upper-division level.

All music majors perform in performance class recitals twice per term. The instructor determines public recital performances. Bachelor of music students are required to give a full graduation recital in their senior year, and all others, including music education majors, are required to give at least a half recital in their senior year. An alternate project may be substituted for the graduation recital in the BA degree, BS degree, and the BM music education major.

Music majors are required to participate in an ensemble each term while on campus, with a minimum of two years in the chorale, wind ensemble or symphony orchestra. Keyboard and composition majors are placed in the ensemble program in accordance with their abilities, career interests and ensemble needs.

Music Ensembles

All students are invited to participate in music ensembles. Students are encouraged to structure their schedules so that ensembles may be taken for credit. Humanities 250 credit may be obtained by participation for credit in a music ensemble or Folk Dances. Auditions are held for freshmen and transfer students during Welcome Weekend at the beginning of the academic year. For those students previously enrolled at Taylor University, auditions may be arranged through the individual ensemble conductors.

Applied Music

Private lessons are required of all music majors and are available for non-majors. All students taking applied music for the first time register for the 100 level. (Exceptions for transfer students are determined by an examination.) Advancement from one level to another is on the basis of proficiency/examination, or consent of the instructor. The course numbers represent lower and upper-division credits. Normally freshmen and sophomores register for the 100-200 level and juniors and seniors register for the 300-400 level. Students not majoring or minoring in music may register for MUS 105 Applied Music Lessons (meets HUM 250x Participation in the Arts requirement). For those students desiring to study privately in voice, keyboard, or instrumental areas, studio placements are arranged individually with the area coordinators during the first week of each semester. Private lessons begin the second week of each term and continue for 13 lessons each semester. Music majors and minors should consult the "Handbook for Music Majors" for specific requirements at each level and private lesson fees.

Private music lessons for non music majors may be taken for one credit hour (half hour lesson). Music minors may take private lessons for one or two hours (full hour lesson). Music majors may take lessons in credits from one to three hours (full hour lesson) in the following areas: brass, organ, piano, percussion, string, voice, woodwind, harp, and guitar.

Music (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in music requires completion of 52-53 hours and two years, sequential study in one foreign language. Voice majors are required to take French or German to meet the language requirement. This degree is designed for students who are primarily interested in a liberal arts degree program with a focus in music. This broadly based degree program has as its foundation the study of music, history, theory and literature. The program prepares students for diverse career opportunities or graduate study.

Major Requirements

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 10 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118 *	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119 *	1	Vocal Diction II

* MUS 118 and 119 are for voice majors only.

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select two hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Ensembles

Select eight hours from the following:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Additional Major Requirements

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Select one course from the following:

MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures

Select one course from the following:

MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis

Foreign Language Requirement

*FRE 101	4	Elementary French I
*FRE 102	4	Elementary French II

*Or equivalent proficiency in French or German.

Music/Elective Studies (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in music is a liberal arts degree designed to provide for the student a broad-based musical foundation which, combined with elective studies in church music ministries, *management, marketing or theatre arts*, prepares the student for possible vocational opportunities in church music ministry, the music industry, or music theatre. All students must complete a standard core of music courses and courses in church music ministries, management, marketing or theatre arts. The church music ministries concentration consists of 71-74 hours; management and marketing concentrations consist of 77-79 hours; and the theatre arts concentration consists of 70-72 hours.

Major Core Requirements

Select 12 hours from the following:

*MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
*MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
*MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II

†Two hours of MUS 100 must be Keyboard Skills.

*Voice majors must take MUS 118 and 119.

Additional Major Requirements

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 361	2	Conducting I

Ensembles

Select eight hours from the following:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Select one of the following concentration areas:

Church Music Ministries

Concentration Requirements

BIB 272	3	Inductive Study of the Bible
CED 100	3	Introduction to Christian Educational Ministries
CED 262	3	Personal Foundations for Ministry
CED 371	3	Leadership Development
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 357	3	Church Music Methods and Materials
MUS 245	3	Foundations of Church Music Ministry
MUS 345	3	Christian Congregational Song
MUS 393	2	Practicum in Church Music
MUS 250	1	Audio Visual Technologies in the Church
REL 410	3	Theology of Worship

Electives

Select two electives from the following:

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging

Music/Elective Studies requirements continued on next page

Management

Concentration Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 392	3	Music and Business
MUS 393	4	Practicum

Select one option[†] from the following:

*MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
*MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
and		
*MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab

Electives

Select three electives from the following:

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organization
MGT 420	3	Production and Operations Management

Select a minimum of eight elective hours from the following:

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
*MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
*MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
and		
*MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab

May select up to two of the following to meet the above requirement:

MUS 232	1	Brass Methods
MUS 233	1	Woodwind Methods
MUS 331	1	String Methods
MUS 332	1	Percussion Methods

[†]Must take MUS 472 or the combination of MUS 224 and MUS 224L to meet requirement.

*Courses may not meet both requirements and elective hours.

Marketing

Concentration Requirements

MAT 210	3	Introductory Statistics
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 445	3	Best Practices in Marketing
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 392	3	Music and Business
MUS 393	4	Practicum

Select one option[†] from the following:

*MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
*MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
and		
*MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab

Electives

Select three electives from the following:

MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing and Services Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising and Promotional Strategy

Select a minimum of eight elective hours from:

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I

May select up to two of the following to meet the above requirement:

MUS 232	1	Brass Methods
MUS 233	1	Woodwind Methods
MUS 331	1	String Methods
MUS 332	1	Percussion Methods

*Courses may not meet both requirements and elective hours.

[†]Must take MUS 472 or the combination of MUS 224 and MUS 224L to meet requirement.

Theatre Arts

Concentration Requirements

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
CAT 212	3	Acting
CAT 432	3	Play Directing
PHP 200J	1	General Physical Education: Acting
MUS 310OT	1	Opera Theatre
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II

Select one from the following:

CAT 301	3	Advanced Oral Interpretation of Literature
CAT 341	3	Stagecraft and Design

Select one from the following:

CAT 362	3	Theatre and the Church
CAT 402	3	Contemporary America Theatre
CNM 352	3	History and Criticism of Film

Select one option[†] from the following:

*MUS 472	3	History—Literature III
*MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
and		
*MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab

Electives

Select a minimum of eight elective hours from the following:

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
*MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
*MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
*MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Select two hours of HUM 250 (one in musical theatre and one in a regular series play).

*Courses may not meet both requirements and elective hours.

[†]Must take MUS 472 or the combination of MUS 224 and MUS 224L to meet requirement.

Music/Performance (BM)

The bachelor of music degree is the initial professional baccalaureate degree in music. Its primary emphasis is on development of the skills, concepts, and sensitivity essential to the professional life of a musician.

The bachelor of music degree in performance prepares students for graduate school and possible careers as solo performers in concert or church music, accompanists, private teachers, professional ensemble members or conductors or college teachers. It requires 81-85 hours and is offered to students in the following concentration areas:

Vocal Performance

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 20 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Additional Major Requirements

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 440	2	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 442	2	Vocal Literature
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Foreign Language Requirement

*FRE 101	4	Elementary French I
*FRE 102	4	Elementary French II

*Or equivalent proficiency in French or German.

Piano Performance

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 20 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Additional Major Requirements

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 122	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 381	2	Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 382	2	Piano Pedagogy II
MUS 470	2	Piano Literature
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Electives

MUS 351 and 352 are recommended electives

Music/Performance requirements continued on next page

Instrumental Performance

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select 20 hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Additional Major Requirements

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 122	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 462	2	Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Select one of the following:

MUS 231	1	Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments
MUS 232	1	Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds
MUS 331	1	Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
MUS 332	1	Instrumental Methods IV—Strings

Select four additional hours of electives in MUS.

Music/Composition (BM)

The bachelor of music degree in composition prepares students for further studies in graduate school, teaching theory/composition in college, and composing or arranging sacred or secular music, as well as numerous opportunities in radio, television, technology, or other related fields. This major consists of 79-80 hours.

Applied Major/Minor (Primary/Secondary) Instrument

Select eight hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

Ensembles

Select eight hours from:

MUS 210AC, 210TS, 210UC, 210GC, 210OT, 210BC, 210FC, 210HC, 210JC, 210JE, 210PB, 210TR, 240, 280, 290, 310AC, 310TS, 310UC, 310GC, 310OT, 310BC, 310FC, 310HC, 310JC, 310JE, 310PB, 310TR, 340, 380, 390

Additional Requirements

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 122	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

Additional Requirements

MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 220	2	Composition I
MUS 225	2	Composition II
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 231	1	Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments
MUS 232	1	Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music
MUS 321	2	Composition III
MUS 322	2	Composition IV
MUS 331	1	Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
MUS 332	1	Instrumental Methods IV—Strings
MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II
MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 421	2	Composition V
MUS 422	2	Composition VI
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Music Education (BM)

The bachelor of music degree in music education requires 94-95 hours of professional education and music courses. Completion of this degree and the requirements of the teacher education professional licensure program will result in certification for either Instrumental/General K-12 or Choral/General K-12.

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools-Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
PSY 350	3	Child and Adolescent Psychology
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Music Requirements

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select seven hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 300	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 400	1-4	Applied Performance

Applied Minor (Secondary) Instrument

Select two hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Music Education Courses

MUS 135	1	Introduction to Music Education
MUS 309	3	Secondary School Methods
MUS 311	3	Elementary School Music
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 362	2	Conducting II

Additional Music Requirements

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 243	3	Music and World Cultures

Select one course from the following:

MUS 341	2	Counterpoint
MUS 342	2	Form and Analysis

Select two courses from:

MUS 371	3	History and Literature I
MUS 372	3	History and Literature II
MUS 472	3	History—Literature III

Also complete one of the following areas of emphasis:

Choral/General Music

MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging
MUS 440	2	Vocal Pedagogy

Complete seven hours of approved ensembles.

Instrumental/General Music

MUS 231	1	Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments
MUS 232	1	Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds
MUS 331	1	Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
MUS 332	1	Instrumental Methods IV—Strings
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging

Complete seven hours of approved ensembles.

Applied Music Minor

The applied music minor is for non-music majors and is designed for a liberal arts music minor program. The minor consists of 21-22 hours including core requirements in four one-hour lessons.

Minor Requirements

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 118	1	Vocal Diction I (for voice emphasis only)
MUS 119	1	Vocal Diction II (for voice emphasis only)
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Core Courses

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab

MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

Select one of the following:

MUS 381	2	Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 440	2	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 462	2	Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature

Ensembles

Participate in four hours of a major or minor ensemble.

Keyboard Pedagogy Minor

The keyboard pedagogy minor is for non-music majors and is designed to prepare students to teach private piano. The minor consists of 21-22 hours, including core requirements and specialty courses.

Minor Requirements

Applied Major (Primary) Instrument

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance

Complete the following specialty courses:

MUS 381	2	Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 382	2	Piano Pedagogy II
MUS 470	2	Piano Literature

Complete the following courses:

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

Church Music Ministries Minor

The church music ministries minor is for non-music majors and is designed to prepare the graduate for music ministry in the Christian Church. The minor consists of 24-25 hours including course requirements and four semesters of applied music lessons.

Minor Requirements

Applied Primary Instrument 67

Select four hours from:

MUS 100	1-4	Applied Performance (recommend piano, organ, voice, or guitar)
MUS 200	1-4	Applied Performance (a minimum of one semester of piano study is recommended for voice or guitar students)

Core Courses

MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency test)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II

Church Music Core

MUS 245	3	Foundations of Church Music Ministries
MUS 357	3	Church Music Methods and Materials
MUS 361	2	Conducting I
MUS 393	1	Practicum

Ensemble participation or ministry in a campus workshop team is recommended.

Music Composition Minor

The composition minor is for non-music majors and is designed to provide students with a concentrated opportunity to enrich, sharpen, and broaden their personal writing skills through music composition. Course of study includes public performance of the student's original pieces. This minor provides the student with the opportunity to explore one of three areas of emphasis: instrumental, choral and electro-acoustic composition. This minor consists of 24-25 hours.

Minor Requirements

MUS 100	1	Applied Performance—Piano (proficiency required)
MUS 101	0-1	Fundamentals of Music (or competency)
MUS 124	3	Music Theory and Harmony I
MUS 124L	1	Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
MUS 125	3	Music Theory and Harmony II
MUS 125L	1	Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
MUS 131	1	Introduction to Music I
MUS 132	2	Introduction to Music II
MUS 201	1	Computers, Technology and Music
MUS 224	3	Music Theory and Harmony III
MUS 224L	1	Music Theory and Harmony III Lab
MUS 323	1	Functional Keyboard Skills

Complete one of the following areas of emphasis:

Instrumental

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 122	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 352	2	Instrumental Arranging

Choral

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 122	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 351	2	Choral Arranging

Electro-acoustic

MUS 121	2	Seminar in Composition I
MUS 122	2	Seminar in Composition II
MUS 292	3	Introduction to Electronic Music

Music Courses

MUS 100 1 hour

Applied Lesson

Learning practice methods, building good techniques, acquiring sufficient repertoire, gaining a broad knowledge of literature and composers, and achieving performance skills. Lessons are designed for music majors and minors (registration overrides will be required for minors). Lessons are ½ hour and 1 hour.

MUS 100B	Applied Lesson—Brass
MUS 100G	Applied Lesson—Guitar
MUS 100K	Applied Lesson—Piano
MUS 100N	Applied Lesson—Organ
MUS 100P	Applied Lesson—Percussion
MUS 100S	Applied Lesson—Strings
MUS 100V	Applied Lesson—Voice
MUS 100W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind

MUS 101 1 hour

Fundamentals of Music

A remedial course in the rudiments of music designed to prepare the beginning music major/minor for entrance into the music theory cycle. Consists of integrated laboratory experience for development of written, aural and keyboard skills. Proficiency placement test offered during fall welcome weekend.

MUS 105 1 hour

Applied Lesson

Private instruction designed for personal enrichment and development of musical talent. Content determined by contract with instructor at the beginning of each semester. Lessons are designed for non-majors and to meet the general education participation in the arts requirement. Lessons are ½ hour.

MUS 105B	Applied Lesson—Brass
MUS 105G	Applied Lesson—Guitar
MUS 105K	Applied Lesson—Piano
MUS 105N	Applied Lesson—Organ
MUS 105P	Applied Lesson—Percussion
MUS 105S	Applied Lesson—Strings
MUS 105V	Applied Lesson—Voice
MUS 105W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind

MUS 111G 1 hour

Guitar

Applied class instruction in guitar for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

MUS 111P 1 hour
Piano
 Applied class instruction in piano for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

MUS 111S 1 hour
String
 Applied class instruction for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

MUS 111V 1 hour
Voice
 Applied class instruction in voice for students with little or no previous training. Development of techniques with repertoire appropriate to the elementary level.

MUS 112G 1 hour
Guitar
 See MUS 111G.

MUS 112P 1 hour
Piano
 See MUS 111P.

MUS 112S 1 hour
String
 See MUS 111S.

MUS 112V 1 hour
Voice
 See MUS 111V.

MUS 118 1 hour
Vocal Diction I
 A study of the International Phonetic Alphabet and its application for singers in Italian and German. Students will use classical art songs and arias as their basis of study. This class is to be taken in conjunction with applied lessons, supplying a firm foundation for future study. Required of all voice majors. Offered spring semester.

MUS 119 1 hour
Vocal Diction II
 A study of English and French diction and its application in classical art songs and arias. A working knowledge of the International Phonetic Alphabet is utilized as a learning tool. This class is to be taken in conjunction with applied lessons, supplying a firm foundation for future study. Required of all voice majors. Prerequisite: MUS 118 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.

MUS 121 2 hours
Seminar in Composition I
 Original composition in elementary and advanced forms. Emphasis is on development of individual style of expression. Prerequisite: MUS 101 or permission of instructor.

MUS 122 2 hours
Seminar in Composition II
 Original composition in elementary and advanced forms. Emphasis is on development of individual style of expression. Prerequisite: MUS 121 or permission of instructor.

MUS 124 3 hours
Music Theory and Harmony I
 A study of the basic structural elements of tonal theory and harmony. Topics covered include construction of 7th chords, principles of part writing and voice leading, melodic phrase analysis, diatonic harmonic progression (including function progression, cadence types, and non-harmonic chord tones), and analysis of small forms. Prerequisite: MUS 101 or successful passing of music department's Fundamentals of Music Placement Exam. Corequisite: MUS 124L. Offered fall semester and January term.

MUS 124L 1 hour
Music Theory and Harmony I Lab
 A laboratory experience that is designed to reinforce the content covered in MUS 124 through the development of aural and keyboard skills. Corequisite: MUS 124. Offered fall semester and January term.

MUS 125 3 hours
Music Theory and Harmony II
 A continuation of Music Theory and Harmony I. An intermediate study in the principles of tonal harmonic progression, with an emphasis on the principles of chromaticism and modulation. Topics will include secondary dominants (vocabulary and part writing), closely related key structures, modulation types (common chord, chromatic, phrase, and sequential), and analysis of binary, ternary and sonata forms. Prerequisite: MUS 124 and 124L or equivalent. Corequisite: MUS 125L. Offered spring semester.

MUS 125L 1 hour
Music Theory and Harmony II Lab
 A laboratory experience that is designed to reinforce the content covered in MUS 125 through the development of aural and keyboard skills. Corequisite: MUS 125. Offered spring semester.

MUS 131 1 hour
Introduction to Music I
 An introductory course exploring careers in music, the elements of music, basic music forms and styles, and an overview of Christian perspectives on music. The course is designed for the music major, music minor and other interested students. Offered fall semester.

MUS 132 2 hours
Introduction to Music II
 A survey of music history and literature in the Western-European tradition, with emphasis on the major composers, genres, forms, stylistic characteristics and aesthetic principles of the various eras. Prerequisite: MUS 131. Offered spring semester.

MUS 135 1 hour
Introduction to Music Education
 An introduction to the field of music education (K-12, general, choral, instrumental) in general, and the areas of licensure (performance, knowledge, and dispositions) that need to be demonstrated and documented in particular. The IPSE components—Indiana Standards, technology, diversity, service learning, literacy, exceptionality, K-12 proficiencies, induction and portfolio development and assessment—will be introduced in class. In addition, an all-day field trip will be taken to observe the music program in a model school and attendance will be expected at the IMEA state conference. Offered January interterm.

MUS 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MUS 200 2 hours
Applied Lesson
 Learning practice methods, building good techniques, acquiring sufficient repertoire, gaining a broad knowledge of literature and composers, and achieving performance skills. Lessons are designed for music majors and minors (registration overrides will be required for minors). Lessons are 1 hour.

MUS 200B	Applied Lesson—Brass
MUS 200G	Applied Lesson—Guitar
MUS 200K	Applied Lesson—Piano
MUS 200N	Applied Lesson—Organ
MUS 200P	Applied Lesson—Percussion
MUS 200S	Applied Lesson—Strings
MUS 200V	Applied Lesson—Voice
MUS 200VV	Applied Lesson—Woodwind

MUS 201 1 hour
Computers, Technology and Music
 This is a preliminary-level instructional course designed to train the music major in the knowledge and applications of computer and MIDI systems as used in the music profession. Emphasis is placed on acquiring basic knowledge and skills in MIDI and hardware systems, synthesizer performance, sequencing and desktop publishing. Dominant use is on Macintosh systems. Basic keyboard skills are essential. Includes a supervised lab each week. Prerequisites: MUS 124 and 124L; or permission of the instructor.

MUS 210AC 1 hour
Adoration Chorus (Female Chorus)
 A choral ensemble open by audition to all women at Taylor University. This choir utilizes contemporary sacred choral arrangements, spirituals, and praise and worship songs as a means of ministering. Pursuing vocal excellence, the Adoration Chorus focuses on leading others in worship, performing in churches, university functions, schools and community venues.

MUS 210BC Brass Choir The Brass Choir, open by audition, consists of a selected group of brass players who perform classical and sacred brass literature. The choir performs frequently in chapel and area churches.	1 hour		
MUS 210FC Flute Choir The Flute Choir consists of a selected group of flute students. The students are auditioned by the flute instructor and explore flute chamber literature. This choir performs one concert each semester.	1 hour		
MUS 210HC Handbell Choir The Handbell Choir is open to students with bell ringing experience, as well as to students with no previous experience who are willing to learn the art of bell ringing. The group performs in chapel, as well as in programs on and off campus.	1 hour		
MUS 210JC Jazz Combo The Jazz Combo is a selected ensemble by audition. The combo explores improvisatory stylings and performs a concert each semester. Beginning, intermediate and advanced level instruction is given.	1 hour		
MUS 210JE Jazz Ensemble The Jazz Ensemble is open to all wind and percussion players by audition. It performs contemporary stage band literature, as well as the jazz classics. This ensemble performs a concert each semester and tours in local schools and regional festivals.	1 hour		
MUS 210OT Opera Theatre Opera Theatre is open to all students by audition. Performances include one fully-staged production each February and a semi-staged "scenes" production in the spring semester. The primary goal of the ensemble is to create live performances in which students demonstrate dramatic confidence, vocal ease, and aesthetic sensibility.	1 hour		
MUS 210PB Pep Band The Pep Band is open to all students who enjoy performing contemporary music at football and basketball home games. (No audition required.)	1 hour		
MUS 210TR Taylor Ringers The Taylor Ringers consists of 13 members chosen by audition. The group performs a variety of 4-5 octave literature of a moderate-to-difficult nature on campus and during tours each spring.	1 hour		
MUS 210TS Taylor Sounds The Taylor Sounds is a select group of musicians dedicated to a high standard of chamber choral performance. The goal of the group is to learn a breadth of quality musical styles by notable composers. The mission of the ensemble is to express the highest divine and human values through the choral chamber music art. Performance tours include domestic and overseas venues, as well as conferences, conventions and banquets.	1 hour		
MUS 210UC University Chorus The University Chorus is a mixed choral ensemble open by audition to all men and women at Taylor University. The chorus sings diverse literature from all historic periods and performs on campus in chapel and concerts.	1 hour		
MUS 220 Composition I Private or small group lessons in beginning composition. Emphasis on awareness of technical demands, awareness of textural control demonstrated in completion of several short pieces. <i>Prerequisite:</i> Permission of instructor or MUS 124 and MUS 124L.	2 hours		
MUS 224 Music Theory and Harmony III A continuation of Theory and Harmony II. Advanced studies in the principles of extended tonal harmony, including introduction to hyper-tonal and post-tonal concepts as found in the early 20 th century. Topics will include chromatic chord vocabulary and part writing practice, foreign-key and enharmonic modulation, consecutive and passing regions, inferred tonality technique, early twentieth century structural concepts, and analysis of variation and ritornell/fugue forms. <i>Prerequisite:</i> MUS 125 and 125L or equivalent. <i>Corequisite:</i> MUS 224L. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 224L Music Theory and Harmony III Lab A laboratory experience that is designed to reinforce the content covered in MUS 224 through the development of aural and keyboard skills. <i>Corequisite:</i> MUS 224. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	1 hour		
MUS 225 Composition II Private or small group lessons in beginning composition. Emphasis on linear control and personal stylistic expression, as demonstrated through completion of art song, instrumental solos, and small chamber music pieces. <i>Prerequisite:</i> MUS 220 or permission of instructor.	2 hours		
MUS 231 Instrumental Methods I—Brass Instruments Class instruction in various brass instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic performance problems and teaching techniques of the brasses. <i>Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	1 hour		
MUS 232 Instrumental Methods II—Woodwinds Class instruction in various woodwind instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic techniques for teaching and playing woodwind instruments. <i>Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	1 hour		
MUS 240 Taylor University Chorale The Taylor Chorale is open to all Taylor students on an audition basis. Repertoire consists of music drawn from the spectrum of sacred choral works. The mission of the ensemble is to express the highest divine and human values through the choral arts. Performances include domestic and international tours, as well as concerts for conferences and conventions. Performance of sacred works with professional orchestras are also part of the chorale tradition.	1 hour		
MUS 243 Music and World Cultures An investigative study of selected non-Western cultures and the role of music within the cultures. Three components are basic principles of culture and basic principles of music, Japanese culture and music, and African culture and music (East Africa and West Africa). This cross-cultural course is open to all students. Upper-division credit requires a paper pertaining to music and a culture of the student's choice. <i>Offered January interterm.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 245 Foundations of Church Music Ministry Biblical and musical foundations of Christian worship ministry. A survey of various worship styles including historic and contemporary worship formats. Principles of leadership and creativity in worship planning will be discussed. <i>Open to all majors. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 250 Audio Visual Technologies in the Church A study of the use of technology in the modern Christian Church including sound reinforcement, video projection, computer assisted worship, and lighting formats. This course will have a practical application component which includes laboratory work with the chapel media technicians. <i>Prerequisite:</i> MUS 245 or permission of the instructor. <i>Offered January interterm.</i>	1 hour		
MUS 270 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours		

MUS 280 1 hour
Wind Ensemble
 The Wind Ensemble is open to all wind and percussion players by audition. The Wind Ensemble performs the classic and contemporary wind repertoire, sacred, pops and pep band literature. The wind ensemble presents one full concert program each semester and tours annually during spring break.

MUS 290 1 hour
Symphony Orchestra
 The Symphony Orchestra is open to all string, wind and percussion players by audition. The symphony orchestra performs selected masterworks of the symphonic repertoire written for full orchestra from each of the major historical periods. The symphony orchestra performs one full concert program each semester.

MUS 292 3 hours
Introduction to Electronic Music
 An introduction to the aesthetics and types of electronic music. Emphasis is placed on working with synthesizers, tape records, computers, sequencers, signal processors and splicers, with the objective of creating an electronic composition as a final project. Outside reading on the subject is required as an adjunct part of the course. *Prerequisite: MUS 201. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

MUS 300 1 hour
Applied Lesson
 Learning practice methods, building good techniques, acquiring sufficient repertoire, gaining a broad knowledge of literature and composers, and achieving performance skills. *Lessons are designed for music majors and minors (registration overrides will be required for minors). Lessons are 1 hour.*

MUS 300B Applied Lesson—Brass
 MUS 300G Applied Lesson—Guitar
 MUS 300K Applied Lesson—Piano
 MUS 300N Applied Lesson—Organ
 MUS 300P Applied Lesson—Percussion
 MUS 300S Applied Lesson—Strings
 MUS 300V Applied Lesson—Voice
 MUS 300W Applied Lesson—Woodwind

MUS 301 3 hours
Music in the Elementary Classroom
 This course consists of three components: (1) an overview of the basics of music (rhythm, melody, harmony, form, tone color); (2) an introduction to musical skills (singing, playing a recorder, guitar, autoharp, conducting, rhythm band instruments); and (3) methods and materials for teaching music (especially those related to the Kodaly and Orff methodologies). *Prerequisite or Corequisite: EDU 260.*

MUS 309 3 hours
Secondary School Methods
 An introduction to the methods and materials for teaching general music, instrumental music or choral music at the secondary level. *Prerequisites: EDU 150 and 260. Corequisite: EDU 309. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

MUS 310AC 1 hour
Adoration Chorus (Female Chorus)
 See MUS 210AC.

MUS 310BC 1 hour
Brass Choir
 See MUS 210BC.

MUS 310FC 1 hour
Flute Choir
 See MUS 210FC.

MUS 310HC 1 hour
Handbell Choir
 See MUS 210HC.

MUS 310JC 1 hour
Jazz Combo
 See MUS 210JC.

MUS 310JE 1 hour
Jazz Ensemble
 See MUS 210JE.

MUS 310OT 1 hour
Opera Theatre
 See MUS 210OT.

MUS 310PB 1 hour
Pep Band
 See MUS 210PB.

MUS 310TR 1 hour
Taylor Ringers
 See MUS 210TR.

MUS 310TS 1 hour
Taylor Sounds
 See MUS 210TS.

MUS 310UC 1 hour
University Chorus
 See MUS 210UC.

MUS 311 3 hours
Elementary School Music
 A study of the role of the music specialist in planning musical experiences for children, with emphasis on child development, music literature, teaching aids, and teaching practices, utilizing guitar, recorders and Orff Instruments. Curriculum development and the organization of the elementary school music program are also included. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

MUS 320 1-4 hours
Internship
 In-depth experience with a minister of music involving responsibilities in various phases of the church music program, including administration, organization, rehearsal and worship.

MUS 321 2 hours
Composition III
 Continuation of the project begun in MUS 121 and 122. Includes an introduction to the technique of electronic music and the composition of several pieces in this medium using the music synthesizer and related equipment. Taught as a private lesson with requisite fee.

MUS 322 2 hours
Composition IV
 See MUS 321.

MUS 323 1 hour
Functional Keyboard Skills
 The facilitating of practical keyboard skills, including scales, chords, arpeggios, sight reading and harmonization of melodies at sight. In addition, students complete the requirements needed for transposition, score reading and accompanying in order to pass the Piano Proficiency. *Offered spring semester.*

MUS 331 1 hour
Instrumental Methods III—Percussion
 Class instruction in percussion instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic techniques for performing and teaching percussion instruments. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

MUS 332 1 hour
Instrumental Methods IV—Strings
 Class instruction in string instruments. Designed to acquaint music education specialists and church musicians with basic techniques for performing and teaching orchestral stringed instruments. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

MUS 340 1 hour
Taylor University Chorale
 See MUS 240.

MUS 341 Counterpoint Theoretical approach to the fundamental principles of eighteenth century polyphonic composition; a study of the formal designs and methods of structural treatment with written and analytical experience in the harmonic-contrapuntal concept of music. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 342 Form and Analysis Analysis of representative works of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, with emphasis on the structure and stylistic aspects of music. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 343 Music and World Cultures <i>See MUS 243.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 345 Christian Congregational Song A survey of the history of Christian congregational song from ancient to modern times. Worship liturgy including historical and contemporary formats will be researched and studied. Organization, creation, and leading of meaningful worship experiences utilizing music of the past and present will be a focus. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 245 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 351 Choral Arranging A course on the ranges, tonal possibilities, and technical limitations of the different voices and the analysis of scores of standard choral compositions. Arranging and adapting scores for various vocal combinations are included. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 352 Instrumental Arranging Band and orchestral instruments are studied with a view to practical and effective writing. Arranging of compositions for various instrumental combinations is included. <i>Prerequisites or corequisites: MUS 125 and 125L. Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 357 Church Music Methods and Materials A study of the organization, administration and operation of the Christian church music program. Areas of study include the graded children's choir program, adult choir ministry, praise team ministry, and utilization of various instruments. Open to music majors and minors. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 245 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours		
MUS 361 Conducting I An introduction to the psychological, technical and musical elements of choral conducting. Study of musical scores of choral literature is also stressed. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 362 Conducting II Continuation of MUS 361 with emphasis on advanced score studies, conducting and rehearsal techniques of instrumental works. Lab experience with band and orchestra ensembles is included. <i>Prerequisite: MUS 361 or permission of the instructor. Offered spring semester.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours		
MUS 371 History and Literature I An introduction to Western music and musical style before 1750. Stylistic cognizance is acquired through examination of prevailing musical idioms, forms and literature. Composers, performers and historical figures that influenced music history are also examined, as well as terminology and vocabulary common to musicology. <i>Prerequisites: MUS 131 & 132. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 372 History and Literature II An introduction to Western music and musical style between 1750 and 1900. Stylistic cognizance is acquired through examination of prevailing musical idioms, forms and literature. Composers, performers, and historical figures that influenced music history are also examined, as well as terminology and vocabulary common to musicology. <i>Prerequisites: MUS 131 & 132. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 380 Wind Ensemble <i>See MUS 280.</i>	1 hour		
MUS 381 Piano Pedagogy I A study of the methods and materials of teaching beginning piano students. Supervised teaching experience is included. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 382 Piano Pedagogy II A study of the methods and materials of teaching intermediate keyboard students. Supervised teaching experience is included. <i>Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 390 Symphony Orchestra <i>See MUS 290.</i>	1 hour		
MUS 392 Music and Business A study of the business aspects of the music industry including topics such as identification of the management team, the recording industry, songwriting and music publishing, touring, music merchandising and motion picture music. <i>Offered spring term of even years.</i>	3 hours		
MUS 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours		
MUS 400 Applied Lesson Learning practice methods, building good techniques, acquiring sufficient repertoire, gaining a broad knowledge of literature and composers, and achieving performance skills. <i>Lessons are designed for music majors and minors (registration overrides will be required for minors). Lessons are 1 hour.</i>	2-4 hours		
MUS 400B	Applied Lesson—Brass		
MUS 400G	Applied Lesson—Guitar		
MUS 400K	Applied Lesson—Piano		
MUS 400N	Applied Lesson—Organ		
MUS 400P	Applied Lesson—Percussion		
MUS 400S	Applied Lesson—Strings		
MUS 400V	Applied Lesson—Voice		
MUS 400W	Applied Lesson—Woodwind		
MUS 421 Composition V Continuation of projects begun in MUS 321 and 322 in preparation for the senior recital. <i>Taught as a private lesson with requisite fee.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 422 Composition VI <i>See MUS 421.</i>	2 hours		
MUS 440 Vocal Pedagogy Introduction to the scientific principles and theories of vocal production. Guides the student in building an appropriate repertoire of pedagogical materials through class demonstration, discussion and examination of current pedagogical attitudes and materials. Class members are required to observe and teach voice lessons. <i>Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	2 hours		

MUS 442 2 hours
Vocal Literature
A study of art song literature (English, Italian, German, French, and American) since 1600. Emphasis is on building stylistic interpretation. Lecture, score examination and recorded examples are used. Music is performed by class participants. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*

MUS 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

MUS 462 2 hours
Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature
Explores techniques, materials, literature and performance practices related to teaching instruments, including a supervised teaching experience. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

MUS 470 2 hours
Piano Literature
A study of piano works chosen from a given era or composer. Lecture, performance, recorded examples and pedagogy techniques are used. Open to piano majors, certificate in piano pedagogy candidates and others by permission of the instructor. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

MUS 472 3 hours
History—Literature III
A study of the development of music from the year 1900 to the present. Representative music and concomitant phases of political history and art are correlated with aural and analytical techniques of this period of history. *Prerequisites: MUS 131 & 132. Offered spring semester.*

MUS 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

MUS 490 1-2 hours
Honors
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Political Science

Chair, Professor S. Hoffmann
Professor P. Loy

Political Science examines the structure and processes of government, contrasting philosophies about how government should be ordered, as well as various opinions about what policies government should pursue and by what means.

Politics is present in all organizations. Public policy affects most areas of life, and knowledge of how the political process actually works is crucial for anyone who seeks to influence public life as a leader or ordinary citizen. Students majoring in political science often combine political science with another major or minor. An undergraduate major in political science is an especially strong foundation for law school and graduate programs in public and international affairs. Because government and politics affect many areas of society, it can also be a good foundation for such graduate programs as seminary and business school.

Political Science (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in political science requires two years of sequential study in one foreign language and a minimum of 32 hours.

Major Requirements

POS 100	3	American Politics
POS 211	3	World Politics
POS 232	3	Political Thinking
POS 361	3	Political Philosophy
POS 451	2	Senior Paper

Select one course from the following:

POS 222	3	Comparative Politics
POS 321	3	Modern Middle East

Select one course from the following:

POS 312	3	Political Behavior
POS 331	3	Public Policy
POS 345	3	Congress and the Presidency

Electives

Select 12 hours of political science electives or American Studies Program (see Off-Campus/International Studies Programs) courses.

Students planning to go on to graduate work in political science should also take SOC 250, 350, and 355 to gain a strong foundation in the methodology of social research as well as POS 450 (3-4 hrs) to deepen their knowledge of the scholarly literature in their field of interest.

Political Science/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in political science/systems consists of the 32-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
POS 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Political Science Minor

A minor in political science consists of 18 hours.

Minor Requirements

POS 361	3	Political Philosophy
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Electives

Select at least 1.5 hours of political science electives.

Eight hours from the American Studies Program may also be used toward minor hours.

Pre-Law Program

Advisor, Professor P. Loy

The best preparation for graduate training in the field of law is a regular four-year college academic program leading to the bachelor of arts degree. The student's major, chosen in consultation with the pre-law advisor, should be one that enhances reading, writing, and analytical skills.

Normally, the courses are taken during the junior or senior years. If, however, the student plans to participate in an off-campus program, such as the American Studies Program, it may be necessary to take one or two of the courses during the sophomore year. Students should consult with their academic advisors or the pre-law advisor about the best time to take pre-law courses.

Pre-Law Minor

As a supplement to their major, students may opt for a pre-law minor which consists of 18 hours.

Minor Requirements

CAS 331	3	Team-based Communication
MGT 311	3	Business Law
POS 385	3	American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
POS 386	3	American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights Liberties
PRL 441	3	Legal Studies
PRL 442	3	Legal Thought

Political Science Courses

POS 100 3 hours

American Politics

Primary emphasis is given to the relationship between the theories and ideals of democracy and the actual practice of making and implementing policy. The course considers the constitutional system, as well as the institutions of American government. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirements. Offered fall semester.

POS 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

POS 211 3 hours

World Politics

Surveys the development of the international political system and the relations among nation-states, international organizations and other entities. Gives special attention to war, conflict resolution, and international law. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirements.

POS 213 3 hours

International Political Economy

Examines trade, development and environmental protection as issues involving both states and non-state actors in world politics. Uses case studies to consider the relationship between Christian ethics and the wealth and poverty of nations. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirements. Offered spring semester.

POS 222 3 hours

Comparative Politics

Studies political institutions and processes in selected countries. Focuses on political culture, democracy, and factors affecting how well governments function. Meets general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of even years.

POS 232 3 hours

Political Thinking

Introduces students to central concepts and theories of politics and engages students in critical analysis of those concepts and theories. Special consideration is given to key works on the integration of Christianity and politics. Offered spring semester.

POS 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

POS 312 3 hours

Political Behavior

A description and examination of the voting behavior of the American people and opinions about candidates, political parties and public policy. Some attention is also given to the formation of public opinion in a democratic polity. Meets general social science requirement. Offered spring semester of odd years.

POS 321 3 hours

Modern Middle East

A political history of Southwest Asia and North Africa in the 20th century. Special attention is given to the variety of governments in the region, Islam and politics and domestic and international conflict. Offered spring semester.

POS 325 3 hours

American Foreign Policy

Uses case studies of major events in U.S. foreign relations since World War II to consider the relationship between morality and politics. Includes an overview of the process of making and implementing foreign policy within the U.S. government. Offered fall semester of odd years.

POS 331 3 hours

Public Policy

An extensive examination of the interaction between Congress and the Presidency in making public policy. The course focuses on major theories of public policy and examines governmental policy-making from these perspectives. Meets civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.

POS 345 3 hours

Congress and the Presidency

Studies congressional processes such as leadership, committees and rules and the role of the President in American politics. Special emphasis is given to the interaction between Congress and the President in formulating public policy. Offered spring semester of even years.

POS 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

POS 361 3 hours

Political Philosophy

A survey of major thinkers from Plato to the present through discussion of perennial issues such as individualism and community, liberty and equality and governmental power. Offered fall semester.

POS 362 3 hours
Christian Political Thought
 A seminar based on the discussion of major works by such Christian political philosophers as Niebuhr, Tindler, and Hauerwas. *Offered January interterm.*

POS 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

POS 385 3 hours
American Constitutional Development: Institutional Powers
 Considers the development of judicial review in relation to the powers of the President and Congress. Focuses on judicial interpretations of the commerce and taxing clauses, as well as state powers under the due process clause of the 14th Amendment. *Offered fall semester.*

POS 386 3 hours
American Constitutional Development: Civil Rights Liberties
 Focus is on the Bill of Rights and the equal protection clause of the 14th Amendment. Considers such topics as freedoms of speech, press and religion, the civil rights movement and the controversy over privacy rights. *Offered spring semester.*

POS 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

POS 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Advanced work under the supervision of a professor in connection with a special project or to enhance preparation for graduate work.

POS 451 2 hours
Senior Paper
 A journal-length analytical research paper based on scholarship in the field that is related to the student's chosen topic. Fulfills the senior comprehensive requirement.

POS 480 3 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

POS 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.

Pre-Law Courses

PRL 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

PRL 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

PRL 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

PRL 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

PRL 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

PRL 441 3 hours
Legal Studies
 Taught by an attorney, this course is designed for those who expect to attend law school. Students gain experience with the writing, reading and critical thought levels expected of all law students.

PRL 442 3 hours
Legal Thought
 An overview of ancient, modern, and contemporary theories of the law. The course explores the nature of law and its relationship to politics, morality and ethics. *Prerequisite: MGT 311 or permission of instructor.*

PRL 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

PRL 480 3 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

PRL 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.

Notes

Psychology

Chair, Professor M. Cosgrove
 Professors J. Lund, V. Maloney, S. Snyder
 Associate Professor D. Dungan
 Assistant Professors D. Johnson, S. Moeschberger, C. Sisson

Psychology involves the systematic study of human behavior and the mental and physiological processes that underlie it. Each course seeks to integrate psychological data with major biblical beliefs. The aim of the department is to train Christian psychology students who upon graduation are prepared for further academic studies or professional responsibilities.

The bachelor of arts degree requires completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Psychology may also be selected as at least one of three blocks in the social studies education major (see page 106-108 or education department for detailed curriculum guides).

Psychology (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in psychology requires 38 hours.

Major Requirements

PSY 110	3	Foundations of Psychology
PSY 125	2	Intrapersonal Psychology
PSY 210	2	Ethics in Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 272	3	Research in Psychology
PSY 310	3	Integration of Psychology and Christianity
PSY 321	3	Social Psychology
PSY 480	3	Psychology Seminar

Select one course from the following:

PSY 370	3	Research Lab
PSY 370	3	Advanced Research
PSY 393	3	Practicum
PSY 450	3	Directed Research

PSY 393 or a research experience course may be used as an elective if not used in the core.

PSY 200 and 240 may not count for elective hours in the major.

PSY 393 and a research experience course may be used only once to meet major requirements.

By permission only, an additional 1-3 hours of research credit beyond 3 hours of any research experience may be taken for elective credit.

Electives

Select a minimum of four courses totaling at least 12 elective hours from the following:

PSY 140	2	Applied Psychology
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 330	3	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
PSY 331	3	Biblical Psychology
PSY 360	1-4	Independent Study
PSY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage
PSY 400	3	Theories of Personality
PSY 410	3	Motivation
PSY 411	3	Learning: Theory and Application
PSY 420	3	Cognition
PSY 422	3	Psychological Testing
PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology
PSY 461	3	Fundamentals of Counseling
PSY 490	1-2	Honors

Students who anticipate attending graduate school are encouraged to complete the following:

PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 330	3	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
PSY 422	3	Psychological Testing
PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology

Psychology/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in psychology/pre-medicine concentration consists of the 38-hour psychology major requirements and the following pre-medicine concentration requirements.

Concentration Requirements

Biology Courses

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular

Select one course from the following:

BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Chemistry Courses

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II

Math Courses

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
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Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.		

Physics Courses

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II

Psychology Course (strongly recommended)

PSY 330	3	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
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Psychology/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in psychology/systems consists of the 38-hour major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
PSY 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

Psychology Minor

A minor in psychology requires 18 hours.

Minor Requirements

Select one course from the following:

PSY 110	3	Foundations of Psychology
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology

Electives

Select an additional 15 hours of psychology electives.

PSY 110 or 200 may not count in the elective hours for the minor.

Only one developmental class may be taken for the minor (PSY 240, 250, 340, or 350).

Psychology Courses

PSY 110 3 hours

Foundations of Psychology

An historical and philosophical introduction to the discipline of psychology. Topics include worldviews in psychology, history of psychology, current perspectives in psychology and models of integration of psychology and Christianity. Meets general education general social science requirement.

PSY 125 2 hours

Intrapersonal Psychology

The study of how to process the emotional dynamics of anger, guilt, anxiety and grief while becoming mature, emotionally integrated social beings.

PSY 140 2 hours

Applied Psychology

This is an introduction to practical uses and applications in psychology. Topics covered range from industrial psychology to legal issues.

PSY 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

PSY 200 3 hours

Introduction to Psychology

An introduction to the subject matter and methods of psychology. Topics on human development, personality, learning, sensation, perception, motivation, emotion, mental health and social psychology are considered. Meets general education general social science requirement.

PSY 210 2 hours

Ethics in Psychology

A study of various models of ethics, with a desire to develop a Christian model. The Christian model is then applied to various issues in counseling, psychopathology, research, human development, law, and educational psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.

PSY 220 3 hours

Sport Psychology

This course investigates the interpersonal, societal, and cultural variables that surround athletics and sports in our contemporary culture. Topics include personality variables of the successful athlete; anxiety and arousal in sports, as well as strategies to assist in the control of these states; motivation; casual attributions for success and failure in athletes and coaches; the role of the direct and indirect contexts of sports and competition; and exercise psychology.

PSY 240 3 hours

Child Psychology

This course deals with the subject matter of developmental psychology (cognitive, physical, and socio-emotional development) and also applies the subject matter to those actively working with children, including parents, teachers, coaches, etc. Meets general education general social science requirement. Does not count in psychology major.

PSY 250 3 hours

Life Span Development

This course is designed to provide a general overview of the developmental process in humans from conception through death and dying. Included is attention to the physical, cognitive psychosocial and spiritual developments. Meets general education general social science requirement.

PSY 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

PSY 272 3 hours

Research in Psychology

Research methods in psychology are studied and critiqued. Students are involved in practical research and writing assignments. Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.

PSY 300 Abnormal Psychology A study of the nature, causes, and treatment of maladaptive behavior, with special consideration given to the symptoms and dynamics of psychological disorders. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	4 hours	PSY 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours
PSY 310 Integration of Psychology and Christianity An examination of the relationship between psychology and Christian beliefs about human nature. Topics involve the presuppositions of modern psychology, the Christian view of the person, and tension areas between psychology and theology. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	3 hours	PSY 400 Theories of Personality A study of the major current systematic psychological theories of personality. Consideration is given to their underlying assumptions and usefulness for research and therapeutic practice. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and three additional hours in psychology or social work.</i>	3 hours
PSY 321 Social Psychology A study of how the thought, feeling, or behavior of individuals is influenced by the actual, imagined, or implied presence of others. Topics include social perception, conformity prejudice, aggression, attitudes and their change, affiliation, and altruism. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; PSY 250 and 272.</i>	3 hours	PSY 410 Motivation This course is designed to provide a theoretical, Christian, practical understanding of motivation. Motivation is addressed by looking at its historical development and models of volition, affection, intellect, and biology. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and six additional hours in psychology. Offered fall semester of every other year.</i>	3 hours
PSY 330 Statistics and Design In Psychological Research Introductory course that surveys common statistical concepts in psychological research. It also examines and critiques the major research designs used in psychology today. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and PSY 272.</i>	3 hours	PSY 411 Learning: Theory and Application The study of major learning theories and their application to advertising, education, counseling, and daily problems of life. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 110 or 200.</i>	3 hours
PSY 331 Biblical Psychology A survey of biblical teaching on the nature of the person, its relationship to emotional and behavioral problems, and solutions to those problems. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	PSY 420 Cognition The scientific study of the cognitive functions of memory, attention, perception, learning styles, imagery, decision making, problem solving, and metacognition, with application for implementing this information. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and six additional hours in psychology. Offered fall semester of every other year.</i>	3 hours
PSY 340 Adolescent Psychology This course deals with the problems of adolescent development and resulting issues, including peer pressure and conformity, adult-adolescent conflicts, cognitive changes, adjustments to physical changes, struggles with identity, etc. Contemporary issues, including drug and alcohol use, eating disorders, and teen sexuality are also discussed. The focus is on a practical application of research literature with an integration of biblical principles. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	PSY 422 Psychological Testing A study of the principles of psychological testing, considering both the theoretical and practical foundations underlying the construction, use, and interpretation of various psychometric instruments. The student is given opportunity to administer, score, and interpret selected instruments. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; and PSY 330. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours
PSY 350 Child and Adolescent Psychology This course surveys the characteristics of growth and development of children through adolescence, including physical, psychological, social, cognitive, and emotional aspects. School-related contemporary issues such as child abuse, drug and alcohol use, peer pressure, and teenage sexuality are discussed. <i>Meets general education general social science requirement. Does not count in psychology major. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours	PSY 441 Physiological Psychology A study of the neurophysiology underlying human behavior. Emphasis is given to central nervous system mechanisms that mediate sensation, consciousness, learning, motivation, and emotional behavior. <i>Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours
PSY 357 Peace, Reconciliation, and Justice This course provides a basic introduction to the role of psychology in helping to establish peaceful societies around the world. It will seek to integrate a Christian worldview with current trends in peacemaking, including topics such as forgiveness, reconciliation, and social justice. Attention will be given to ethnopolitical conflicts from a multi-disciplinary perspective.	3 hours	PSY 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
PSY 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	PSY 461 Fundamentals of Counseling An analysis of the major theories and approaches to counseling, correlating them with counterpart theories of personality and learning. Each major theory is dealt with in the light of biblical revelation. As a result, the student is encouraged to formulate a tentative theory of counseling consistent with biblical truth. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 110 or 200; PSY 310.</i>	3 hours
PSY 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	PSY 480 Psychology Seminar Required for senior psychology majors with an emphasis on directed readings and discussion. The content of the readings and discussions will focus on integrative material in the discipline, as well as contemporary issues confronting not only professional psychologists, but lay persons as well. <i>Offered January interterm.</i>	3 hours
PSY 390 Christian Marriage A practical and applied course that integrates psychological literature and biblical teaching in the subject areas of the marriage relationship. These areas include marriage foundations, dating and engagement, premarital sexual behavior, singleness, mate selection, marriage success and satisfaction, love and infatuation, marriage roles, communication and conflict and divorce.	3 hours	PSY 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.	1-2 hours

Notes

Sociology

Choir, Professor S. Bird
Professor M. Jessup

It is the goal of the sociology department to prepare students for graduate study, employment and effective Christian participation in a variety of social settings ranging from the family and peer groups to churches and large multinational corporations.

Sociology concentrates attention on the basic processes of social interaction that result in human personality and society. The behavior of humans in groups and organized systems such as the family, work, and government is studied. Sociology also looks at the way human behavior is regulated and standardized around major societal values as compared with biblical standards and values.

The sociology major has four different emphases to allow students to learn the sociological insights and methods that will be most appropriate for their future plans. Three of the emphases are interdisciplinary, which allows the student to focus on an area of study (urban, family or policy issues) rather than a specific academic field. For many students, the sociology major provides an attractive mechanism for double majoring. Since the credit requirement is relatively low and the sociology content allows students to connect the reality of social life to insights from other majors, a double major provides practical utility, expanded employment possibilities and greater intellectual cross-disciplinary development.

Sociology (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in sociology requires two years of one foreign language and 39 hours in the major, including a 20-hour core and a 19-hour concentration.

Major Requirements

SOC 250	2	Principles of Research and Analysis
SOC 350	3	Social Research Methods
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics
SOC 493	2	Sociology Integrative Seminar
SOC 498	1	Sociology Senior Thesis

Select one course from the following:

*SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
*SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought

Electives

Select two courses from:

SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

In addition, the major requires 19 hours in one of the following concentration areas:

Family Studies

This concentration focuses on understanding human behavior through the family life cycle. Students interested in working with families through churches, social service agencies or other venues might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

Concentration Requirements

SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SVK 340	3	Working with Children
SVK 355	3	Helping Troubled Families

Select one course from the following:

SOC 393	1	Practicum
SOC 450	1	Directed Research

Electives

Select one elective course from:

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

Select one elective course from:

CAS 382	3	Family Communication
CED 221	3	Ministry to Youth
PSY 240	3	Child Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology
PSY 390	3	Christian Marriage

Policy Studies

The policy studies concentration provides an interdisciplinary consideration of policies and social programs from organizational, governmental and private agency perspectives. Students interested in the development or implementation of programs or policies at for-profit or nonprofit organizations, service agencies, churches, or government offices might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

Concentration Requirements

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs
POS 331	3	Public Policy
SVK 362	3	Social Policy

Select one course from the following:

SOC 393	1	Practicum
SOC 450	1	Directed Research

Electives

Select one elective course from:

SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs

Select one elective course from:

CAS 411	3	Communication in Organizations
ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
SVK 231	3	Social Welfare: Historical Perspectives and Development

Sociology requirements continued on next page

Sociological Studies

This emphasis is a traditional sociology major that allows students to maintain greater flexibility in their course scheduling and also maximize the sociological focus of their studies. Students interested in pursuing graduate work in sociology or having greater flexibility in course scheduling might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

Concentration Requirements

Select one course not taken in the core from the following:

*SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
*SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought

Select one course from the following:

SOC 393	1	Practicum
SOC 450	1	Directed Research

Select an additional three hours from any combination of:

SOC 393	1-4	Practicum
SOC 450	1-4	Directed Research

Study in an approved off-campus program.

Electives

Select four elective courses from:

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Urban Studies

This concentration area offers students the opportunity to learn about urban life through classroom study and field experience. Students interested in addressing urban needs through service agencies, churches or government offices might be particularly interested in this emphasis.

Concentration Requirements

SOC 315	3	Social Inequality and Stratification
SOC 410	3	Community and Urban Affairs

Select one course from the following:

SOC 393	1	Practicum
SOC 450	1	Directed Research

Select six hours in an approved urban program.

Electives

Select one elective course from the following:

SOC 340	3	Sociology of Children and Families
SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SOC 420	3	Organizational Policies and Programs

Select one elective course from the following:

CED 392	3	Urban Ministry
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
SWK 320	3	Unleashing the Oppressed

Sociology/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in sociology/systems consists of the 39-hour sociology major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SOC 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Sociology Minor

The sociology minor requires 18 hours.

Minor Requirements

Select one course from the following:

SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues

Select one course from the following:

SOC 361	3	History of Social Thought
SOC 365	3	Contemporary Social Thought

Electives

Select 12 hours of sociology electives.

Sociology Courses

SOC 100 3 hours

Introduction to Sociology

A study of the principles and concepts of sociology in the context of present day social systems. Attention is given to major contemporary analyses of social events, processes, and institutions. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered spring semester.*

SOC 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

SOC 200 3 hours

Cultural Anthropology

An introduction to the principles of cultural anthropology, including the analysis of major anthropological theories and concepts and an examination of social institutional arrangements in small-scale societies. *Only offered periodically.*

SOC 210 3 hours

Contemporary Social Issues

An introduction to the study of social problems from several perspectives. Problems in areas such as drug abuse, crime, education, and the family are examined in the light of basic principles of sociology. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

SOC 220 3 hours

Ethnic and Minority Issues

An analysis of inter-group relations in the United States. Topics include a consideration of the mechanisms of group interaction between dominant and subordinate groups and the experiences and histories of the primary minority groups in the United States. *Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

SOC 250 2 hours

Principles of Research and Analysis

Intended to prepare students to effectively make sense of the bewildering variety of numbers available in contemporary societies about people, organizations, and social outcomes, this course is an introduction to the key principles of social measurement and basic ways numbers are used to represent patterns in the social world. *Offered fall semester.*

SOC 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

SOC 310 3 hours

Religion and Society

An examination of the cultural and structural influences that guide the forms religion takes in society and the processes through which religious ideas, behaviors, and institutions are constructed. Attention is given to the sociological theory and research that underlies religious behavior. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered periodically.*

SOC 315 3 hours

Social Inequality and Stratification

This course examines the social systems (cultural and structural) that determine outcomes in wealth, power and social prestige. The primary focus is on class systems. *Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 420).*

SOC 330 3 hours

Social Change and Social Movements

This course focuses on the basic premises of social change including the evolutionary, conflict and cyclical theories of social change, and the organized activities of collective behavior and social movements that encourage or discourage social change. Special attention is given to the theoretical contributions of the structural strain, resource mobilization and social constructionists' perspectives. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered periodically.*

SOC 340 3 hours

Sociology of Children and Families

This course examines the sociological foundations of childhood including family formation, childhood socialization and the changing cultural significance of children. This course also examines the divergent roles, styles and functions of parenting. *Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 381).*

SOC 350 3 hours

Social Research Methods

An exploration of the primary methods of social research and data collection. Topics include defining a research question and design, and data collection from operationalization to data entry. *Prerequisite: SOC 250. Offered fall semester.*

SOC 355 3 hours

Applied Social Statistics

An introduction to statistical analysis for social research issues. The course focuses on the uses of statistics, choosing appropriate statistics for a given problem and interpreting statistical output. *Meets general education mathematics requirement. Prerequisite: SOC 250. Offered spring semester.*

SOC 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

SOC 361 3 hours

History of Social Thought

Primary emphasis is placed upon the contributions of sociologists since the time of Comte. The writings and concepts of leading sociologists in both Europe and America are studied. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 365).*

SOC 365 3 hours

Contemporary Social Thought

An analysis of social theory as it is practiced today. Building on the classical works of Marx, Durkheim, Weber, Simmel and Mead, this course focuses on how modern sociologists have incorporated the classical writers to explain social developments. Special attention is given to postmodernists, social constructionists, functionalists, neo-Marxists, neo-Weberians and leading feminist thinkers. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 361).*

SOC 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

SOC 381 3 hours

Marriage and Family Systems

A study of the changing state of family systems in America. The course also examines how work, social class, ethnicity and gender affect family structure and function. *Meets general education general social science requirement. Offered fall semester of every other year (alternates with SOC 340).*

SOC 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

SOC 410 3 hours

Community and Urban Affairs

Consideration of problems relating to community structure, development and process, beginning with a historical overview of the development of cities. Special emphasis is placed upon the interrelationships of various groupings within communities, particularly within the urban scene. A field trip to a major urban center provides "hands-on" learning. *Offered spring semester.*

Organizational Policies and Programs

SOC 450 i-4 hours

Directed Research

SOC 480 **i-4 hours**

Seminar

SOC 490 **1-2 hours**

Honors

SOC 493 **2 hours**

Sociology Integrative Seminar

SOC 498 **1 hour**

Sociology Senior Theses

Students will complete a senior thesis that demonstrates an ability to apply sociological perspective through a theoretical or methodological analysis of a sociological topic they have chosen. *Offered spring semester.*

Notes



SCHOOL OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES

MARK L. BIERMANN, PH.D., DEAN

BIOLOGY

CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

MATHEMATICS

PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING

Notes

Biology

Chair, Professor J. Reber
Professors T. Burkholder, J. Moore, J. Regier, P. Rothrock, A. Whipple
Instructor E. Hosenmyer

Taylor University has been a leader and at the forefront of Christian colleges in educating scientists in biology with strengths lying in preparation of students for graduate school, medical programs (medical & dental school and veterinary programs; physician assistant, physical therapy, public health and allied health programs) and science education. Our goal of developing biologists as leaders means that the department seeks to highly prepare its majors for the future by providing a strong foundation in biological science. The Department of Biology seeks to:

1. Provide students with a strong foundation in the essentials of biology with the opportunity to specialize in a particular field of biology. This is accomplished by:
 - Offering the breadth and quality of critically relevant course work necessary to prepare undergraduate biology majors for graduate and professional programs in the biological sciences.
 - Providing instruction by faculty with doctoral degrees.
 - Advising in specialty areas by advisors knowledgeable in those areas.
2. Thoroughly prepare students for future careers in the biological sciences by training them in the current knowledge, skills and processes of biological sciences. This is accomplished by:
 - Providing student opportunities within the biological sciences through practica and research experiences.
 - Continued faculty professional development as scholars, scientists, educators and role models by staying current in their profession and disciplines.
 - Examining the current program's approach, knowledge base, flexibility, equipment needs and integration of biology with other scientific disciplines; and implementing changes as needed.
3. Prepare Christian men and women for service to a world in need. This is accomplished by:
 - Presenting the essentials of modern, dynamic biology to students as part of the University general education curriculum.
 - Integrating faith and learning, including the continuing exploration of ethical implications in the application of modern biological science to the problems facing humankind today.

To fulfill the senior comprehensive examination requirement and be eligible for May graduation, majors are required to pass the biology subject test of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) during the fall semester of their senior year.

Biology (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biology requires two years of one foreign language and 51-53 hours in the major. (A minimum of 32 hours in the major must be from courses other than BIO 360, 393, 450, and 490.)

Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select six hours in the summer field studies program from:

<i>(A minimum of four hours must be from courses other than BIO 393 and 450.)</i>		
BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Natural History of the Black Hills
BIO 305	4	Natural History of the Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology
BIO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 450	1-4	Directed Research

Additional Major Requirements

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Electives

Select 15 hours from:

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 322	3	Ornithology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 360	1-4	Independent Study
BIO 370	1-4	Selected Topics
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 450	1-4	Directed Research
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
BIO 472	4	Histology
BIO 490	1-2	Honors
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

In addition, the following courses are strongly recommended:

CHE 311/312, PHY 203/204 or PHY 211/212, and NAS 480

Biology/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biology/systems consists of the 51-53 hour bachelor of arts biology major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Biology (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biology consists of 71 major hours.

Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select one course from the following:

BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 450	2-4	Directed Research

Select one course from the following:

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Natural History of the Black Hills
BIO 305	4	Natural History of the Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 322	4	Ornithology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology
BIO 370	4	Selected Topics in Field Biology (Pre-Approved)

Select one course from the following:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
BIO 472	4	Histology

Select one course from the following:

BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Select one course from the following:

BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

Select one additional 300-/400-level biology course or CHE 411.

Additional Major Requirements

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one of the following physics course combinations:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
or		
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one of the following mathematics options:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus II (or higher)
!MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
!MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
!MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement		

A minimum of 33 hours in the major must be from courses other than BIO 360, 393, 450, 490, or CHE 411.

Pre-Medicine Pre-Professional Program

Students are required to make formal application to the pre-medicine program in the spring semester of their sophomore year or after completion of 45 hours of course work. Students must have completed four of the five biology core courses, one year of chemistry, the math requirement, and have a cumulative GPA of 3.30. Each student will receive a copy of the Biology Student Handbook from his or her academic advisor.

Students interested in the pre-medicine curriculum should check out during their sophomore year the medical school admissions requirements for the school(s) to which they plan to apply. The Medical School Admission Requirements guide published annually by AAMC is the best resource for this information. It is important to meet the specific entrance requirements of the medical school(s) chosen.

Maintaining at least a 3.60 GPA and scoring well on the MCAT test (usually taken in the spring of the junior year) are common prerequisites for acceptance to a medical school. Assistance is available in preparing for the MCAT examinations.

Biology/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in biology and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine requires two years, sequential study in one foreign language and 70-77 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Electives

Select four elective courses from:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
BIO 472	4	Histology
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I

Select an additional 3-4 hours of upper-division biology electives.

Additional Major Requirements

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one of the following physics course combinations:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II

or

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one of the following mathematics options:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus II (or higher)

†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
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and

†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
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†MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement

Biology/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in biology and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine consists of 71-77 major hours.

Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Select one course from the following:

BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 450	2-4	Directed Research

Select one course from the following:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Select one course from the following:

BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology

Select one course from the following:

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Natural History of the Black Hills
BIO 305	4	Natural History of Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 322	4	Ornithology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology
BIO 370	4	Selected Topics in Field Biology (Pre-Approved)

Select one course from the following:

BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Select one additional 3-4 credit hour 300-/400-level biology course or CHE 411.

Additional Major Requirements

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one of the following physics course combinations:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II

or

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one of the following mathematics options:

†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
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and

†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus II (or higher)

†MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement

Biology Science Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in biology science education requires 89-96 hours of professional education, required science, biology core, and elective courses. Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Biology Core Courses

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 493	4	Biology Senior Capstone
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Science Core Courses

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one course from the following:

PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 211	4	University Physics I

Select one course from the following:

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Biology Electives

Select one field course from the following:

BIO 302	4	Limnology
BIO 304	4	Field Natural History of the Black Hills
BIO 305	4	Natural History of the Rocky Mountains
BIO 313	4	Insect Biology and Ecology
BIO 322	4	Ornithology
BIO 323	4	Aquatic Biology
BIO 342	4	Fish Biology and Ecology

Select one cell and molecular course from the following:

BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
BIO 462	4	Molecular Genetics
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Select one organismal biology course from the following:

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology

Select one ecological and population biology course from the following:

BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

Select one biology experience course from the following:

BIO 393	2-4	Practicum
BIO 450	2-4	Directed Research

Select any course not taken from a previous area above or four hours from an additional 300- or 400-level biology course.

Biology Minor

A minor in biology requires 26-28 hours.

Minor Requirements

Select three courses from the following:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology

Additional Minor Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
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Select one course from the following:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I

Select an additional eight hours of upper-division (300-/400-level) biology courses.

AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies

Taylor University is affiliated with the AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies (AIES) in Mancelona, Michigan. Taylor students may take summer courses for credit at AIES. Detailed information is available from the AIES representative of the Department of Biology.

Biology Courses

BIO 100 4 hours

General Biology

Concepts and principles are studied to provide basic knowledge that assists students to meet the obligations of an informed citizen. The spring semester of General Biology is intended for elementary education majors as a content course that emphasizes instructional methodologies in science education. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement; not available to biology majors.*

BIO 101 4 hours

Principles of Cell Biology

A majors core course: Study of generalized sub-cellular structures and metabolism emphasizing dependence of function on structure, principles of organization, and capture and utilization of energy. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

BIO 103 3 hours

Introductory Plant Biology

A majors core course: Introduction to plants taxonomy, physiology, and ecology; Archaea, algae, and fungi are introduced as well. The structure, growth, and development of the flowering plant body are emphasized. Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

BIO 104 3 hours

Introductory Animal Biology

A majors core course: A taxonomic survey of the major phyla in the animal kingdom. Classification, characteristics, representative forms, and relations to man are considered. Invertebrates are emphasized. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

BIO 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

BIO 200 4 hours

Human Nutrition

A study of human nutrition dealing with human consumption and utilization of food. An understanding of the basic roles of nutrients in the body creates an appreciation of the continuity of the life cycle with its changing nutritional needs. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisite: CHE 100 or permission of instructor. Meets general education life science requirement; not available to biology majors.*

BIO 203 4 hours

Principles of Genetics

A majors core course: Fundamental principles of Mendelian inheritance, introduction to molecular genetics, along with quantitative and evolutionary genetics will be examined. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week. Does not normally satisfy general education science requirement.

BIO 205 4 hours

Human Biology

An introduction to the structure and function of the human body. This course focuses on the anatomy and physiology of human cells, tissues, organs, all organ systems, as well as the whole organism. Practical health applications will also be explored. *Meets general education life science requirement.*

BIO 243 5 hours

Human Anatomy and Physiology

A survey of the structure and function of the human organism. Biochemical composition, cellular structure, and tissue levels of organization and all the major systems are covered. Four hours of lecture and two hours of lab. *Meets general education life science requirement. Offered summer semester only.*

BIO 244 4 hours

Human Anatomy and Physiology I

The first of a two-course survey covering the structure and function of the human body. Biochemical composition, cellular structure, and tissue levels of organization, along with the integument, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems are covered. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Meets general education life science requirement. Offered fall semester.*

BIO 245 4 hours

Human Anatomy and Physiology II

The second of a two-course survey covering the structure and function of the human body. The endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems are covered. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 244. Offered spring semester.*

BIO 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

BIO 301 4 hours

Taxonomy of Vascular Plants

Identification, classification, and systematics of vascular plants are studied. Topics include basic population genetics, the process of speciation, phylogeny reconstruction, and molecular patterns of diversification. Laboratory emphasis is on local flora, plant family characteristics, and modern systematic techniques. Two hours of lecture and four hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 103; BIO 203 is recommended. Offered fall semester.*

BIO 302 4 hours

Limnology

Field Course: Field study of lakes and other freshwater systems with applications to planning and management. Includes an introduction to limnology and investigation of representative lakes, streams and wetlands of the region and compares the North American Great Lakes with other great lakes of the world and their stewardship. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, 104 and CHE 201 or 211. Offered summers at AIES.*

BIO 304 4 hours

Field Natural History of the Black Hills

Field Course: Introduction to basic field and lab methods used in field natural history. Includes basic nomenclature of spring flora and fauna in terrestrial as well as aquatic systems. Examines the principles of geology/paleontology, ecosystems, communities, and wildlife as exhibited in the Black Hills region of South Dakota, including Mt. Rushmore, Badlands National Park, Custer State Park, Devils Tower National Monument, the Black Hills National Forest, and Yellowstone and Grand Teton National Parks. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, 104, ENS 204, or permission of instructor. Offered summers at the Wheaton College Science Station, Black Hills South Dakota.*

BIO 305 4 hours

Natural History of the Rocky Mountains

Field Course: Natural History of the Rocky Mountains is a field study course of the ecology and natural history of the Rocky Mountains. Students study the varied life zones, geology, climatic, and soil interactions of the Sonoran Desert, Grand Canyon, Great Basin Desert, Great Salt Lake, Yellowstone, Grand Teton National Park, Pawnee Prairie, and Rocky Mountain National Park. Students will gain appreciation of God's creation. *Prerequisites: Completion of the biology core courses before enrolling or permission of the professor. Offered summer semester.*

BIO 307 4 hours

Vertebrate Natural History

This course looks at the adaptive anatomy, feeding relationships, behavior, life history, and geographical distribution of vertebrates from fishes to mammals. Labs focus on methods currently employed for study and observation of vertebrates in the field and involve several outdoor sessions. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 104 or permission of the instructor; ENS 204 is recommended. Offered spring semester.*

BIO 312 4 hours

Cellular and Molecular Biology

Analysis of the eukaryotic cell with regard to its physiological and biochemical characteristics, including bioenergetics, protein kinesis, cell communication, cell-division cycle, cell junctions and histology, cancer, and the adaptive immune system. Three hours lecture, one three-hour laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, CHE 201 or 211 and 202 or 212, and minimum junior status; or permission from the instructor.*

BIO 313 4 hours

Insect Biology and Ecology

Field Course: A study of insect taxonomy, ecology, life histories, and economic importance. Special attention is given to environmental stewardship issues, including use of insecticides, biological control, integrated pest management, and impact of cultivation on formation of pest faunas. Field methods are stressed. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, 104. Offered summers at AIES.*

BIO 322 4 hours

Ornithology

Field Course: Biology, behavior, ecology, and identification of birds. Work is primarily conducted in the field and covers the major habitats of northern lower Michigan, including wetlands, lakes, rivers, forests, dunes, and open field communities. Emphasis is placed on identification of the spring bird fauna of northern lower Michigan by sight and by call. *Prerequisites: One course in introductory biology and animal biology. Offered summers at AIES.*

BIO 323 4 hours
Aquatic Biology
 Field Course: Collection, identification and ecological position of fresh-water organisms. Taxonomic skills are developed. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, 104, and ENS 204. Offered summers at AIES.*

BIO 331 4 hours
Comparative Anatomy
 Classification, characteristics, and comparison of typical chordate animals with emphasis on the vertebrates. Lab contains detailed dissection of representative vertebrates. Three hours of lecture and three hours laboratory per week. *Prerequisite: BIO 104 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

BIO 342 4 hours
Fish Biology and Ecology
 Field Course: Identification, ecology, exploitation and stewardship of fishes and their habitats. Field studies include noncommercial and commercial fisheries in the Great Lakes region, ecological dynamics of fisheries, exploitation and population ecology, fishing techniques, and fishing rights and regulations. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, 104, and ENS 204. Offered summers at AIES.*

BIO 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

BIO 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

BIO 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

BIO 410 3 hours
Bioethics
 An introduction to bioethics, comprising an overview of ethical theory, uniquely Christian contributions to ethical theory, and a consideration of specific bioethical problems. The interaction of bioethics in the worlds of ideologies, politics, and economics, and the unique contribution a Christian bioethical perspective brings to the public square, will also be foci of the course. Designed for upper level biology students, but open to any upper division student willing and able to acquire the necessary biological competence to knowledgeably deal with the biology of the course material.

BIO 432 4 hours
Developmental Biology
 A study of development at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. The lecture sessions focus on current concepts in developmental biology, and the lab is classical vertebrate embryology (frog, chick, pig). Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101 and 104; BIO 312 or 462 recommended. Offered fall semester.*

BIO 441 4 hours
Environmental Physiology
 An introduction to the physiology of cells and tissues with emphasis on responses to environmental challenges. Topics include cell structure, protein synthesis and enzymes, water balance, transport, mineral nutrition, metabolism including photosynthesis, and responses to environmental cues stresses. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 103, CHE 201 and 202 or CHE 211 and 212. Offered spring semester.*

BIO 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

BIO 452 4 hours
Animal Physiology
 A study of the physiological nature of living organisms with special consideration of the functions of vertebrate organ systems. Practical experience is given in working with live animals and the instrumentation used to examine the functional processes of various systems. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 331, CHE 201 and 202 or CHE 211 and 212. Offered spring semester.*

BIO 462 4 hours
Molecular Genetics
 The current understanding of what a gene is, how it functions, and how it is regulated, particularly from a molecular perspective, is the essence of this course. Viral, prokaryotic, and eukaryotic systems are studied. Current scientific literature as well as a published textbook serve as sources. Three hours lecture and one four-hour laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101 and 203; two courses in chemistry. BIO 471 is recommended. Offered fall semester.*

BIO 471 4 hours
Microbiology and Immunology
 An introduction to general microbiology and to the human immune response. Included are microbial growth and control, diversity and taxonomy, the ecological role of microorganisms, and medical microbiology. The laboratory provides basic bacterial culture techniques, including the identification of unknowns. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. *Prerequisites: BIO 101, BIO 203, and two courses in chemistry are recommended. Offered spring semester.*

BIO 472 4 hours
Histology
 The study of minute structure, composition, and function of tissue. Lectures and laboratories help expose students to both the normal tissue formation found in animal tissues (chiefly mammalian) and many of the abnormal tissue developments associated with pathological dysfunctions. *Prerequisites: Completion of the biology core courses before enrolling or permission of the instructor. Offered spring semester.*

BIO 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

BIO 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

BIO 493 4 hours
Biology Senior Capstone
 An integrative, senior-level course in which major themes from within the biology major and from the Taylor general education program are intentionally revisited at a depth appropriate to college seniors. Such themes include the nature of biology as a natural science, the historical and philosophical foundations of the natural sciences, and the interaction and integration of biology with the Christian faith. Students will also actively engage in the process of doing current biological science, as well as consider several ethical issues that arise from current biology. *Prerequisite: Senior standing as a biology major. Offered January interterm.*

Notes

Chemistry and Biochemistry

Chair, Professor D. Hammond
 Professors S. Burden, L. Kroll
 Associate Professors D. King, D. Takehara
 Assistant Professor P. Stan

The Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry at Taylor University provides high-quality training in chemistry and biochemistry while providing opportunities for meaningful spiritual and interpersonal experiences that will enable students to move successfully into the next phase of their professional training or the career of their choice.

The bachelor of arts degree in chemistry requires completion of two years, sequential study in one foreign language. Both the bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees are available in chemistry-environmental science.

Chemistry (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in chemistry requires two years of one foreign language and 60-66 hours in the major. This program is suitable for students wishing to enter either graduate school or the chemical industry.

Major Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
Select <u>one</u> option from the following:		
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement		

Recommended Electives

CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
COS xxx		

NAS 480 is recommended in the junior or senior year.

Chemistry/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry/systems consists of 52-56 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. This program is especially attractive to students planning to enter either graduate school or the chemical industry. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Major Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course *combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Additional Major Requirements

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CHE 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Chemistry (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry consists of 68 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. This program is especially attractive to students planning to enter either graduate school or the chemical industry.

Major Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 450	6	Directed Research

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Additional Requirements

†MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 230	4	Calculus II
†PHY 211	4	University Physics I
†PHY 212	5	University Physics II

†Course does not count toward major GPA.

Recommended Electives

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Chemistry/Biochemistry Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in chemistry and a concentration in biochemistry requires two years of one foreign language and 68-71 hours. This program prepares students for a career in biochemistry, medicine, molecular biology and other related fields.

Major Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Electives

Select two elective biology courses (6 hours).

Chemistry/Pre-Medicine Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in chemistry and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine requires two years, sequential study of one foreign language and 67-73 major hours.

Students interested in the pre-medicine curriculum should check out during their sophomore year the medical school admissions requirements for the school(s) to which they plan to apply. The Medical School Admission Requirements guide published annually by AAMC is the best resource for this information. It is important to meet the specific entrance requirements of the medical school(s) chosen.

Maintaining at least an A- average and scoring well on the MCAT test (usually taken in the spring of the junior year) are common prerequisites for acceptance to a medical school. Assistance is available in preparing for the MCAT examinations.

Major Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
Select <u>one</u> option from the following:		
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.		

Select three biology courses from the following:

*BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
*BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
*BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
*BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

*BIO 101; 203; and 331 or 452 are highly recommended.

Recommended Elective

CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
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Chemistry/Systems—Pre-Medicine Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry/systems and a pre-professional concentration in pre-medicine consists of the 67-73 major hours in addition to the curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Students interested in the pre-medicine curriculum should check out during their sophomore year the medical school admissions requirements for the school(s) to which they plan to apply. The Medical School Admission Requirements guide published annually by AAMC is the best resource for this information. It is important to meet the specific entrance requirements of the medical school(s) chosen.

Maintaining at least an A- average and scoring well on the MCAT test (usually taken in the spring of the junior year) are common prerequisites for acceptance to a medical school. Assistance is available in preparing for the MCAT examinations.

Major Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Select three biology courses from the following:

*BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
*BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 312	4	Cellular and Molecular Biology
*BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 432	4	Developmental Biology
*BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

*BIO 101; 203; and 331 or 452 are highly recommended.

Recommended Elective

CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
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Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
CHE 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Chemistry–Environmental Science (BS)

This integrated major has a strong emphasis on the physical aspects of environmental studies. It is appropriate for students planning careers in environmental research or industrial or municipal environmental monitoring and control. The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry–environmental science requires 90-92 major hours.

Chemistry Requirements

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 410L	2	Biochemistry Lab
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Physics Requirements

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Environmental Science Requirements

CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy

Select one course from the following:

CHE 393	2-4	Practicum
ENS 393	2-4	Practicum

Mathematics Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
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Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
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†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
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and

†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
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†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Electives (to total 90-92 major hours)

CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology

Chemistry Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in chemistry education requires 76-80 hours of professional education courses and major courses. Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.

Chemistry Courses

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 420	2	Chemistry Seminar
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II

or

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Select at least one course from:

CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
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†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
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and

†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
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†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Physical Science Education/Chemistry Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physical science and a concentration in chemistry requires 76-83 hours of professional education, physical science core and chemistry courses. *Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.*

Physical Science Core

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

(CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended)

Chemistry Concentration

CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools—Special Methods
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

* EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Chemistry Minor

The chemistry minor requires a minimum of 21 hours and includes at least four semesters of core chemistry lab courses.

Minor Requirements

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
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Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		

*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*CHE 211 and 212 are generally recommended.

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

†CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
or		
†CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
or		
†CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
or		
CHE 330	3	Inorganic Chemistry

†Must be taken with Lab to meet requirement.

Electives

Select at least two upper-division (300/400-level) chemistry courses.

Chemistry Courses

CHE 100 4 hours
Chemistry for Living
 A course designed for students who have little or no background in chemistry. Basic principles of chemistry are applied in a social context. Three hours of lecture and one two-hour lab per week. Meets general education physical science requirement. No prerequisite, although high school algebra is recommended. Offered fall and spring semesters.

CHE 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CHE 201 4 hours
General Chemistry I
 This is the first semester of a two-semester sequence designed for students with minimal backgrounds in chemistry. The two semesters are a comprehensive overview, with the first semester focusing on measurement, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, atomic structure, chemical bonds, molecular shapes, solutions, gases, thermochemistry, redox reactions, and phase changes. Descriptive chemistry and theory are integrated. A variety of applications are used, including astronomy, biology, medicine, geology, environmental chemistry, industrial chemistry, and everyday life. Common organic and inorganic compounds are used as examples. The labs are designed to illustrate concepts discussed in class, develop good lab skills, and enhance problem-solving ability. Designed for those needing a two-semester sequence of basic chemistry with lab. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. Meets general education physical science requirement. No college level prerequisites, but high school algebra and chemistry are strongly recommended. Offered fall semester.

CHE 202 4 hours
General Chemistry II
 This is the second semester of a two-semester sequence designed for students with minimal backgrounds in chemistry yet need a solid foundation in chemistry for their major. Typically students who take the CHE 201/202 sequence are not planning to take more advanced courses in chemistry. The second semester focuses on chemical equilibrium, thermodynamics, acid-base chemistry, chemical kinetics, electrochemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry. Designed for those needing a two-semester sequence of basic chemistry with lab. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: CHE 201. Offered spring semester.

CHE 211 4 hours
College Chemistry I
 This is a general chemistry course for those intending to take later coursework in chemistry, such as organic, inorganic, analytical, or environmental chemistries. The course thoroughly explores the basic concepts and theories of chemistry, using quantitative skills to predict and characterize chemical properties and changes. The nature of atomic structure and chemical bonding and the properties of solids, liquids, and gases are all presented and studied using lectures, demonstrations, and computer-assisted teaching and testing methods. Chemical change is studied in terms of reaction classes, energy flows, and kinetic theories. Meets the general education physical science requirement. Offered fall semester.

CHE 212 4 hours
College Chemistry II
 The second general chemistry course for those intending to take later coursework in chemistry, such as organic, inorganic, analytical, or environmental chemistries. This course thoroughly explores the basic concepts and theories of chemistry using quantitative skills to predict and characterize chemical properties and changes. The nature of organic chemistry, complexes, equilibria, electrochemistry, and advanced acid-base properties are all presented and studied using lectures, demonstrations, and computer-assisted teaching and testing methods. Chemical change is studied in terms of entropy, free energy, and kinetic theories. Prerequisite: CHE 211. Offered spring semester.

CHE 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

CHE 301 3 hours
Analytical Chemistry I
 An introduction to modern theories and methods used in separations and quantitative determinations. Topics include basic statistics and treatment of data, gravimetry, volumetric titrations (acid-base, precipitation, complexometric, and redox). Topics correlate with the lab. Three hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite: CHE 202. Corequisite: CHE 301L. Offered fall semester of odd years.

CHE 301L 1 hour
Analytical Chemistry I Lab
 This lab includes gravimetric and volumetric (acid-base, precipitation, redox, nonaqueous complexometric) titrations. Some instrumentation is used: AA, GCMS, and computer-controlled titrators. Three hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: CHE 202. Corequisite: CHE 301. Offered fall semester of odd years.

CHE 302 3 hours
Analytical Chemistry II
 A continuation of CHE 301 in which instrumental methods of analysis are emphasized. Topics include the general principles underlying selected instrumental methods of analysis. Topics supplement and expand the lab experiences. Three hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite: CHE 301. Corequisite: CHE 302L. Offered spring semester of even years.

CHE 302L 1 hour
Analytical Chemistry II Lab
 Lab experiences are offered that include optical methods (UV, VIS, AA), electrochemistry, and chromatography (HPLC, GC, IC, GC/MS). Three hours of lab per week. Corequisite: CHE 302L. Offered spring semester of even years.

CHE 311 4 hours
Organic Chemistry I
 The study of covalent carbon compounds. Nomenclature, properties, and reactions (including reaction mechanisms) of all classes of hydrocarbons, alcohols, ethers, halides, and organometallic substances are studied. NMR and IR spectroscopic methods are learned and applied. The lab includes development of advanced lab skills and study of the kinetics and properties of organic substances in reactions. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. Prerequisites: CHE 211, 212 (recommended) or CHE 201, 202. Offered fall semester.

CHE 312 4 hours
Organic Chemistry II
 Continuation of CHE 311. Focuses on carbonyl and carboxylate compounds and their derivatives, amines, and polyfunctional compounds, including biomolecules. Lab work includes study of the properties of aromatic compounds, qualitative organic analysis, and small group original research projects. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. Prerequisite: CHE 311. Offered spring semester.

CHE 320 3 hours
Environmental Chemistry
 A course that emphasizes principles and analysis of chemical sources, movement, distribution, and effects in natural environments. Prerequisite: One year of general chemistry. Corequisite: CHE 320L. Offered spring semester of even years.

CHE 320L 1 hour
Environmental Chemistry Lab
 This lab provides experiences in sampling and analysis of water, soil, and air. Experimental work is conducted in both natural habitats and the lab. Prerequisite: One year of general chemistry. Corequisite: CHE 320. Offered spring semester of odd years.

CHE 330 Inorganic Chemistry Coverage of the bonding and properties of the main group and especially transition metal elements with a focus on their coordination and solid-state chemistry. Molecular symmetry principles, spectroscopy, and catalytic applications of these substances are discussed in lecture and studied in lab. Organometallic and bioinorganic chemistry are emphasized in lab studies. Two hours of lecture and three hours of lab. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 311. Offered each January interterm.</i>	3 hours	CHE 420 Chemistry Seminar In this course, students complete their senior papers, develop and give an oral presentation of this material, and then defend it orally. Discussion and readings on issues related to science and faith are also included. <i>Prerequisite: Successful completion of fall term paper writing workshop (0 hrs. credit). Required of all chemistry seniors. Offered January interterm.</i>	2 hours
CHE 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	CHE 431 Physical Chemistry I An introduction to the kinetic-molecular theory of gases, the principles of thermodynamics, solutions, electrochemistry, and chemical kinetics. The course is designed for chemistry and physics majors. <i>Prerequisites: CHE 201 and 202 or 211 and 212; PHY 211, 212; and MAT 146 or 151, 230. Corequisite: CHE 431L. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	3 hours
CHE 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	CHE 431L Physical Chemistry I Lab A lab course that includes vacuum techniques, thermometry and thermoregulation, calorimetry, physical characterization of solutions, and optical techniques. Students opting for two hours apply these techniques to a project. Three to six hours of lab per week. <i>Corequisite: CHE 431L. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	1-2 hours
CHE 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours	CHE 432 Physical Chemistry II Emphasis on elementary principles of quantum mechanics, molecular structure, spectroscopy, and photochemistry. The course is designed for chemistry and physics majors. Three hours of lecture per week. <i>Prerequisites: CHE 201 and 202 or 211 and 212; PHY 211, 212; and MAT 146 or 151, 230, with MAT 240, 251, 351 strongly recommended. Corequisite: CHE 432L. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours
CHE 410L Biochemistry Lab The lab uses a case study approach in which an enzyme is isolated and characterized in detail. The molecular genetics, structure, regulation, and kinetics of the enzyme are studied using a wide range of techniques. This course is designed for chemistry and biology majors with a background in organic chemistry. There will be some lecture, but the primary experience will be in the lab. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 411 or consent of instructor. Cell biology is strongly recommended. Offered January interterm.</i>	2 hours	CHE 432L Physical Chemistry II Lab Same content as CHE 431L. Students who have taken CHE 431L for one-hour credit do a project in CHE 432L. No student may have more than two hours total lab credit from CHE 431L and CHE 432L. Three to six hours of lab per week. <i>Corequisite: CHE 432. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	1-2 hours
CHE 411 Biochemistry I An introduction to the principles of biochemistry in which conformation and biosynthesis of macromolecules, bioenergetics, molecular genetics, and techniques of separation and analysis are studied. This course is designed for chemistry and biology majors with a background in organic chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 311 or consent of instructor. Cell biology is strongly recommended. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours	CHE 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
CHE 412 Biochemistry II This course is a continuation of CHE 411. The emphasis is on metabolism, molecular genetics, and molecular physiology. This course is designed for chemistry and biology majors with a background in organic chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week. <i>Prerequisite: CHE 411 or consent of instructor. Cell biology is strongly recommended. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	CHE 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	1-4 hours
		CHE 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	1-2 hours

Notes

Computer Science and Engineering

Chair, Professor W. Toll
Professors F. Aguilar, A. White
Associate Professors S. Brandle, J. Cramer, J. Geisler, T. Nurkkala

In support of the overall University Mission, the mission of Computer Science and Engineering is to educate men and women who sense God's calling to technical professions in the disciplines of Computer Science, Systems, and Computer Engineering.

Six baccalaureate majors are offered by the department:

- **Computer Science (BA)**
- **Computer Science (BS)**
Designed primarily for students wishing to pursue graduate study in computer science.
- **Computer Science/Systems (BS)**
Systems analysis requirements in addition to the computer science curriculum of the BA.
- **Computer Science—New Media (BA)**
Computer Science core with courses from Computer Science, Art, and Communication Arts emphasizing media use and computation.
- **Computer Science—New Media/Systems (BS)**
Systems analysis requirements in addition to the Computer Science-New Media curriculum.
- **Computer Engineering (BS)**
Combination of fundamental engineering, computer science, and electronics curricula. Program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012; telephone (410) 347-7700.

The department has cooperated with the Center for Research and Innovation and the School of Business in developing an entrepreneurial curriculum. Computer science majors interested in this area are encouraged to pursue the entrepreneurship minor offered by the School of Business. The proper choice of concentration and electives within the computer science major allows the student to select courses that also apply to the entrepreneurship minor.

Systems for Bachelor of Science Degree

Program Director, Professor F. Aguilar

The purpose of the systems curriculum, coordinated by the Computer Science and Engineering department and combined with the courses in the major and the general education curriculum, is to prepare a student to acquire the knowledge and skills of a systems analyst. A systems analyst attempts to help an organization solve a problem, take advantage of an opportunity, or follow a directive coming from upper management, ownership, or the government in an effective and efficient manner. Analysts play a significant role in organizational development and operation of systems. In order to do so, they assist and frequently lead the effort to plan, analyze, design, implement and support the systems and improvements to them.

Systems analysts are required to know about information technology and its uses, how and why the organization functions, and the environment in which the organization carries out its mission. Analysts must also possess skills that allow them to speak and write effectively, work with others in projects, and be able to solve problems both in individual and group settings.

Systems may be combined with any baccalaureate major. Graduates have used what they have learned in systems in a variety of arenas, including those work-related and those of further formal education. For example, computer science graduates have designed computer-related solutions to take advantage of the interconnectedness of businesses that the Internet allows; business administration graduates have analyzed companies for their roles in the global business environment to determine if investment in them is wise for their clients; and accounting graduates have assisted organizations and individuals in making intelligent systematic decisions regarding federal, state and local taxes.

Others have used their systems knowledge in their endeavors in graduate school. For example, psychology graduates have used what they learned in advanced statistics to conduct their graduate statistical studies regarding human behavior; chemistry and physics majors have designed research projects more efficiently; and mathematics majors have applied their knowledge in studies of actuarial science.

Students choosing a career in systems analysis may combine any baccalaureate major with the systems analysis curriculum. *All courses required by the systems curriculum must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

Systems Requirements

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 403	3	Operations Management
xxx 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives, in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

*Course may not count in both areas.

Depending on the student's major and other areas of interest, other courses may be required in addition to or substituted for those listed above. For example, mathematics, physics, and chemistry majors take a different sequence of mathematics courses and may elect to take a computer science course other than COS 121 or 240, subject to Computer Science and Engineering departmental approval. Business majors are not required to take IAS 330. See *academic departments (pages 59-231)* for specific curriculum requirements.

Computer Science (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in computer science requires the completion of two years of one foreign language and 71 hours in the major. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination includes an implementation project, written and oral presentation of this work, and an oral examination over coursework in the major field. The project and presentation portions of this examination are included in COS 492 Senior Project except for students in the Software Studio concentration where they are included in COS 472 Software Studio IV.

Core Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
*COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems

*Not required for Software Studio concentration.

Select one course from the following:

COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
COS 435	3	Theory of Computation

Select one course from the following:

COS 393	4	Practicum
COS 452	3	Research I

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Electives: (Courses fulfilling concentration requirements may not also be used as electives.)

Select additional electives to complete the 71 total hour requirement from the following:

SYS 230, 240, 280, COS 300-/400-level courses
SYS 214, 352, 401, 402, 403, 411

Select one of the following concentration areas:

Graphics

SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics

COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
COS 425	3	Animation

Intelligent Systems

COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 380	3	Natural Language Processing

SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

Scientific Computing

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra

MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis

Software Studio

COS 340	3	Software Engineering
*COS 371	4	Software Studio I
COS 372	4	Software Studio II

COS 471	4	Software Studio III
COS 472	4	Software Studio IV

*COS 371 requires SYS 390 which does not count toward the major.

Computer Science (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science requires the completion of 87 hours in the major. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination includes an implementation project, written and oral presentation of this work, and an oral examination over coursework in the major field. The project and presentation portions of this examination are included in COS 453 Research II.

Core Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 310	1	Current Literature Survey
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
COS 382	3	Language Structures
COS 435	3	Theory of Computation
COS 452	3	Research I
COS 453	3	Research II
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select two courses from the following:

COS 381	3	Computer Architecture
COS 421	3	Operating Systems
COS 436	3	Distributed Processing

Electives: (Courses fulfilling concentration requirements may not also be used as electives.)

Select enough electives to complete the 87-hour total requirement from:

COS 230, 240 and 280, 300-/400-level course except COS 393
SYS 214, 352, 401, 402, 403, 411

Select one of the following concentration areas:

Graphics

COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
COS 425	3	Animation
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction

Intelligent Systems

COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 380	3	Natural Language Processing
SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

Scientific Computing

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis

Software Studio

COS 340	3	Software Engineering
COS 371 *	4	Software Studio I*
COS 372	4	Software Studio II
COS 471	4	Software Studio III
COS 472	4	Software Studio IV

*COS 371 requires SYS 390 which does not count toward the major.

Computer Science/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science/systems consists of the 71 hour major requirement and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination includes an implementation project, written and oral presentation of this work, and an oral examination over coursework in the major field. The project and presentation portions of this examination are included in COS 492 Senior Project except for students in the Software Studio concentration where they are included in COS 472 Software Studio IV. Courses fulfilling major core, systems, concentration or elective requirements will not meet more than one requirement.

Core Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems

Select one course from the following:

COS 320	3	Algorithm Design
COS 382	3	Language Structures
COS 435	3	Theory of Computation

Select one course from the following:

COS 393	4	Practicum
COS 452	3	Research I

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

*Not required for Software Studio concentration.

Select one of the following concentration areas: (Courses fulfilling concentration requirements may not also be used as electives.)

Business Information Systems

COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 340	3	Software Engineering
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction

Choose one of the following:

ACC 241	3	Principles of Accounting
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning

Graphics

SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics

COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
COS 425	3	Animation

Intelligent Systems

COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 380	3	Natural Language Processing

SYS 352	3	Knowledge Based Systems
SYS 411	3	Machine Learning

Scientific Computing

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra

MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis

Software Studio

COS 340	3	Software Engineering
COS 371	4	Software Studio I
COS 372	4	Software Studio II

COS 471	4	Software Studio III
COS 472	4	Software Studio IV

Computer Science Minor

A computer science minor requires 32 hours.

Minor Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 331	3	Data Communications
COS 341	4	Database Concepts
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis

Select one course from the following:

COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 280	3	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design

Computer Science–New Media (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in computer science–new media consists of two years of one foreign language and 64 hours in the major. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination includes an implementation project, written and oral presentation of this work, and an oral examination over coursework in the major field. The project and presentation portions of this examination are included in COS 492 Senior Project.

Core Requirements

ART 152	3	Visual Communication
ART 154	1	Digital Tools: Illustrator
ART 156	1	Digital Tools: Photoshop
ART 158	1	Digital Tools: Dreamweaver
ART 159	1	Digital Tools: Flash
ART 253	3	Digital Photography
ART 356	3	Web Design
ART 456	3	Web Animation
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 264	3	Interactive Application Development
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 314	3	Human Computer Interaction
COS 350	3	Computer Graphics
COS 393	4	Practicum
COS 425	3	Animation
COS 492	3	Senior Project
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
CNM 215	3	Digital Audio Production
CNM 220	3	Digital Video Production

Select one course from the following:

COS 331	3	Data Communications
COS 341	3	Database Concepts
COS 351	3	Computer Vision
COS 424	3	Surfaces and Modeling
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce

Select one course from the following:

ART 151	3	Two Dimensional Design
ART 251	3	Typography
ART 353	3	Digital Photography II
CNM 330	3	Scriptwriting
CNM 345	3	Web Writing and Production

Computer Science–New Media/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science–new media consists of the 64 hour major requirement and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination includes an implementation project, written and oral presentation of this work, and an oral examination over coursework in the major field. The project and presentation portions of this examination are included in COS 492 Senior Project.

Systems Requirements

IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar

Select one course from the following:

COS 372	4	Software Studio II
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

Computer Engineering (BS)

Intimate knowledge of both physics and computer science is the foundation of the design and development of powerful and efficient embedded computer systems. The computer engineering major is offered jointly by the computer science and engineering & physics and engineering departments and focuses on the theoretical and applied operation of computer hardware and software.

The computer engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012; telephone (410) 347-7700.

Program Objectives:

1. Develop Christian leaders who serve God and humanity through active service to their family, church, job and global community.
2. Develop competent computer engineers who work in situations in which they apply their broad understanding of computer science, engineering, physics and mathematics.
3. Develop computer engineers who engage in lifelong learning by applying and adapting their understanding of fundamental principles in a constantly changing field.
4. Develop computer engineers who utilize their project experience to solve complex engineering problems using a formal design methodology.
5. Develop computer engineers with a strong work ethic, good communication skills, and who act in an ethically responsible manner.

The bachelor of science degree with a major in computer engineering requires 96 hours. Majors are required to pass a comprehensive examination during their senior year. This examination includes a major design and implementation project (COS 491, 494, 495), written and oral presentation of this work, and an oral examination over coursework in the major field.

Physics and Engineering Requirements

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
ENP 104	2	Introduction to Engineering and Software Tools
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
ENP 332	4	Control Systems
ENP 333	3	Introduction to Solid State Devices
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits

Computer Science Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 284	3	Introduction to Computer Systems
COS 311	2	Ethics in Computer Science
COS 331	3	Data Communications
COS 340	3	Software Engineering
COS 381	3	Computer Architecture
COS 393	2	Practicum
COS 421	3	Operating Systems
COS 491	2	Senior Engineering Project I
COS 493	1	Computer Science Senior Capstone
COS 494	3	Senior Engineering Project II
COS 495	1	Senior Engineering Project III

Mathematics Requirements

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 215	3	Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Management Information Systems (AA)

An associate of arts degree with a major in management information systems has been developed for those who wish to become information systems specialists. Students enrolled in this 2-year program are preparing for vocations in the fields of computer programming and information systems. The sequence includes a combination of business, computer science, and systems analysis courses built around a core of liberal arts studies. In the 4-course sequence of SYS 101, 390, 394 and COS 393, the student approaches systems in general and management information systems in particular and completes a practicum in a systems environment outside of Taylor University. The degree program requires 67-71 hours.

Course Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 393	4	Practicum
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200	1	General Physical Education
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design

Select one course from the following:

CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication

Select one course from the following:

COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts

Select one course from the following:

HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature

Select one course from the following:

*MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
MAT 151	4	Calculus I

*MAT 110 will not meet the systems requirement for a baccalaureate degree.

Computer Science Courses

COS 104 2 hours

Computing and Information Concepts

An introduction to computing issues, information technology, and the field of computer science designed to provide a foundation for future course work directly related to the student's major. Topics discussed include hardware and software, operating systems, graphical user interfaces, data storage technologies, local and network information access, spreadsheets, concepts of computation, and ethical issues. The course is designed for those with little or no previous computer experience. Credit may not be earned in both COS 104 and COS 106. Two hours of lecture and one hour of lab. Meets general education requirement.

COS 106 2 hours

Computing and Information Concepts

An introduction to computing issues, information technology, and the field of computer science designed to provide a foundation for future course work directly related to the student's major. Topics discussed include hardware and software, operating systems, graphical user interfaces, data storage technologies, local and network information access, advanced spreadsheets, concepts of computation, and ethical issues. The course is designed for those with significant previous computer experience. Credit may not be earned in both COS 104 and COS 106. Two hours of lecture and one hour of lab. Meets general education requirement.

COS 120 4 hours

Introduction to Computer Science I

Problem solving and computer programming are stressed. Algorithms for text processing, information retrieval, mathematical manipulation, sorting, file handling, and introductory data structures are presented. Good algorithm design, style, program structure, documentation, code reading, and introductory software engineering techniques are emphasized. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Does not count as a general education requirement.

COS 121 4 hours

Introduction to Computer Science II

This course is a continuation of COS 120 and includes the introduction of object-oriented programming, simple data structures such as lists, stacks, queues, and trees, and an introduction to computational complexity. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: COS 120.

COS 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

COS 230 3 hours

Missions Technology

A survey and in-depth study of technology applied to Christian missions. Theory and issues in application are developed. Interaction with missions agencies and a practical project are included. Prerequisites: COS 120.

COS 240 3 hours

Business Application Programming

File types and data structures typically found in business information systems are investigated. Students are given the opportunity to implement various application solutions. Most commonly used features of the Visual Basic language and GUI design are presented and practiced. Basic database concepts and database/interface integration are emphasized. Prerequisites: COS 120, SYS 101.

COS 264 3 hours

Interactive Application Development

Design and implementation for interactive computer applications are studied. Topics include web interaction, security, two- and three-tier applications, client-side and server-side scripting and event-based programming. XHTML, CSS, Perl, PHP, Javascript (including AJAX), MySQL, XML and other tools are utilized. Prerequisite: COS 121.

COS 265 3 hours

Data Structures and Algorithms

A survey of data structures and algorithms that operate on them, with an emphasis on abstract data types and analysis of computational complexity. Prerequisite: COS 121.

COS 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

COS 280 3 hours

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

A survey of the field of artificial intelligence. Major areas of exploration include search, logic, learning, knowledge representation, problem solving, natural language processing, computer vision, robotics, expert systems, and neural networks. An introduction to LISP is included. Prerequisite: COS 121.

COS 284 3 hours

Introduction to Computer Systems

This course provides an integrated introduction to computer hardware architecture, operating systems, and their interaction. Assembly language and operating system programming are emphasized. Prerequisite: COS 121, MAT 215.

COS 310 1 hour

Current Literature Survey

A survey of classical and current literature in computer science. A goal of the course is to produce a concept for a research proposal with literature survey appropriate for an undergraduate research project. Students lead discussions on papers and topics of interest. Prerequisite: one 300-level COS course.

COS 311 2 hours

Ethics in Computer Science

A study of the ethical implications of computers in society and the role of Christians as computer science and engineering professionals. Several of the major ethical issues in the field, such as privacy, piracy, liability, equity, and whistle-blowing are explored. Professional society codes of conduct are examined and discussed. Legal and ethical issues such as piracy, copyright and fair use related to media are also addressed. Ethical concerns of computer science and systems analysis and their relationship to one's faith are an integral part of this course.

COS 314 3 hours

Human Computer Interaction

This course builds on concepts from SYS 214 and implementation techniques from COS 264 as well as introducing additional implementation strategies. Interfaces for web and standalone applications are studied and implemented. Prerequisites: SYS 214, COS 264.

COS 320 3 hours

Algorithm Design

Algorithms and related data structures from a variety of areas are examined and analyzed. Parallel processing paradigms and theoretical topics, such as complexity models, are introduced. Prerequisites: COS 265, MAT 215.

COS 331 3 hours

Data Communications

A study of the nature and applications of data communications in use today. Fundamental concepts of types, modes, and media of transmission are studied. Communication protocols and their encompassing architectures are analyzed and compared. Practical applications of data communications concepts are demonstrated through networking projects and development of communications software. Prerequisite: COS 121.

COS 340 Software Engineering A study of the concepts, procedures, and tools of large system software project development, including project estimation and management, software technical metrics, configuration management, and software testing. Concepts of software engineering are introduced using the development of a large software system as an instructional illustration. The project is designed and its development managed using the methods and techniques examined in the course. <i>Prerequisite: COS 121.</i>	3 hours	COS 380 Natural Language Processing A study of the automation of human communication abilities, covering both textual and vocal aspects. Major topics include language understanding, representation, enhancement, generation, translation, and speaker/author recognition. <i>Prerequisite: COS 280. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours
COS 341 Database Concepts A study of the fundamental concepts of relational database technology. Topics include data modeling, physical database design with emphasis on implementing integrity constraints, SQL query language, stored procedures and triggers, indexes, and transaction management. Students work primarily with the SQL Server database product. <i>Prerequisites: COS 121, SYS 101, MAT 215.</i>	4 hours	COS 381 Computer Architecture A study of the hardware structure of computer systems, including arithmetic/logic units, memory organization, control unit design, pipelining, and instruction set design. A brief introduction to advanced topics, such as out-of-order execution, branch prediction, multi-core systems, and parallel processing will prepare the student for graduate level courses in architecture. <i>Prerequisites: COS 284, MAT 215.</i>	3 hours
COS 342 Information Security An overview of the issues involved in making information secure, including policies, protection models, authentication, auditing, intrusion detection, and access control. The design and implementation of secure software is emphasized. <i>Prerequisite: COS 121.</i>	3 hours	COS 382 Language Structures A study of the features and implementation issues of programming languages, including a survey of language paradigms. Grammars, syntax, semantics, translation, lexical analysis, and parsing are introduced. <i>Prerequisite: COS 265.</i>	3 hours
COS 350 Computer Graphics An introductory course in computer graphics with an emphasis on 3D image production using a variety of approaches, including OpenGL programming. Basic algorithms, data structures, and GUI programming are introduced. <i>Prerequisite: COS 121.</i>	3 hours	COS 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Practicum course credit requires 320 hours of work experience. <i>Grade only. Offered primarily during summer.</i>	4 hours
COS 351 Computer Vision A study of the fundamental concepts of digital image acquisition, manipulation, enhancement, representation, analysis and understanding. <i>Prerequisite: COS 121. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	3 hours	COS 421 Operating Systems A study of the design considerations of computer operating systems and their interaction with hardware features. Topics covered include process management, storage management, protection and security, and distributed systems. <i>Prerequisites: COS 265, 284.</i>	3 hours
COS 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	COS 424 Surfaces and Modeling An advanced graphics course with emphasis on curve and surface representation and geometric modeling. Mathematics and algorithms are studied. Topics include Bezier and B-spline curves and surfaces and geometric modeling techniques. <i>Prerequisite: COS 350.</i>	3 hours
COS 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements. Prerequisites: Two courses in computer science.</i>	1-4 hours	COS 425 Animation An advanced graphics course with emphasis on techniques for rendering and animation. Mathematics and algorithms are studied. Topics include light and illumination models, ray tracing, methods to enhance realism, and standard animation techniques. A professional software package will be used to create a significant animation. <i>Prerequisite: COS 350.</i>	3 hours
COS 371 Software Studio I The first course in a sequence of four courses that provide extended project development experience utilizing the studio model. Students learn the craft of software development by working in various capacities on real long-term projects. The expected work load for this course includes one hour per week in a seminar format, two hours per week in reading and writing papers, and nine documented hours per week of work on the assigned project. The seminar portion of the course is organized so that students enrolled in Software Studio I and III will meet as a group to consider topics that rotate on a two-year cycle so that students are exposed to all topics over the two year span of this set of courses. Department approval is required based on student ability and the availability of appropriate projects. <i>Corequisites: SYS 390.</i>	4 hours	COS 435 Theory of Computation A theoretical treatment of what can be computed and how efficiently computation can be done. Topics include models of computation and automata, deterministic and non-deterministic computations, and formal language theory. <i>Prerequisite: COS 265</i>	3 hours
COS 372 Software Studio II The second course in a sequence of four courses that provide extended project development experience utilizing the studio model. Students learn the craft of software development by working in various capacities on real long-term projects. The expected work load for this course includes one hour per week in a seminar format, two hours per week in reading and writing papers, and nine documented hours per week of work on the assigned project. The seminar portion of the course is organized so that students enrolled in Software Studio II and IV will meet as a group to consider topics that rotate on a two-year cycle so that students are exposed to all topics over the 2 year span of this set of courses. <i>Prerequisite: COS 371.</i>	4 hours	COS 436 Distributed Processing A study of concepts and models of distributed and parallel computing, including concurrency, synchronization, theoretical design, algorithms, implications of hardware organization, clusters, grid computing, and common programming environments. <i>Prerequisite: COS 265.</i>	3 hours
		COS 450 Directed Research Independent or small group projects. <i>May be taken by any COS major with instructor approval.</i>	1-4 hours
		COS 452 Research I Participation in a research project under faculty direction. May be repeated. <i>Permission of the instructor required.</i>	3 hours

COS 453 3 hours
Research II
 Participation in a research project under faculty direction. A formal presentation of results is required. *Permission of the instructor required.*

COS 471 4 hours
Software Studio III
 The third course in a sequence of four courses that provide extended project development experience utilizing the studio model. Students learn the craft of software development by working in various capacities on real long-term projects. The expected work load for this course includes one hour per week in a seminar format, two hours per week in reading and writing papers, and nine documented hours per week of work on the assigned project. The seminar portion of the course is organized so that students enrolled in Software Studio I and III will meet as a group to consider topics that rotate on a two-year cycle so that students are exposed to all topics over the two year span of this set of courses. This course may not count as an elective for any of the COS majors. *Prerequisite: COS 372.*

COS 472 4 hours
Software Studio IV
 The fourth course in a sequence of four courses that provide extended project development experience utilizing the studio model. Students learn the craft of software development by working in various capacities on real long-term projects. The expected work load for this course includes one hour per week in a seminar format, two hours per week in reading and writing papers, and nine documented hours per week of work on the assigned project. The seminar portion of the course is organized so that students enrolled in Software Studio II and IV will meet as a group to consider topics that rotate on a two-year cycle so that students are exposed to all topics over the two year span of this set of courses. This course may not count as an elective for any of the COS majors. This course includes significant written and oral project summary and serves as the senior project course for BA and BS/Systems COS majors in the Software Studio track. *Prerequisite: COS 471.*

COS 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

COS 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

COS 491 2 hours
Senior Engineering Project I
 The course is the first of a three course culminating experience preparing students for engineering practice through a major design and implementation project. *Prerequisite: senior status, CEN major.*
 Offered fall semester.

COS 492 3 hours
Senior Project
 Designed to exercise each senior's technical analysis design and development of skills and showcase his/her documentation and presentation skills. The student develops a project through multiple phases of the software lifecycle frequently beginning at the design stage. The project is typically chosen to reflect the student's area of concentration. *Prerequisite: Completion of 105 credit hours.*

COS 493 1 hour
Computer Science Senior Capstone
 This course has two primary objectives: an oral examination and an off-campus study trip. The examination is prefaced by course reviews led by the students. The trip is used to strengthen interpersonal relationship skills and to examine topics critical to leading a balanced life. *Prerequisite: Completion of 105 credit hours.*

COS 494 3 hours
Senior Engineering Project II
 The course is the second in a three course culminating experience preparing students for engineering practice through a major design and implementation project. *Prerequisite: COS 491. Offered January term.*

COS 495 1 hour
Senior Engineering Project III
 The course is the third of a three course culminating experience preparing students for engineering practice through a major design and implementation project. *Prerequisite: COS 494. Offered spring semester.*

Systems Courses

SYS 101 3 hours
Introduction to Systems
 An introduction to the general concept of systems defined as a combination of components acting together to perform a function. A variety of systems will be studied emphasizing control and feedback. Example systems might include manufacturing and distribution, power production, and satellite systems. Software systems and databases to support and control systems are emphasized. Field trips, guest lectures, and analysis of a major example system are utilized.

SYS 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SYS 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SYS 214 3 hours
Principles of Human Computer Interaction
 This course discusses the analysis, design, development, and evaluation of interfaces allowing humans to interact with computers and the presentation of information in formats designed for human understanding. Topics include handheld, mobile, and ubiquitous device interfaces, as well as traditional desktop system GUIs. Prototyping and information visualization are also discussed.

SYS 310 3 hours
E-Commerce
 Examines the development of and future prospects for electronic commerce. It focuses on the use of electronic transmissions to engage in exchange of products and services. Students will consider the emerging changes in business as well as the new opportunities for entrepreneurship brought on by e-commerce. They will explore the dynamics of technical innovations as well as the organizational and societal consequences of moving commerce electronically. They will also evaluate the operations of a variety of web-based businesses. Guest speakers from industry will lecture regarding the technical, economic, and political/regulatory aspects of e-commerce. *Prerequisites: SYS 101, COS 121 or 240.*

SYS 352 3 hours
Knowledge Based Systems
 Prominent knowledge-based system approaches are introduced including crisp production rule systems and fuzzy logic systems. Principles of knowledge acquisition are taught and applied. Various forms of knowledge representation are experienced, including rules, nets, frames, and predicate logic. Programming is primarily in CLIPS. *Prerequisites: COS 121, SYS 101.*

SYS 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

SYS 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SYS 390 **3 hours**
Information Systems Analysis
A study of the knowledge and skills needed to conduct the definition and analysis phases of an information system project. Central concepts are quality management and business process reengineering. Problem definition, information gathering, data and process modeling, and specification of logical system requirements using a business event methodology are emphasized. Learning is by doing: a major project is begun in this course and completed in SYS 394. *Prerequisites:* Junior standing, COS 121 or 240; SYS 101.

SYS 392 **1 hour**
Systems Seminar
This course provides a survey of systems topics with an emphasis on current development in many disciplines. Guest, faculty, and student presentations, plus occasional panel discussions, provide the format. May be taken twice. *Prerequisite:* SYS 101.

SYS 393 **1-4 hours**
Practicum
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

SYS 394 **3 hours**
Information Systems Design
A study of the knowledge and skills needed to conduct the design and construction phases of an information system project. Central concepts are: translating a logical design into a physical design, project management, and client-server architectures. Students will learn and use application technologies powering the World Wide Web. Learning is by doing: the major project defined and analyzed in SYS 390 will be designed and built. *Prerequisite:* SYS 390.

SYS 401 **4 hours**
Operations Research
Examination of mathematical techniques used in systems analysis, including mathematical programming, probability models, optimization, and statistical techniques, with an emphasis on applications using computer assisted instruction. *Prerequisites:* The following courses (or their approved substitutes) must have been completed with a grade of C- or better: SYS 101, COS 121 or 240, MAT 210 or 352, MAT 146 or 151.

SYS 402 **4 hours**
Modeling and Simulation
A study of mathematical modeling and simulation methods, focusing on discrete systems. A variety of simulation languages are reviewed, but Extend is used extensively. Many applications are surveyed and group term projects are carried out. *Prerequisites:* The following courses (or their approved substitutes) must have been completed with a grade of C- or better: COS 121 or 240, MAT 210 and 382 or 352, MAT 146 or 151. (MAT 382 may be taken as a corequisite.)

SYS 403 **3 hours**
Operations Management
This course presents the design (quality management, process design, and statistical process control) and operations (supply chain management, forecasting, inventory management, and resource planning) of productive systems. Quality, competitiveness in a global economy, and quantitative management are emphasized throughout the course. *Prerequisite:* MAT 151.

SYS 411 **3 hours**
Machine Learning
Classification learning systems of various types are explored. These include statistical pattern recognition, neural networks, genetic algorithms, and methods for inducing decision trees and production rules. Existing systems are reviewed. Group term projects allow development of and experimentation with a system of interest. *Prerequisite:* COS 280.

SYS 450 **1-4 hours**
Directed Research
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

SYS 480 **1-4 hours**
Seminar
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

SYS 490 **1-2 hours**
Honors
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.0 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Earth and Environmental Sciences

*Choir, Professor P. Rothrock
Professors M. Guebert, R. Squiers
Associate Professor R. Reber*

The department of earth and environmental sciences is housed in the Randall Environmental Center, located on 145 acres of preserved natural area of the Upland campus. The environmental science program offers students the opportunity to enhance their liberal arts education with a cluster of specialized courses designed to provide the knowledge, skills and conscience necessary for environmental decision-making for stewardship and service in a complex world. Courses focusing on practical problem-solving methodologies add depth, utility and perspective to a variety of fields of study. The department offers opportunities for applied study in international settings, and a summer field course in the Black Hills of South Dakota. Student research is strongly encouraged and has been supported by external funding.

The department offers a bachelor of science degree in environmental science and coordinates three integrated majors: chemistry–environmental science (see listing under chemistry department), mathematics–environmental science (see listing under mathematics department) and environmental engineering (see listing under physics department). These majors provide excellent preparation for graduate education or job placement in a wide variety of career fields in environmental science. In addition to preparation for the Graduate Record Exams (GRE), these programs also serve as excellent preparation for the LSAT (law school entrance exam) and GMAT (MBA entrance exam).

Students in a wide range of majors outside the department may choose to develop a variety of practical scientific skills and explore the concepts of environmental stewardship by selecting one of three minors in the department: environmental science, environmental studies, and environmental law and policy.

In addition to the programs described below, a master of environmental science degree is offered. Qualified Taylor University students may participate in an accelerated 4+1 option, thus earning both the bachelor and master degrees in five years. Visit <http://www.taylor.edu/mes>, contact the MES program director, or call the department of earth and environmental sciences for more information.

Environmental Science (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in environmental science requires 67-71 hours.

Major Requirements

BIO 304	4	Field Natural History of the Black Hills
ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 393	2	Practicum
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
POS 331	3	Public Policy

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Biology Requirements

Select one of the following courses:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology

Select two of the following courses:

BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 441	4	Environmental Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

Earth and Physical Science Requirements

ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
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Select two of the following courses:

ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology
[†] CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry

and

[†] CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
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[†]CHE 320 & 320L count as one course.

Electives

Select one of the following options:

Option 1 (Biology)

Select two courses not previously used from the following:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 103	3	Introductory Plant Biology
BIO 104	3	Introductory Animal Biology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 301	4	Taxonomy of Vascular Plants
BIO 307	4	Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology

Option 2 (Earth and Physical Science)

Select two courses not previously used from the following:

ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology

Environmental Science Minor

The minor in environmental science requires 19-20 hours and is designed for students in science majors; minor not open to environmental science majors. Students who desire entry into the Master of Environmental Science program should also take ENS 204, MAT 210, and CHE 201 and 202 or CHE 211 and 212.

Minor Requirements

Select one course from the following:

ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science

Select one course from the following:

ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy

Select 12 hours from:

ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 340	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology
BIO 304	4	Field Natural History of the Black Hills
CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
and		
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab

Appropriate course substitutions may be made with permission of the department chair.

Environmental Law and Policy Minor

The minor in environmental law and policy requires 17-19 hours and is especially appropriate for students with majors in political science and those pursuing careers in law; minor not open to environmental science majors.

Minor Requirements

ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
POS 331	3	Public Policy

Select one course from the following:

ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science (recommended)

Select one course from the following:

GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology

Environmental Studies Minor

This minor in environmental studies requires 17-19 hours and is especially appropriate for students with majors in business, communication arts, humanities, or social sciences. It should be of particular interest for students pursuing a semester abroad.

Minor Requirements

ENS 383	4	Environmental Ethics
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Select one course from the following:

ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science (recommended)

Select one course from the following:

GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology

Select 7-8 hours from:

ENS 204	4	Principles of Ecology
ENS 304	4	Global Ecology/Global Issues
ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning
ENS 364	4	Water Resources and Appropriate Technology
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy
ENS 475	4	Systems Ecology
ECO 315	3	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics

Appropriate course substitutions may be made with permission of the chair of the department.

Environmental Science Courses

ENS 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ENS 200 3 hours

Environment and Society

Introduction to ecological principles and human impacts on the environment. Issues studied include population dynamics, natural resources, pollution problems, and environmental ethics. Lab exercises focus on experimental ecology and the basic techniques used to describe and measure environmental quality. Meets the general education life science requirement. Environmental science majors should elect ENS 231 rather than ENS 200.

ENS 201 4 hours

Introduction to Geology in the Field

Introduction to earth's materials, processes, and history as discovered through field observations of minerals, rocks, fossils, strata, caves, rivers, canyons, and mountains. Emphasis is placed on field experiences and observations, complemented by study of maps, laboratory work, and discussions. Offered during summer at the Black Hills Science Station near Rapid City, South Dakota.

ENS 204 4 hours

Principles of Ecology

A majors core course: An introduction to the relationships existing between organisms and their environment. Lectures focus on the structural and functional aspects of populations, communities, and ecosystems in the context of the major North American biomes. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week. Does not normally satisfy general education science requirement. Prerequisite: Three hours of BIO or ENS or permission of the instructor.

ENS 231 4 hours

Introduction to Environmental Science

An introduction to environmental science, including a discussion of ecological principles and their application, energy systems, pollution problems, environmental policy and decision making, and the scientific and ethical implications of human impacts on the environment. Lab exercises focus on experimental ecology and the basic techniques used to describe and measure environmental quality. This course serves three functions: (1) it is the entry level course for environmental science majors; (2) it may be taken for general education lab science credit; and (3) biology majors may count it as a 200-level biology course when calculating course hour requirements in biology. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Meets the general education life science requirement.

ENS 241 4 hours

Physical Geology

A general introduction to the earth's internal and external physical, dynamic systems. Topics include occurrence and formation of minerals and rocks, processes that shape the earth's surface, and the internal structure and dynamics that lead to plate tectonics and crustal deformation. Special emphasis is placed on the environmental aspects of humans' interaction with the earth. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Meets general education earth science requirement.

ENS 242 4 hours

Geology of Indiana

An introduction to the concepts of physical and historical geology in the context of Indiana. Topics include rocks, fossils, structure, landforms, and earth and environmental resources of the state. Offered during summer session and includes a required field trip to several regions of Indiana for field observation and collection of mineral, rock, and fossil specimens. Meets general education earth science requirement.

ENS 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ENS 340 4 hours

Global Ecology/Global Issues

An introduction to the analysis of complex issues. Global actors, their values and policies, and the potential futures they create are investigated in the context of issues such as economic development, energy, food, and population. Global interdependence is stressed. The academic perspective is interdisciplinary, and the geographic focus is non-North American. Three hours of lecture and two hour discussion section per week. Prerequisite: ENS 200 or 231.

ENS 341 4 hours

Earth Materials

Basic principles of mineralogy and petrology, with emphasis placed on description, identification, classification, and interpretation of rock-forming minerals and the igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks they comprise. Also includes origin and occurrence of earth materials and their uses in economic and environmental contexts. Lab emphasizes observation of hand specimens and some thin-sections. Three hours of lecture and the equivalent of two hours of lab per week, including field trips to selected locations throughout the state. Prerequisite: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.

ENS 355 4 hours

Geospatial Analysis

An introduction to methods of collection, management and analysis of geospatial data. Topics include basic map properties, preparation and interpretation of thematic and topographic maps, analysis of aerial photographs, surveying by traditional and global positioning systems (GPS) techniques, and acquisition of remotely-sensed satellite data. Special emphasis is placed on methods and applications of geographic information systems (GIS) in geospatial analysis. Prerequisite: ENS 200, 231, or 241.

ENS 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

ENS 361 4 hours

Geomorphology

An applied approach to the study of earth surface processes and the landforms they produce. Topics include processes and landforms associated with weathering, mass wasting, rivers, karst, tectonics, glaciers, shorelines, and wind. Emphasis placed on environmental and land-use applications. Field and lab assignments include qualitative descriptions and quantitative measurements from fieldwork, topographic and geologic maps, and aerial photographs. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.

ENS 362 4 hours

Hydrogeology

Basic processes and measurement of the hydrologic cycle, including precipitation, evaporation, surface runoff, stream flow, soil moisture, and groundwater. Emphasis placed on groundwater, including aquifer characteristics, principles of flow, conceptual models of regional flow, geology of occurrence, well hydraulics, chemistry and quality, detection of pollutants, contaminant transport and remediation, and resource development. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. Prerequisites: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.

ENS 363 4 hours

Applied Geology and Environmental Planning

The application of principles from surficial geology and hydrology in the recognition, assessment, and mapping of environmental geo-hazards in the context of environmental planning. Topics include hazards and land-use analysis of soils, slopes, floods, groundwater, coasts, and tectonic activities. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: ENS 241 or permission from the instructor.

ENS 364 4 hours

Water Resources and Appropriate Technology

Concepts and practices of water resource development and appropriate technology in the context of environmental resources in a developing country. Students participate in a service-learning project of design and implementation of water resource related appropriate technology (such as well-drilling, water quality protection, hygiene training, and sanitation system design) as part of a holistic ministry toward transformational development. Students develop a perspective on the role of appropriate technology in the responsibility of individuals in cross-cultural service, in issues of cross-cultural communication and interactions, and in God's purposes in missions and the worldwide church. Prerequisite: IAS 120.

ENS 370 **1-4 hours**
Selected Topics
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ENS 383 **4 hours**
Environmental Ethics
An in-depth discussion of the ethical implications of major environmental problems, such as world population and food supply, inequities in land and resource distribution, animal rights, materialism and personal life styles, and exploitation vs. stewardship of the environment. Three hours of lecture and a discussion section per week. *Prerequisite: Junior/senior ENS majors or permission from the instructor.*

ENS 393 **1-4 hours**
Practicum
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

ENS 402 **4 hours**
Environmental Law and Policy
Lectures introduce the major elements of U.S. environmental law: NEPA, EIS, CAA, CWA, RCRA, CERCLA, TSCA, FIFRA and CRTK. The administrative process, cost/benefit analysis and the role of litigation in enforcement are also discussed. Presentation techniques and debate skills are introduced. Three hours of lecture and a discussion section per week. *Prerequisite: Senior environmental science majors and minors or permission from the instructor.*

ENS 450 **1-4 hours**
Directed Research
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

ENS 475 **4 hours**
Systems Ecology
The principles of systems theory are introduced in an integrated study of the development, dynamics, and disruption of natural ecosystems. Theoretical, analytical, and experimental aspects of ecosystems are explored. Students are introduced to the use of microcomputers as a tool in ecosystem modeling. *Prerequisites: ENS 204 and one course in college-level mathematics or computer science.*

ENS 480 **1-4 hours**
Seminar
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

ENS 490 **1-2 hours**
Honors
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Mathematics

Choir, Professor M. Colgan
Professors R. Benbow, J. Case, K. Constantine, M. DeLong
Assistant Professors P. Mummert, D. Toll

The major purposes of the mathematics department are to help students increase their knowledge and understanding of mathematical concepts, develop their reasoning ability and problem-solving skills, and improve their ability to apply mathematics in a variety of areas. The department prepares students to become teachers of mathematics; to enter careers in business, industry, and government; and to pursue graduate study in mathematics and related areas.

The student expecting to major in mathematics should have four years of high school mathematics, including two years of high school algebra, geometry, trigonometry and calculus. In the freshman year, students planning to major in mathematics and those preparing for scientific work, including engineering, should be qualified to begin with MAT 151 or MAT 230.

The department offers four majors: mathematics, mathematics/systems, mathematics education, and mathematics–interdisciplinary.

Each year the mathematics department offers at least four sanctioned events such as special lectures or colloquiums. All majors are required to attend a total of at least 12 sanctioned events before taking the MAT 493 course.

Mathematics (BA)

Designed for students planning to attend graduate school, the bachelor of arts degree with a major in mathematics requires two years of sequential college-level study in one foreign language and at least 46-49 major hours.

Major Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 255	3	Justifications in Mathematics
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 461	3	Real Analysis
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Select one course from the following:

MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 330	3	Technology for Mathematics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 385	3	Mathematics of Finance

Electives

Select three hours of mathematics electives—MAT 215 or higher.

Additional Major Requirements

Select one course in chemistry or physics from:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Mathematics/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in mathematics/systems requires a minimum of 47 hours (42 math hours) in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Major Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 255	3	Justifications in Mathematics
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 393	3-4	Practicum
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Additional Major Requirements

Select one course in chemistry or physics from:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Electives

Select three hours of mathematics electives—MAT 215 or higher.

Systems Curriculum Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
MAT 393	3-4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Systems Electives

Select at least three hours of electives in addition to those required in the major or systems.

COS 265	3	Data Structures and Algorithms
COS 382	3	Language Structures
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
SYS 214	3	Principles of Human Computer Interaction
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
*SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

*Courses in both areas may count only once.

Mathematics Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree in mathematics education requires 74-82 hours of professional education and major courses (50 hours of math). Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
*MAT 280	3	Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School
MAT 309	2	Teaching Math in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

*For those seeking junior high and middle school education licensure, EDU 332 and MAT 280 are required.

Mathematics Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 255	3	Justifications in Mathematics
MAT 312	4	College Geometry
MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Additional Major Requirements

Select one course from the following:

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 330	3	Technology for Mathematics
MAT 370	3	Selected Topics (<i>topic must be approved by department</i>)
MAT 385	3	Mathematics of Finance
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering

Select six hours of mathematics electives—MAT 215 or higher.

Select one of the following chemistry or physics courses:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Mathematics—Interdisciplinary (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in mathematics-interdisciplinary requires a minimum of 52-56 hours and the completion of a minor (or major) in accounting, biology, chemistry, computer engineering, environmental science, engineering physics, computer science, economics, finance or physics. Minor (or major) requirements are listed under the department offering the minor. The practicum may be in a supporting area (major or minor) instead of mathematics.

Major Requirements

MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 255	3	Justifications in Mathematics
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
MAT 392	1	Mathematics Seminar
MAT 393	2-4	Practicum
MAT 493	3	Senior Capstone

Select one course from the following:

MAT 340	4	Advanced Calculus
MAT 455	3	Abstract Algebra

Additional Major Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
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Electives

Select three hours of mathematics electives—MAT 215 or higher.

Select one of the following chemistry or physics courses:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Mathematics Minor

A mathematics minor requires a minimum of 23-25 hours.

Minor Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
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Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
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†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
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and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option

Select an additional 15 hours of mathematics elective hours above MAT 151. MAT 201 and 202 do not count toward the minor.

Mathematics Courses

MAT 100 1 hour
Mathematics Fundamentals
 A study of the basic arithmetic operations, exponents, ratios, linear and quadratic equations, graphs, and story problems. This course is specifically designed to assist those students who need help for the mathematics proficiency examination. *Pass-fail only. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor.*

MAT 110 3 hours
Finite Mathematics
 A study of selected topics from set theory, matrices, systems of linear equations and inequalities, linear programming, counting and probability, statistics, and mathematics of finance. *Prerequisite: A good understanding of algebra. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 120 3 hours
Investigations in Mathematics
 A course designed to engage students in relevant college-level mathematics and its connection to the Christian faith and everyday life. Students will experience interesting questions and real-life applications of mathematics from a variety of contexts while using appropriate technology. Emphasis will be on thinking, reasoning, and exploring patterns as well as communicating mathematical ideas. Topics will be chosen from data analysis, modeling, probability, statistics, mathematics of finance, logic, infinity, geometric applications, and fundamentals of problem solving. *Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 140 3 hours
Fundamental Calculus for Applications
 An introductory study of derivatives, series, and integrals with a wide range of applications, including maximum and minimum problems. *Prerequisite: A good understanding of algebra. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 145 3 hours
Introduction to Functions and Calculus
 The MAT 145/146 sequence aims to provide a deep understanding of topics from precalculus and calculus as well as a strong sense of their usefulness. Fundamental ideas of calculus, specifically rates of change, are introduced early and used to provide a framework for the study of mathematical modeling involving algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Applications to business, economics, and science are emphasized. *Meets general education mathematics requirement. MAT 145/146 may be taken as a two-semester substitute for MAT 151.*

MAT 146 3 hours
Functions and Calculus
 MAT 146 is the second of a two-course sequence which begins with MAT 145, and continues the investigation of functions, including trigonometric functions, and their rate of change. Students are introduced to integrals and methods of integrations with applications. Further topics, such as infinite series and differential equations are included. *Prerequisite: MAT 145. MAT 145/146 may be taken as a two-semester substitute for MAT 151.*

MAT 151 4 hours
Calculus I
 A study of functions, including algebraic and trigonometric functions. An introduction to the algebraic, numerical, and graphical approaches to calculus, including limits, continuity, derivatives, integrals, and applications. *Prerequisite: A good understanding of algebra and trigonometry. Meets general education mathematics requirement. MAT 145/146 may be taken as a two-semester substitute for MAT 151.*

MAT 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

MAT 180 3 hours
Problem Solving
 An introduction to the mathematical sciences through the study of problem solving. An overview of various methods of problem solving to discover patterns, construct and modify conjectures and develop proofs of those conjectures. There will be an emphasis on developing creativity, confidence, and concentration. Content areas studied will include algebra, combinatorics, number theory and calculus, all from a problem-solving point of view. *Prerequisite: MAT 151 or one semester of high school calculus. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 201 4 hours
Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I
 First of a two-course integrated content-methods sequence for elementary teacher preparation. This course is a study of number systems, operations, and data analysis/probability, with special reference to teaching materials, laboratory methods, and pedagogy, including classroom use of manipulatives and technology. Each student is required to work with a MAT 202 student in a teaching team in the Taylor-Eastbrook Mathematics Project (TEMP). *Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Open to majors in early childhood and elementary education. Eight hours of MAT 201 and 202 meet the general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 202 4 hours
Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II
 The second of a two-course integrated content-methods sequence for elementary teacher preparation. Course topics emphasize the standards of geometry, measurement, problem-solving, communication, and reasoning. Each student is responsible each week for planning, teaching, and evaluating a mathematics lesson in a local school (TEMP). *Prerequisite: MAT 201. Does not count toward a mathematics major or minor. Open to majors in early childhood and elementary education. Eight hours of MAT 201 and 202 meet the general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 210 4 hours
Introductory Statistics
 A study of basic statistical methods with a focus on applied data analysis in a group setting using statistical software. Develops proficiency in the use of descriptive methods, sampling, linear regression and correlation, probability theory and distributions, statistical inference techniques for estimation and hypothesis testing and experimental design. *Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 215 3 hours
Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science
 Discrete mathematics concepts are studied that are foundational for further study in computer science. Topics include propositional logic and quantifiers, proofs with emphasis on induction, design and optimization of combinatorial circuits, Boolean algebra, solution of certain classes of recurrence and equivalence relations and modulo arithmetic with application to RSA cryptography. *Prerequisites: COS 120, MAT 146 or 151 or equivalent.*

MAT 220 4 hours
Ways of Knowing
 Topics studied include number, logic, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, algebraic structures, dimension, and infinity. A study is made of the deductive method in mathematics and its relationship to ways of knowing in other areas. There is an emphasis on the beauty of mathematics and the relationship of mathematics to science and other forms of culture including the arts and religion. *Course is offered within the honors program. Meets general education mathematics requirement.*

MAT 230 4 hours
Calculus II
 A study of analytic geometry, functions, limits and derivatives, differentiation and integration of algebraic functions and elementary transcendental functions, applications of the derivative, the definite integral, sequences, series, Taylor's formula, and special techniques of integration. *Prerequisite: MAT 146 or 151 or equivalent.*

MAT 240 4 hours
Calculus III
 A study of parametric equations, polar coordinates, vectors, three-dimensional geometry, partial derivatives, multiple integration, and vector analysis. *Prerequisite:* MAT 230 or equivalent. *Offered:* fall semester.

MAT 245 4 hours
Linear Algebra
 A course on matrix theory, linear equations and linear dependence, vector spaces and linear transformations, characteristic equation, quadratic forms, and the singular value decomposition. *Prerequisite:* MAT 240. *Offered:* spring semester of even years.

MAT 251 4 hours
Differential Equations
 A course on the solution of differential equations of the first order and first degree, linear differential equations with constant coefficients, nonhomogeneous equations by undetermined coefficients and variation of parameters, systems of differential equations, nonlinear differential equations, and an introduction to series solutions. Numerical methods and qualitative analysis are also used. Differential equations are used to model physical problems, including vibration problems and electrical circuits. *Prerequisite:* MAT 240. *Offered:* spring semester.

MAT 255 3 hours
Justifications in Mathematics
 The focus of the course is for students to acquire the ability to create and express mathematical arguments through the exploration of mathematical ideas. In addition to gaining an understanding and appreciation for interesting mathematics, students will develop an ability to think creatively, to analyze critically, and to communicate appropriately mathematical reasoning and argumentation. Topics include proof techniques, logic, sets, functions, number theory, infinity, and graph theory. *Prerequisite:* MAT 151 or equivalent. *Offered:* fall semester.

MAT 261 1 hour
Special Problems
 Selected topics in mathematics. *Prerequisite:* Consent of the department chair.

MAT 262 1 hour
Special Problems-TEMP
 Selected topics in mathematics.

MAT 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MAT 280 3 hours
Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School
 An integrated content-methods course for middle school and introductory high school preparation. This course includes the mathematical strands of reasoning and algebra, rational numbers, geometry/measurement, and data analysis and probability, interwoven with the connections to appropriate pedagogical strategies for middle grades' teaching and learning. Includes a field-based teaching lab. *Math majors only or permission of the instructor.*

MAT 309 2 hours
Teaching Math in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools
 This course is designed to assist teacher candidates in developing their pedagogical content knowledge in the area of mathematics. It addresses such topics as lesson planning, higher-order thinking, professional development, content-appropriate teaching strategies, standards-based instruction, assessment of student learning, educational technology, motivational techniques, and instructional resources. National and state math standards are examined as a basis for reflective teaching and best practices. This junior-level course should be taken the spring semester before student teaching. *Prerequisites:* EDU 150, 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. *Corequisite:* EDU 309.

MAT 310 3 hours
Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
 An introduction to modeling and the methods, techniques, and pitfalls in scientific computing and numerical analysis. The course will emphasize projects, writing, technology, and applications. Topics include iterative and algorithmic processes, error analysis, numerical integration and differentiation, curve fitting, and numerical solutions to differential equations. *Required for:* mathematical majors with a concentration in computer science and for computer science majors with a concentration in scientific computing. *Fulfills elective requirement in the systems curriculum and for majors in mathematics in environmental science and mathematics in secondary education. Prerequisite:* COS 120, MAT 240. *Offered:* fall semester of even years.

MAT 312 4 hours
College Geometry
 Advanced Euclidean plane geometry with a brief survey of some of the non-Euclidean geometries and vector and transformational geometry. *Prerequisite:* MAT 180 or 245. *Offered:* spring semester of odd years.

MAT 330 3 hours
Technology for Mathematics
 A study of the use of software and graphing calculators in mathematics. Technological tools are used to explore various topics in mathematics including precalculus, business mathematics, probability and statistics, calculus, and linear algebra. *Prerequisite:* MAT 180 and 240.

MAT 340 4 hours
Advanced Calculus
 An introduction to a rigorous development of the fundamental concepts of calculus. The real number system, sequences, series, limits, differentiation, and integration are developed rigorously. *Prerequisite:* MAT 240; MAT 180 or 215. *Offered:* spring semester of even years.

MAT 352 4 hours
Mathematical Statistics
 A theoretical, as well as applied, study of counting outcomes, probability, probability distributions, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, tests of hypotheses, linear regression, and correlation. *Corequisite:* MAT 240. *Offered:* fall semester.

MAT 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

MAT 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MAT 382 3 hours
Advanced Statistical Methods
 Introduction to a variety of topics including nonparametric statistical methods and linear models, with simple linear regression, multiple regression, and analysis of variance as special cases of the linear model. The emphasis will be on translating applied questions into an appropriate statistical model, checking model assumptions, and interpreting analyses in applied contexts. *Prerequisite:* MAT 210 or 352; and MAT 145 or 155.

MAT 385 3 hours
Mathematics of Finance
 This course is an introduction to the mathematical models used in finance and economics with particular emphasis on models for pricing derivative instruments such as options and futures. The goal is to understand how the models derive from basic principles of economics, and to provide the necessary mathematical tools for their analysis. A solid background in basic probability theory is necessary. Topics include risk and return theory, portfolio theory, capital asset pricing model, random walk model, stochastic processes, Black-Scholes Analysis, numerical methods and interest rate models. *Prerequisite:* MAT 210 and MAT 230, or MAT 352 or permission of instructor. *Offered:* fall semester of odd years.

MAT 392 1 hour
Mathematics Seminar
Each student in the seminar researches a mathematical topic and makes a presentation to the entire group. *Prerequisite: MAT 240. Offered fall semester.*

MAT 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during the summer.*

MAT 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

MAT 455 3 hours
Abstract Algebra
The development of the postulates of group theory, rings, integral domains, and fields. Applications to cryptography. *Prerequisites: MAT 180 and 240. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

MAT 456 3 hours
Advanced Algebra
A continued study of Abstract and Linear Algebra. Topics include Galois Theory, cryptography, and field extensions. *Prerequisite: MAT 455.*

MAT 461 3 hours
Real Analysis
An advanced study of the real number system, topology, functions, sequences, limits, continuity, and the theory of differentiation and integration. *Prerequisite: MAT 340. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

MAT 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

MAT 490 1-2 hours
Honors
Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in the major field.

MAT 493 3 hours
Senior Capstone
An overview of mathematics with an emphasis on the integration of all areas in undergraduate mathematics with an exploration of the relationship between mathematics and the Christian faith. Open to senior status mathematics majors only. Offered during January interterm.

Notes

Natural Science

The natural science area includes curricular offerings in biology, chemistry, computer science and engineering, mathematics, and physics and engineering for the major in natural science.

Pre-Medical Technology Concentration (3-1 Program)

Advisor, Professor D. Hammond

A major in natural science with a pre-professional concentration in pre-medical technology is designed for students participating in 3-year pre-professional programs. Upon completion of three years at Taylor University, students then complete 1-2 years of professional requirements at an approved accredited school. Upon receipt of an official transcript verifying the satisfactory completion of one year at an approved accredited school, the student is granted the baccalaureate degree by Taylor University.

All Taylor University degree requirements are applicable with the following exceptions: PHI 413, the minimum of 42 hours of upper-division credit, the minimum 128 total-hour requirement, and the senior comprehensive examination. Normally, students complete all applicable requirements within three years, including a minimum of 96 total hours and a minimum of 40 major hours taken in courses offered in the natural science area. These courses must be selected in accordance with the unique requirements of the pre-professional program.

The medical technologist serves as a vital part of the hospital medical team, performing the lab tests that lead to successful diagnosis of illness. Taylor University maintains affiliations with ; Methodist Hospital of Indiana, Indianapolis, Indiana.

The National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Lab Sciences requires three years of college work as a minimum of pre-professional preparation. After satisfactory performance of preparatory courses specified by the hospital program of choice (usually an additional year or more), a baccalaureate degree will be granted by Taylor University. The student is then eligible to take a national certifying examination. Upon successfully passing the certification examination, he/she will be certified as a registered medical technologist or its equivalent.

Natural Science—Pre-Medical Technology Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in natural science and a pre-medical technology concentration requires 40 hours of natural science with a minimum of 15 hours in biology and 15 hours in chemistry.

All Taylor University degree requirements are applicable with the following exceptions: PHI 413; the minimum of 42 hours of upper-division credit; the minimum 128 total-hour requirement; and the senior comprehensive exam. Students must complete a minimum of 96 total hours at Taylor prior to entering the hospital program.

Major Requirements

Select at least 15 hours of biology:

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 203	4	Principles of Genetics
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Select at least 15 hours of chemistry:

*CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
*CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
*CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
*CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 301	3	Analytical Chemistry I
CHE 301L	1	Analytical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 302	3	Analytical Chemistry II
CHE 302L	1	Analytical Chemistry II Lab
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I

Select one option from the following:

MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Some hospital programs also require at least one semester of physics.

*CHE 211/212 is the preferred combination; may not complete both CHE 201/202 and CHE 211/212

Science Research Training Program

The purpose of the Science Research Training Program is to stimulate students beyond "normal education" with hands-on practical experiences, promote real-world industrial relationships (careers), and prepare future graduate students. As faculty, students and staff, our goal is to pursue excellence (world leadership in selected research areas) and thereby stay on the cutting edge of scientific research and thought.

We encourage scholarly research and crossover interactions between various disciplines, and we promote publications in professional journals by Taylor University faculty and students. Where possible, we relate science with society and apply science and technology to various mission field needs. Research activities are carried on quietly and often on a long-range basis, but are essential to leadership and progress. During the summer months, when faculty and students can devote more time to independent research, student stipends are available for research one-on-one with a faculty member. These projects include the areas of biology, chemistry, computers, engineering, environmental science, math, and physics.

Natural Science Courses

NAS 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

NAS 220 4 hours

Natural Science Research Methods

To introduce general science research in the fields of biology, chemistry, computer science, environmental science, mathematics, and physics/engineering. An overview of selected representative research topics, problem solving approaches, instrumentation, and analysis techniques. The lab emphasizes the use of scientific instrumentation and advanced computer software tools. *For students enrolled in the Summer Honors program. Meets any general education lab science requirement.*

NAS 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

NAS 309 2 hours

Science Education Methods

This is a junior-level science education methods course for biology, chemistry, and physics majors obtaining certification in secondary education. This course covers the philosophy of science, science educational psychology, the science standards (both national and state), science curriculum development, classroom management and assessment, laboratory management and development, and technology and professional development in the sciences. *Prerequisite: EDU 150, 260 and approval into the teacher education program is required. Corequisite: EDU 309.*

NAS 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

NAS 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

NAS 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Offered primarily during summer.*

NAS 450 1-4 hours

Directed Research

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

NAS 480 1 hour

Natural Science Seminar

The integration of topics from contemporary science with an emphasis on recent research reports of interdisciplinary interest. Guest lecturers and faculty and student reports serve as the method of instruction.

NAS 490 1-2 hours

Honors

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Physics and Engineering

Chair, Professor K. Kiers
Professors R. Davis, H. Voss
Associate Professor D. Boyajian
Assistant Professors J. Gegner, J. Huang

The purpose of the physics and engineering department is to provide an educational experience within a Christian context that equips students with the ability to obtain knowledge and understanding about the physical world for use in research, graduate studies and careers and to positively impact society. The physics and engineering department offers instruction in physics, engineering, astronomy, and physical science. Space physics, experimental condensed matter physics, theoretical high-energy physics, acoustics, advanced engineering instrumentation, power electronics and microelectronics provide the major research interests in the department.

Departmental majors include: physics, physics/systems, engineering physics, environmental engineering, physics science education, physical science education/physics concentration and physics/mathematics education.

Physics (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in physics requires two years of one foreign language and 76-82 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

Electives

Select 10 hours of physics and engineering elective courses from:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 301	3	Statics and Dynamics
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
ENP 332	4	Control Systems
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
ENP 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
PHY 450	1-4	Directed Research

Additional Major Requirements

*ENP 104	2	Introduction to Engineering and Software Tools
*ENP 105	1	Introduction to Engineering Ethics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations

Select one course from the following:

NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.		

*ENP 104 and 105 will substitute for the general education COS 104 requirement; alternatively, COS 104 may be taken.

Additional courses in computer science, systems, engineering, and mathematics are strongly recommended.

Physics (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics requires 89-97 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

ENP 370	1	Preparation for the Physics GRE
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

Select one course from the following:

PHY 393	2	Practicum
PHY 450	2-4	Directed Research

Technical Electives

Select at least 11 additional hours from the following:

CHE 431	3	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 431L	1-2	Physical Chemistry I Lab
CHE 432	3	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 432L	1-2	Physical Chemistry II Lab
*ENP 200-499	1-11	Engineering Physics Electives
MAT 310	3	Mathematical Modeling with Numerical Analysis
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy
*PHY 300-499	1-11	Physics Electives

*ENP 200-, 300-, 400-level & PHY 300- and 400-level courses not already used in major may be taken to meet the additional 11 hour requirement.

Physics requirements continued on next page

Physics requirements continued from previous page

Additional Major Requirements

*ENP 104	2	Introduction to Engineering and Software Tools
*ENP 105	1	Introduction to Engineering Ethics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations

Select one course from the following:

NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
†MAT 145 & 146	count as one option.	

*ENP 104 and 105 will substitute for the general education COS 104 requirement; alternatively, COS 104 may be taken.

Physics/Systems (BS)

This integrated major provides a strong background in physics, systems, management, mathematics and problem solving. The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics/systems requires 57-62 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Major Requirements

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 393	3	Practicum
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone
ENP 332	4	Control Systems

Select one course from the following:

†ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
†PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics

Additional Major Requirements

*ENP 104	2	Introduction to Engineering and Software Tools
*ENP 105	1	Introduction to Engineering Ethics
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations

Select one course from the following:

NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

*ENP 104 and 105 will substitute for the general education COS 104 requirement; alternatively, COS 104 may be taken.

Electives

Select four additional hours of electives from:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 301	3	Statics and Dynamics
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
†ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
ENP 370	1-4	Selected Topics
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
PHY 201	4	Introductory Astronomy
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
†PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHY 413	2	Quantum Mechanics II
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics

†Courses in both areas may count only once.

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
PHY 393	3	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one course from the following:

SYS 401	4	Operations Research
SYS 402	4	Modeling and Simulation

Physics Minor

A minor in physics consists of 20 hours.

Minor Requirements

PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Electives

Select at least 11 elective hours of upper-division (300- or 400-level) physics and engineering courses.

ENP 252 may also meet elective hours.

Engineering Physics (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in engineering physics requires the completion of 104-108 hours and is a general engineering degree which prepares students for industry practice or graduate study in a variety of engineering disciplines. This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012; telephone (410) 347-7700.

Program Objectives:

1. Develop Christian leaders who serve God and humanity through active service to their family, church, job, and global community.
2. Develop competent engineers who use their broad knowledge of engineering, science, and mathematics to work in industry or complete advanced degrees.
3. Develop engineers who apply their ability to acquire new knowledge and skills, and who are imbued with the required knowledge, attitude, and experience to continuously strengthen their capabilities.
4. Develop engineers who utilize their project experience to efficiently and satisfactorily solve engineering problems using good problem management and design abilities.
5. Develop engineers who have a strong work ethic, collaborate effectively, demonstrate effective communication skills, and act in an ethically responsible manner.
6. Develop engineers who have an attitude and practice of innovation by effectively developing new solutions with an open mind to creative problem resolution.

Science and Math Requirements

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering

Select one course from the following:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I

Select one course from the following:

NAS 480	1	Natural Science Seminar
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

Engineering Requirements

ENP 104	2	Introduction to Engineering & Software Tools
ENP 105	1	Introduction to Engineering Ethics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 301	3	Statics and Dynamics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
ENP 332	4	Control Systems
ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 392	2	Junior Engineering Project
ENP 393	2	Practicum
ENP 491	1	Review of the Fundamentals of Engineering
ENP 492	2	Engineering Senior Capstone I
ENP 493	3	Engineering Senior Capstone II
ENP 494	1	Engineering Senior Capstone III

Other Requirements

ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations

Tier A Electives

(Tier A must total at least 15 hours.)

ENP 302	3	Strength of Materials and Machine Design
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 333	3	Introduction to Solid State Devices
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 345	3	Fundamentals of Space Systems
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
ENP 357	3	Heat Transfer
ENP 394	2-4	Advanced Engineering Project
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
ENx xxx	4	Earth Science Elective
COS 121	4	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 230	2	Missions Technology
COS 331	3	Data Communication
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 403	3	Operations Management

Tier B Electives

(Tier A plus B must total at least 18 hours.)

PHY 322	3	Waves and Physical Optics
PHY 342	3	Analytical Mechanics
PHY 412	3	Quantum Mechanics
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Environmental Engineering (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in environmental engineering requires 93-98 hours and provides a strong background in engineering and environmental science for students who plan to enter environment-related jobs or to attend graduate school.

Physics Requirements

ENP 104	2	Introduction to Engineering & Software Tools
ENP 105	1	Introduction to Engineering Ethics
ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 351	3	Thermodynamics
ENP 352	3	Materials Science and Solid State Physics
ENP 355	3	Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 313	2	Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

Select one of the following chemistry course combinations:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
or		
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II

Select at least three hours of electives from:

CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 321	2	Applied Electromagnetics
ENP 332	4	Control Systems
ENP 341	4	Microcomputer Interfacing
ENP 431	4	Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 321	3	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 341	3	Math Methods in Physics and Engineering
PHY 350	4	Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHY 441	3	Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics

Environmental Science Requirements

CHE 320	3	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 320L	1	Environmental Chemistry Lab
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environmental Science
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 355	4	Geospatial Analysis
ENS 402	4	Environmental Law and Policy

Select four hours of electives from:

ENS 341	4	Earth Materials
ENS 361	4	Geomorphology
ENS 362	4	Hydrogeology
ENS 363	4	Applied Geology and Environmental Planning

Select one course from the following:

ENS 393	2	Practicum
PHY 393	2	Practicum
ENP 393	2	Practicum

Students double majoring in engineering physics and environmental engineering do not have to complete two practicum courses.

Mathematics Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Physics Science Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics requires 89-91 hours of professional education courses and major courses. Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Major Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)

Select one course from the following:

CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
PHY 330	2	Advanced Lab
PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Electives

Select 12 hours of electives from the following:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 300-/400-level courses		
PHY 300-/400-level courses		

Physical Science Education/Physics Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physical science and an emphasis in physics requires 75-80 hours of professional education courses, a physical science core and physics/ mathematics courses. *Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.*

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
NAS 309	2	Science Education Methods
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Physics Concentration

IAS 231H	1	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics

Physical Science Core

CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Electives

Select four hours of electives from the following:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 300-/400-level courses		
PHY 300-/400-level courses		

Physics/Mathematics Education (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in physics/mathematics education requires 91-99 hours of professional education courses, physics and mathematics courses. *Secondary Education majors must complete specific general education requirements as outlined by the Education Department.*

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools— Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
*EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Select one course from the following:

N7AS 309	2	Science Education Methods
MAT 309	2	Mathematics Education Methods

*EDU 332 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Physics Core

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
IAS 231H	2	Issues in Science and Religion (Honors)
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PHY 311	4	Modern Physics
ENP 331	4	Introduction to Electronics

Select one course from the following:

PHY 493	3	Physics Senior Capstone
MAT 493	3	Mathematics Senior Capstone

Mathematics Core

MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 240	4	Calculus III
MAT 245	4	Linear Algebra
MAT 251	4	Differential Equations
*MAT 280	3	Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School
MAT 312	4	College Geometry
MAT 352	4	Mathematical Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

*MAT 280 is required only for those seeking licensure in junior high/middle school.

Electives

Select four hours of electives from the following:

ENP 252	4	Principles of Engineering
ENP 300-/400-level courses		
PHY 300-/400-level courses		

Computer Engineering

Computer engineering is an interdisciplinary major offered jointly by the physics and engineering & computer science and engineering departments. See computer science and engineering department (pages 165-174) for program details.

Physics Courses

PHY 120 4 hours

Experiences in Physical Science

Intended for non-science majors. Selected topics from physical science are studied to afford insight into man's current understanding of natural phenomena, the models used to represent nature, and methods used in the quest to fathom the physical universe. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab each week. Meets general education physical science requirement. Offered intermittently.

PHY 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

PHY 201 3-4 hours

Introductory Astronomy

A descriptive course about the solar system, stars and stellar evolution, and galaxies and the universe. Recent findings of space exploration and radio astronomy are included. Telescopes are provided for viewing sessions. Two or three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Physics or Engineering Physics majors wishing to take PHY 201 for elective credit must take the "majors-only" lab section that is offered periodically. Students interested in this option should consult with the department chair to determine availability of this special lab section. Students taking PHY 201 for elective credit should also check to ensure that they maintain the required minimum number of upper-division credit hours. Meets general education earth science requirement. Offered January interterm for three credit hours and fall semesters for four credit hours.

PHY 203 4 hours

General Physics I

A study of mechanics, thermodynamics, waves and sound, electricity, magnetism, and optics. Assumes mathematics at the algebra-trigonometry level. For majors that do not require a calculus-based treatment of physics. Meets general education physical science requirement. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered annually.

PHY 204 4 hours

General Physics II

See PHY 203.

PHY 211 4 hours

University Physics I

A calculus-based study of mechanics, waves and sound, electricity and magnetism, optics, fluids, and the structure of matter. Meets general education physical science requirement. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Corequisite: MAT 146 or 151. Offered annually.

PHY 212 5 hours

University Physics II

Four hours of lecture and two hours of lab. See PHY 211. Prerequisite: PHY 211.

PHY 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

PHY 311 4 hours

Modern Physics

An introduction to modern physics, including special relativity, quantum effects of radiation and particles, atomic structure, and elementary particles. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered fall semester.

PHY 313 2 hours

Nuclear Radiation Experimental Methods

A study of nuclear radiation and detection and experimental methods of measuring nuclear radiation. One hour of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered spring semester of odd years.

PHY 321 3 hours

Electricity and Magnetism

The vector field approach to electromagnetic theory. Includes electrostatics, magnetostatics, induction, dielectric and magnetic materials, and Maxwell's equations. Co-requisites: MAT 251 and PHY 341. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered fall semester of odd years.

PHY 322 3 hours

Waves and Physical Optics

Applications of Maxwell's equations, including electromagnetic waves, wave guides, diffraction, and Fourier optics. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212, and 321. Offered spring semester of even years.

PHY 330 1-2 hours

Advanced Lab

Students complete an open-ended project, laboratory experiment or research project. The individual project depends on student and faculty interests. Specific learning outcomes vary depending on faculty, student and project selected. Prerequisites: ENP 252 or 301 or PHY 311 and junior classification. Offered as needed for physics and engineering physics majors.

PHY 341 3 hours

Math Methods in Physics and Engineering

An application of analytical and computational methods to various mathematical topics, including linear algebra, matrices, eigenequations, vector field theory, partial differential equations, Fourier series and transforms, orthogonal functions, and complex analysis. Use of a computer application such as MATLAB is required. Prerequisite: PHY 212. Corequisite: MAT 251. Offered spring semesters.

PHY 342 3 hours

Analytical Mechanics

A formal treatment of mechanics covering harmonic motion, the translation and rotation of rigid bodies, noninertial reference frames, and gravitation. The course concludes with the Hamiltonian and Lagrangian formulations of mechanics. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212, 341. Offered spring semester of even years.

PHY 350 4 hours

Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics

Develops thermal physics and statistical mechanics, with application to solid state physics. In the thermal physics portion of the course, the three laws of thermodynamics are developed and applied to problems. In the statistical mechanics portion, the development of the partition function is accomplished through the microcanonical formalism. The partition function is then applied to various problems, such as: Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics, Bose-Einstein condensation, blackbody radiation, and the behavior of electrons and phonons in solid materials. Prerequisite: PHY 341. Offered fall of even years.

PHY 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

PHY 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

Current topics include: Astrophysics, Space Science, and Preparation for the Physics GRE.

PHY 393 1-4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. Offered primarily during summer.

PHY 412 3 hours

Quantum Mechanics

A quantum mechanical treatment of the free particle, harmonic oscillator and hydrogen atom. Includes creation and annihilation operators and an introduction to angular momentum. Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212, 311 and 341. Offered spring semester of odd years.

PHY 413 2 hours
Quantum Mechanics II
 An in-depth treatment of several advanced topics in quantum mechanics. Topics covered include spin, angular momentum, three-dimensional problems, matrix mechanics, the density matrix, and perturbation theory. *Prerequisite: PHY 412. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

PHY 441 3 hours
Advanced Mathematical Methods in Physics
 Application of analytical and computational methods to various advanced mathematical topics in physics, such as: group theory, complex analysis, partial differential equations, Green's functions, the Gamma function, Bessel functions, Legendre functions, and Fourier analysis. *Prerequisite: PHY 341. Offered fall of even years.*

PHY 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

PHY 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

PHY 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

PHY 493 3 hours
Physics Senior Capstone
 A capstone course in which each senior's technical, analytical, and laboratory skills, along with coursework knowledge, are applied to an intensive physics or engineering project. Three weeks are devoted to the completion of the project, and the remainder of the term is spent off-campus, strengthening interpersonal relationships, integrating faith and learning, and examining topics critical to post-baccalaureate life. *Prerequisite: Senior status.*

Engineering Physics Courses

ENP 104 2 hours
Introduction to Engineering and Software Tools
 This course introduces the students to the engineering discipline, providing a hands-on over-view of the tools they will acquire and use over the course of their major. These tools include process and methodology tools, analytical tools, software tools, and hardware tools. A goal of the course is to provide the students with a frame-work for their engineering studies along with a practical 'hands-on' example of what engineering might "look like." This framework should help the student better understand the role, need, and benefit of each successive course in their major. A group hardware project will be carried out as part of the course, helping to engage the students' learning and interest, and re-enforcing the concepts taught in class. *Offered January term every year.*

ENP 105 1 hour
Introduction to Engineering Ethics
 Course introduces students to the ethical requirements of the engineering profession and the ethical issues associated with living in a technological intense digital society. Through the course, students should: appreciate the ethical use of computers and dangers of computer misuses, have knowledge of professional codes of ethics, be aware of the impact of technology on society, have an appreciation for the needs of society and how engineering can meet those needs, begin developing an understanding of how their Christian faith integrates with their engineering practice

ENP 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ENP 252 4 hours
Principles of Engineering
 This course introduces students to the engineering profession and prepares students for summer internships and upper-division course work and design projects. Topics include: design methodology, parametric 3D modeling, oral and written communication and engineering ethics. The course also introduces Statics, Materials, Thermodynamics, Fluid Statics, Heat Transfer and Finite Element Methods. This course includes a semester-long design project that integrates design methodology, CAD, communication and expertise in various engineering disciplines. *Prerequisites: ENP 104, MAT 230 and PHY 211 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

ENP 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ENP 301 3 hours
Statics and Dynamics
 This course is a one-semester introduction to the statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies. Topics include: forces, moments, equilibrium, structures in equilibrium, energy, momentum, kinematics and dynamics in planar and 3D problems. Course makes applications to engineering and uses software tools for engineering mechanics. *Prerequisite: ENP 252. Offered fall semester of even years.*

ENP 302 3 hours
Strength of Materials and Machine Design
 Course investigates the fundamentals of strength of materials and machine design. The strength of materials section covers stress – strain relationships, axial loading, torsion, beam loading and linear buckling. The machine design portion applies the fundamental knowledge of statics, dynamics and strength of materials to mechanical components and integration of components into systems. *Prerequisite: ENP 301.*

ENP 321 2 hours
Applied Electromagnetics
 The course considers the application and technology of electromagnetic field theory to computing and communications systems. Topics may include wave propagation, transmission lines, fiber optics, high frequency communication networks, antennas, and satellite communications. *Prerequisites: ENP 252, MAT 251, and ENP 331. Offered fall semester of even years.*

ENP 341 4 hours
Microcomputer Interfacing
 Course develops the student's ability to design, build and test embedded systems. Hardware architecture and software programming of microcontrollers and other embedded system devices are studied. Operation and use of LCDs, AtoD and DtoA converters, keypads and other interface devices are investigated. Serial communication through I2C, OneWire, USB and RS232 are used. In addition, networking and RF techniques and protocols are studied. *Prerequisite: ENP 331 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

ENP 331 4 hours
Introduction to Electronics
 Introductory concepts and experiments designed to acquaint students with the operation and application of modern electronic devices and components. Experiments dealing with elementary concepts of electricity, electrical measurements, diodes, transistors, integrated circuits, and a variety of solid state devices, as well as digital electronics, are provided. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab each week. *Prerequisites: PHY 211, 212. Offered fall semester.*

ENP 332 Control Systems Linear and nonlinear systems with analytical methods, modeling, forcing functions, response analysis, feedback, stability, control systems, mechanical and fluid systems, electrical systems, three phase circuits and machines, transmission lines, and communications. MATLAB and Interactive Physics software tools are used. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ENP 252, MAT 251, or permission of instructor. <i>Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	4 hours	ENP 392 Junior Engineering Project In the context of completing an engineering project, students learn and practice: elements of the design process, the ability to be innovative and think creatively, the ability to acquire new knowledge and skills, the ability to solve engineering problems, the application of analytical or software tools to engineering problems, and the ability to communicate effectively. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ENP 252.	2-4 hours
ENP 333 Introduction to Solid State Devices The course emphasizes the physical foundations underlying properties and operation of modern electronic and photonic devices. The content includes: crystalline structures and quantum mechanics, energy bands in semiconductor (in comparison with metals and insulators), electrons and holes in semiconductors, doping (p and n type), state occupation statistics, transport properties of electrons and holes, p-n junctions, bipolar transistors, MOSFETs and JFETs. In addition, metal devices (e.g. quantum interferometers) and optical devices (dielectrics and waveguides, and photonic crystals) will also be discussed. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ENP 331.	3 hours	ENP 393 Practicum Engineering Practicum is a supervised work experience which integrates significant activities in an industrial setting with principles and skills learned through the educational program. Practicum must involve a significant engineering work experience, and preference is given to an experience away from the Taylor campus. Practicum may be completed between either the sophomore and junior years or between the junior and senior years. <i>Offered primarily during summer. Prerequisite:</i> ENP 252.	1-4 hours
ENP 345 Fundamentals of Space Systems Course is an introduction to space systems, the atmosphere, and astronomy. Course includes study and lab experiments coupled to the atmospheric and space environments, atmospheric and space sensors, orbits, nanosatellites, remote sensing, and penetrating nuclear radiation. <i>Prerequisites:</i> PHY 212.	3 hours	ENP 394 Advanced Engineering Project Students complete an open-ended project, laboratory experiment or research project. The individual project depends on student and faculty interest. Many projects are externally funded. Specific learning outcomes vary depending on faculty, student, and project selected. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ENP 252.	2-4 hours
ENP 351 Thermodynamics Course develops engineering thermodynamics including use of the first and second law, phase diagrams, properties, heat transfer, second law consequences, power and refrigeration cycles as well as other selected topics. <i>Prerequisites:</i> MAT 251, PHY 212, ENP 252. <i>Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours	ENP 431 Advanced Electronics and Microcircuits Theoretical analog and digital VLSI microcircuit design principles are studied. Implementation and advanced design of digital programmable logic arrays and layout of analog microchips is performed in the lab portion of this course. Electronics topics also include Karnaugh maps and minimization, sequential logic and state machines, device modeling with computer-aided design, controllers, computer hardware, architecture, memories, and interrupt systems. <i>Prerequisites:</i> ENP 252, ENP 331. <i>Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	4 hours
ENP 352 Materials Science and Solid State Physics The structure, processing, and properties of engineering materials are studied, with an emphasis on metallic systems. This includes: crystal structure, defects, diffusion, phase transformations, deformation mechanisms, strength, and fracture toughness. Also covered are material selection, linear elastic fracture mechanics, and dislocation theory. Course contains a significant research component. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ENP 252. <i>Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	3 hours	ENP 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
ENP 355 Fluid Mechanics and Water Flow An introduction to the basic properties of fluids in motion. Topics include: Differential fluid equations, streamlines, continuity, energy and linear angular momentum, incompressible viscous flow, potential flow, Navier-Stokes equations, open channel flow, pipe flow, laminar and turbulent boundary layers. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ENP 252. <i>Corequisite:</i> MAT 251. <i>Offered fall semester of odd years.</i>	3 hours	ENP 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	1-4 hours
ENP 357 Heat Transfer Course investigates the fundamentals of heat transfer and applies those fundamentals to engineering applications. Topics covered include modeling of conduction, convection, radiation and mixed mode heat transfer problems. Course covers both steady state and transient response and make applications to satellite thermal control and cooling of electrical devices. <i>Prerequisite:</i> ENP 252	3 hours	ENP 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	1-2 hours
ENP 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours	ENP 491 Review of the Fundamentals of Engineering Course reviews the fundamentals of engineering and prepares students to enter the engineering profession. Depending on students incoming ability, the course will review subjects from chemistry, computers, dynamics, electric circuits, engineering economics, ethics, fluid mechanics, materials science, mathematics, mechanics of materials, statics and thermodynamics. <i>Prerequisite:</i> Senior status. <i>Offered fall of every year.</i>	1 hour
ENP 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	ENP 492 Engineering Senior Capstone I Course is the first of a three-course culminating experience which prepares students for engineering practice through a major design experience based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work and incorporating engineering standards and realistic constraints that include most of the following considerations: economic, environmental, sustainability, manufacturability, ethical, health and safety, social and political. <i>Prerequisites:</i> Senior status. <i>Offered fall semester.</i>	2 hours

ENP 493 3 hours

Engineering Senior Capstone II

Course is the second of a three-course culminating experience which prepares students for engineering practice through a major design experience based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work and incorporating engineering standards and realistic constraints that include most of the following considerations: economic, environmental, sustainability, manufacturability, ethical, health and safety, social and political. Course also prepares students to serve God and humanity through active service to their family, church, employer and global community. *Prerequisite: ENP 492. Offered January interterm.*

ENP 494 1 hour

Engineering Senior Capstone III

Course is the third of a three-course culminating experience which prepares students for engineering practice through a major design experience based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work and incorporating engineering standards and realistic constraints that include most of the following considerations: economic, environmental, sustainability, manufacturability, ethical, health and safety, social and political. Course focuses mainly on documenting and presenting work completed in the first two courses of the capstone experience. *Prerequisite: ENP 493. Offered spring semester.*

Notes



SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL AND GRADUATE STUDIES

CONNIE D. LIGHTFOOT, Ed.D., DEAN

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

EDUCATION

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HUMAN PERFORMANCE

PROFESSIONAL WRITING

SOCIAL WORK

TAYLOR UNIVERSITY ONLINE

Notes

School of Business

Dean, Associate Professor S. Adams
Professor J. Sherlock
Assistant Professors J. Boker, M. Bates, J. Hirschy, K. Miller
Instructor D. Poucher

In support of the University's mission, the Taylor University School of Business prepares students to engage in a life of servant leadership characterized by lifelong learning, innovation, excellence, and ethics in organizations around the world.

As an expression of Taylor's multi-dimensional education philosophy, the school of business offers five baccalaureate majors in accounting, finance, international business, management and marketing. Minors are available in accounting, business as mission, entrepreneurship, finance, human resource management, management, and marketing.

All school of business curriculum courses combine theory, principles, techniques and practical applications to enhance graduates' employment opportunities and serve as a solid groundwork for graduate studies. The relevance of Christian faith through current, real-world situations is emphasized in classes, field trips and expert Christian guest lecturers. Team development and business projects are available in selected business courses; a practicum experience is required of all business school students. Development of communication skills both written and oral is emphasized. Many classes give attention to problem solving and quantitative analysis.

In the summer following a student's junior year, a practicum/internship (XXX 393) for four credit hours is required of all majors in the school of business.

Graduation requirements in the majors include passing all courses within the major with grades of C- or better. Any major course with a grade below C- must be repeated before subsequent sequential courses may be taken. All major courses (including electives) must be passed with a grade of C- or better. Seniors must pass a senior comprehensive examination in their major.

The School of Business is a member of the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP).

Accounting

The accounting major is designed to prepare students for accounting and financial careers in public accounting, business, government, education and nonprofit organizations. The program presents accounting theory and practice, current developments and ethical considerations discussed in a Christian context. Students are taught how to develop, analyze and interpret financial plans and results and to provide management information in the most useful manner. Guided by faculty advisors, students may pursue programs leading toward certification in public accounting or management accounting. Most states require completion of 150 credit hours before taking the CPA examination.

Accounting (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in accounting requires two years of one foreign language and 63 major hours.

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
ACC 393	4	Practicum
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Accounting Core

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 405	3	Auditing
ACC 416	3	Advanced Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
Select <u>one</u> course from the following:		
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications (recommended)
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

Select one option from the following:

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics (recommended)
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Accounting/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in accounting/systems requires 65-67 accounting major hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
ACC 393	4	Practicum
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Accounting Core

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 405	3	Auditing
ACC 416	3	Advanced Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Systems Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research

Select one course from the following:

COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 121	3	Introduction to Computer Science II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Accounting Minor

The accounting minor recognizes attainment of a sound, working knowledge of accounting in addition to another major field of study. Required are 21-22 minor hours. Not available to finance majors.

Minor Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes

Select one course from the following:

ACC 370	3	Selected Topics
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications

Finance

Finance (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in finance requires 77-80 hours.

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
FIN 393	4	Practicum
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 230	4	Calculus II
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods

Select one course from the following:

MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications (recommended)
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Finance Core Requirements

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
ACC 342	3	Intermediate Accounting II
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes
FIN 430	3	Investments

Finance Electives

Select three courses from:

ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
FIN 340	3	Real Estate
FIN 344	3	Insurance
FIN 345	3	Selected Topics in Finance
FIN 384	3	International Finance
FIN 440	3	Series 7: Brokerage
FIN 450	3	Directed Research
MAT 385	3	Mathematics of Finance

Finance Minor

The finance minor requires 25-27 hours. Non-business majors are required to take additional prerequisite hours.

Minor Requirements

ACC 303	3	Cost Accounting
ACC 442	3	Federal Income Taxes
ECO 428	3	Money and Banking
FIN 430	3	Investments

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Electives

Select nine hours from:

ACC 341	3	Intermediate Accounting I
*ECO 331	3	Intermediate Microeconomics
*ECO 332	3	Intermediate Macroeconomics
FIN 340	3	Real Estate
FIN 344	3	Insurance
FIN 370	3	Selected Topics
FIN 384	3	International Finance
FIN 440	3	Series 7: Brokerage

*A maximum of 3 hours of economics may be used to meet the nine elective hours.

International Business

International Business (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in international business requires two years of one foreign language and 63-64 major hours. *Majors must study abroad one semester.*

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
ITB 393	4	Practicum
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

International Business Core Requirements

ITB 375	3	International Business
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
FIN 384	3	International Finance

Select one course from the following:

ECO 411	3	International Economics
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour

International Electives

Select two (300-/400-level) electives from the following areas: ACC, ECO, ENT, FIN, HRM, ITB, MGT, MKT. You may choose electives from same area.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

Select one course from the following:

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics (recommended)
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Students must spend one semester abroad in a Taylor University Off-Campus/Study Abroad Program.

International Business/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in international business/systems requires completion of two years of one foreign language, 65-67 hours in the major and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. Systems courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Majors must study abroad one semester.

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
TB 393	4	Practicum
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

International Business Core Requirements

TB 375	3	International Business
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
FIN 384	3	International Finance

Select one course from the following:

ECO 411	3	International Economics
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour

Students must spend one semester abroad in a Taylor University Off-Campus/Study Abroad Program.

International Electives

Select two (300-/400-level) additional electives from the following areas:

ACC, ECO, ENT, FIN, HRM, ITB, MGT, MKT.

You may choose two electives from the same area.

Additional Major Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
SYS 401	4	Operations Research

Select one course from the following:

COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 121	3	Introduction to Computer Science II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Management

Management (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in management requires two years of one foreign language and 63-64 hours in the major.

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 393	4	Practicum
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Management Core

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development

Management Electives

Select one course from the following:

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour

Select two electives (300/400) from the following areas: ACC, ECO, ENT, FIN, HRM, ITB, MGT, MKT, SYS. You may choose two electives from the same area.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
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Select one course from the following:

MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications (recommended)
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

Select one option from the following:

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics (recommended)
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus and
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Management/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in management/systems requires 65-68 hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. *All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 393	4	Practicum
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing

Additional Major Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Select two additional electives (300/400) from the following areas:

ACC, ECO, ENT, FIN, HRM, ITB, MGT, MKT, SYS.

You may choose electives from the same area.

Management Core

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development

Management Electives

Select one course from the following:

ITB 375	3	International Business
ITB 381	3-4	International Business Study Tour

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 382	3	Advanced Statistical Methods
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
*SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 392	1	Systems Seminar
*SYS 394	3	Information Systems Design
*SYS 401	4	Operations Research
MGT 393	4	Practicum

Select one course from the following:

COS 121	3	Introduction to Computer Science II
COS 240	3	Business Application Programming

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

*Can be used as a management elective.

Management Minor

The management minor requires 24 hours.

Minor Requirements

MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice

Electives

Select three electives from:

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development
MGT 420	3	Production and Operations Management

Marketing

Marketing (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in marketing requires two years of one foreign language and 63-65 hours.

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 393	4	Practicum

Marketing Core

MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 445	3	Best Practices in Marketing
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

Marketing Electives

Select three electives (300/400-level) from the following areas: MKT, ITB, ENT. You may choose electives from the same area.

Additional Major Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
Select <u>one</u> course from the following:		
MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications (recommended)
COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I

Select one option from the following:

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics (recommended)
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Marketing/Systems (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in marketing/systems requires 65-67 hours and curriculum requirements in systems analysis. *All systems curriculum courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better.*

Business Core Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 393	4	Practicum

Marketing Core

MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 445	3	Best Practices in Marketing
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

Marketing Electives

Select three electives (300/400) from the following areas: MKT, ITB, ENT.
You may choose electives from the same area.

Additional Major Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus

and

*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
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*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Systems Requirements

COS 120	4	Introduction to Computer Science I
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems
SYS 310	3	E-Commerce
SYS 390	3	Information Systems Analysis
SYS 401	4	Operations Research

Select one course from the following:

COS 240	3	Business Application Programming
COS 121	3	Introduction to Computer Science II

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
*MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus

and

*MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
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*MAT 145 and MAT 146 combination meets requirement.

Marketing Minor

The marketing minor requires 25 hours. *This minor is not available to marketing majors.*

Minor Requirements

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
MKT 445	3	Best Practices in Marketing
MKT 460	3	Consumer Behavior

Select three courses from:

MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 313	3	Retailing and Services Marketing
MKT 380	3	International Marketing
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising and Promotional Strategy

Business as Mission Minor

The business as mission minor requires 22 credit hours.

Minor Requirements

MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
ENT 340	3	Entrepreneurial Workplace and Ministry Stewardship
MGT 322	3	Business and Missions: Philosophy & Practicality
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Missions
XXX 393	4	Practicum—International Focus

Select one option from the following:

ECO 442	3	Economic Development
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning

Select one option from the following:

PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Tradition
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Tradition

Entrepreneurship Minor for Business Majors

The entrepreneurship minor for business majors requires 18 credit hours. Any combination of the following courses will qualify for the minor. Students who achieve 12 credit hours are eligible to receive an Entrepreneurship Certificate from the School of Business.

Minor Requirements

Select at least six courses from:

ECO 455	3	International Micro-Enterprise Development
ENT 340	3	Entrepreneurial Workplace & Ministry Stewardship
ENT 420	3	Creativity & Concept Development

ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
ENT 480	3	Entrepreneurial Management Seminar
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
XXX 393	4	Practicum—Entrepreneurial Oriented

Entrepreneurship Minor for Non-Business Majors

The entrepreneurship minor for non-business majors requires 18 credit hours. Any combination of the following courses will qualify for the minor. Students who achieve 12 credit hours are eligible to receive an Entrepreneurship Certificate from the School of Business.

Minor Requirements

Select at least six courses from:

COS 340	3	Software Engineering	ENT 420	3	Creativity & Concept Development
COS 393	4	Practicum—Entrepreneurial Oriented	ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
ECO 455	3	International Micro-Enterprise Development	ENT 480	3	Entrepreneurial Management Seminar
ENT 340	3	Entrepreneurial Workplace & Ministry Stewardship	MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp

Human Resource Management Minor

The human resource management minor requires 24 hours.

Minor Requirements

MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
CAS 201	3	Corporate Communications I: Presentational Communication
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
HRM 462	3	Organizational Behavior and Development
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice

Electives

Select two electives from:

IAS 330	3	Human Relations in Organizations
HRM 475	3	Human Resource Issues and Certification
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
ECO 302	3	Labor Economics

Master of Business Administration Program (MBA)

The Taylor University MBA program is timely and convenient; the curriculum includes 12 courses and 36 credit hours to be completed in only 16 months. All MBA students are required to complete an international study tour to experience global business first-hand while visiting corporate and other organizational entities abroad. Recent trips have included China, England, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, and Italy. Future study destinations are planned for Austria and Switzerland.

For more information about the MBA program, please contact Dr. Larry Rottmeyer. Additional information regarding Taylor's MBA Graduate Program is available at <http://www.taylor.edu/mba>.

Accounting Courses

ACC 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ACC 241 3 hours

Accounting Principles I

An introduction to the language of business. Financial transactions are analyzed, recorded, summarized and reported in a meaningful manner to management. Also studied are basic financial statements and the various accounting and internal control procedures for recording and protecting assets. Offered fall semester and January interterm.

ACC 242 3 hours

Accounting Principles II

Continuation of ACC 241. Accounting problems and procedures pertaining to partnerships and corporations are studied. Also studied are various accounting procedures and reports used by management in acquiring fixed assets, budgeting and controlling manufacturing and departmental operations, reporting financial conditions, and analyzing the results of operations. Prerequisite: ACC 241. Offered spring semester.

ACC 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ACC 303 3 hours

Cost Accounting

A study of the nature of costs and their importance in manufacturing, service and not-for-profit organizations. Topics include: collection and allocation of costs to products and processes, planning, budgeting, and control reports, relevant costs, cost-volume-profit analysis, responsibility accounting and other management analyses and reports. Prerequisite: ACC 242. Offered fall semester.

ACC 341 3 hours

Intermediate Accounting I

A detailed study of the theory and procedures used by accountants in recording and valuing assets and the resulting effect on profits. Emphasis is placed on current issues in accounting theory and practice in both intermediate accounting courses. Prerequisite: ACC 242. Offered fall semester.

ACC 342 3 hours

Intermediate Accounting II

Continuation of ACC 341. A study of the theory and procedures used by accountants in recording and valuing liabilities and capital accounts. Special emphasis is placed on the preparation and interpretation of balance sheets, income statements and statements of changes in financial position. Prerequisite: ACC 341 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.

ACC 360 1-4 hours

Independent Study

This course includes the opportunity to prepare for the uniform CPA examination.

ACC 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

ACC 393 4 hours

Practicum

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Prerequisites: 15 accounting hours and SYS 101 for majors pursuing a systems curriculum. Offered primarily during summer.

ACC 405 3 hours
Auditing
 A study of how professional auditors serve the public, stockholders and management by impartially examining the accounting records and financial statements of enterprises. Topics to be studied include: standards, ethics of the profession, internal control procedures, risk assessment and the nature of audit evidence. *Prerequisite: ACC 342 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

ACC 416 3 hours
Advanced Accounting
 A study of the more complex issues in accounting for partnerships, consolidated financial statements and multinational and not-for-profit enterprises. This course includes interim and financial reporting and coverage of current regulations and pronouncements pertaining to the profession. *Prerequisite: ACC 342 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

ACC 442 3 hours
Federal Income Taxes
 A study of the effect of federal income tax laws and regulations on individuals and businesses. This course includes discussion of current issues, tax research, tax planning and representative tax preparation software. *Prerequisite: ACC 242. Offered fall semester.*

ACC 445 3 hours
Advanced Income Tax
 Continuation of ACC 442. Tax laws and tax return preparation pertaining to corporate and fiduciary taxpayers are studied. Topics include regular and small business corporations, estates, trusts and not-for-profit entities. Representative tax preparation software and computerized tax research aids are used in completing course assignments. *Prerequisite: ACC 442. Offered periodically.*

ACC 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

ACC 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

ACC 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Entrepreneurship Courses

ENT 170 1-4 Hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ENT 270 1-4 Hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ENT 340 3 Hours
Entrepreneurial Workplace and Ministry Stewardship
 Explores the key entrepreneurial characteristics and attributes necessary to successfully innovate regardless of discipline or service activity. Students learn processes and stratagems within the context of biblical worldview to establish a culture of excellence in a variety of organizational environments. Students are exposed to stewardship principles critical to generating excellence through effective leadership, exercise innovation processes and how to leverage the entrepreneurial mindset through practical application, and appreciate their individual profile with self-assessments to create an understanding of essential entrepreneurial characteristics as well as their own entrepreneurial quotient. These truths, skills, and associations can be leveraged throughout the student's life regardless of vocation or calling. *Offered spring semester.*

ENT 360 1-4 Hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

ENT 370 1-4 Hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ENT 393 4 Hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or project. *Offered primarily during summer.*

ENT 420 3 Hours
Creativity and Concept Development
 Sometimes the most difficult part of innovation is knowing where to start or the creation of an idea. As a result of this course, students acquire skills, processes, and models for enhancing the creative process and using these, develop a plausible business or ministry concept with real-world applicability. *Offered fall semester.*

ENT 422 3 hours
New Venture Planning
 Students are exposed to and learn the best practices for starting and growing new ventures (profit or non-profit). Course requirements include the development of a product or service concept and completion of a comprehensive business plan that is worthy of presentation to potential investors/contributors. Characteristics and traits of many contemporary entrepreneurs are studied. *Offered spring semester.*

ENT 450 1-4 Hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

ENT 480 3 hours
Entrepreneurial Management Seminar
 The long-term strength of the US economy depends on the continual creation of new entrepreneurial companies. This course is intended for those students that plan at some time to either start or join a young company, help spin-out a company from a major corporation or university, or enter the private equity sector that funds such companies. Class sessions are in a workshop or seminar format where students are expected to comment on cases, solve problems, and pose questions from the reading materials.

Finance Courses

FIN 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

FIN 194 3 hours
Personal Finance
 An overview of the personal financial planning process, including such topics as investments, insurance, taxes, credit, retirement planning and budgeting. This course provides students with an opportunity to examine and apply scripture-based principles of money management in preparation for their entry into the workplace. Not intended for business school majors. Offered periodically.

FIN 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

FIN 340 3 hours
Real Estate
 A review of real estate ownership as an investment vehicle for both individuals and institutions. Topics to be covered include valuation techniques, finance options, operations management and related tax issues. Prerequisites: ACC 242; FIN 361; MGT 311. Offered periodically.

FIN 344 3 hours
Insurance
 An overview of the insurance industry and various insurance products. Insurance is described theoretically and practically as a tool for risk management in the areas of life, health, property and other insurable categories. Prerequisite: Junior status. Offered periodically.

FIN 345 3 hours
Selected Topics in Finance
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

FIN 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

FIN 361 3 hours
Corporate Finance
 A study of methods used in the evaluation of financing and investment alternatives and funds management. The course integrates basic accounting with financial analytical techniques. Areas of emphasis include sources of financing, cash flow analysis, working capital management, capital budgeting, net present value, cost of capital and long-term debt and capital structures. Prerequisite: ACC 242.

FIN 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

FIN 384 3 hours
International Finance
 International Finance is concerned with firms' needs for and options of raising funds in both global and foreign money markets and capital markets, both in first and third world countries. Multinational corporations need to evaluate the advantages in borrowing in the host country relative to the home country. Both cost of capital and tax ramifications will be treated, as well as exchange rate and currency control issues of money funds internationally. Prerequisites: FIN 361; ECO 202. Offered fall semester of odd years.

FIN 393 4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Offered primarily during summer.

FIN 430 3 hours
Investments
 A course designed to give the student a basic familiarity with practical investment strategies and terminology from both an institutional and individual perspective. Discussion includes stocks, bond, commodity and option markets, as well as other investment alternatives. Heavy emphasis is given to current developments. Prerequisite: FIN 361.

FIN 440 3 hours
Series 7: Brokerage
 An in-depth examination of the securities industry from the perspective of the brokerage function, including the regulatory environment and legal liability issues, professional ethics, transaction settlement procedures, public/client relations and investment planning strategies. This course prepares students to complete the Qualification Examination for General Securities Registered Representative (Series 7 Exam). Prerequisites: FIN 361 and 430. Offered spring semester.

FIN 450 1-3 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

FIN 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

FIN 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Human Resource Management Courses

HRM 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

HRM 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

HRM 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

HRM 362 3 hours
Human Resource Management
 A study of the role and functions of the human resource department of an organization, with an up-to-date examination of the principles, policies and problems of labor and management. Topics include employee relations, job analysis, compensation structures, recruitment practices, training, promotion, transfer and management-union relationships. Prerequisite: MGT 352.

HRM 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

HRM 393 4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. *Offered primarily during summer.*

HRM 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

HRM 462 3 hours
Organizational Behavior and Development
 Organizational behavior is the study and application of knowledge about how and why people, as individuals and as groups, act within organizations. Organizational development is the systematic application of behavioral science knowledge at various levels — group, intergroup, and total organization — to bring about planned change. The goal is to describe, understand, predict, develop, and (to some degree) control human activity at work. This course will prompt the student to develop a cognitive framework for understanding organizational behavior combined with an integration of the Christian faith. Students develop a capacity to analyze organizational behavior situations critically and to give thoughtful answers to situations and case studies. *Prerequisite: MGT 352. Offered spring semester.*

HRM 475 3 hours
Human Resource Issues and Certification
 In-depth study of current human resource issues, including conflict resolution, labor relations and HRM laws. Students will take HRM certification examination. *Prerequisites: HRM 362 and 462. Offered periodically.*

HRM 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

HRM 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

International Business Courses

ITB 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ITB 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ITB 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

ITB 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

ITB 375 3 hours
International Business
 An in-depth examination of business practices in other countries, leading to a better understanding of intercultural relationships with trading partners, investors and host countries. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered fall semester.*

ITB 381 3-4 hours
International Business Study Tour
 A study tour of selected international locations to focus on regional trade, economics and business topics. Issues of cultural differences, conflicts, compromises and international cooperation are examined. Throughout, the cultural dimension of international business dealings is emphasized. *Prerequisites: MKT 231; one semester of ECO; and sophomore standing within a business school major/minor. Offered January interterm and selected summers.*

ITB 393 4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. *Offered primarily during summer.*

ITB 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

ITB 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

ITB 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Management Courses

MGT 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

MGT 201 3 hours
Business Basics Boot Camp
 Students learn the foundational concepts of establishing and operating successful ventures in the highly competitive global economy. The business major as well as other disciplines are exposed to key business leadership principles, strategies, technologies and disciplines used in the 21st Century enterprise through a combination of lecture, case analysis, group projects and simulation exercises. *Offered fall semester.*

MGT 260 3 hours
Business Systems Applications
 This course introduces and develops competency in the various systems and technologies commonly employed in the business environment. Specific topics addressed include use of Internet and World Wide Web resources, web page development, presentation graphics, advanced spreadsheets and integrated accounting systems. *Prerequisites: COS 104/106 and ACC 241.*

MGT 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

MGT 311 3 hours
Business Law
 An overview and summary of the basic business law topics that the majority of students will encounter in their business careers and personal lives. Topics include contracts, agencies, personal property, torts, bailments, real property, leases, estates, trusts and insurance. *Prerequisite: Junior status preferred.*

MGT 322 3 hours
Business and Missions: Philosophy & Practicality
 This course examines the historical, philosophical and scriptural foundations for the emerging Business as Missions movement. Students will wrestle with the practical challenges of maintaining effectiveness and spiritual vitality while balancing the competing demands of simultaneously leading business and ministry initiatives. *Offered spring semester.*

MGT 352 3 hours
Management Analysis and Practice
 A course designed to acquaint students thoroughly with the theories, principles, and practical applications of management (planning, organizing, staffing, leading and controlling). Management principles are learned in the context of a work team developing and administering a business project. Emphasizes business presentations and written reports involving current, real-life situations. *Prerequisite: Junior status.*

MGT 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

MGT 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MGT 393 4 hours
Practicum
 Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. *Offered primarily during summer.*

MGT 411 3 hours
Advanced Business Law
 A course providing an in-depth examination of specialized areas of business law that are of significant importance for CPA candidates, those entering the banking and corporate environment, and those planning to attend law school. Topics include sales, commercial paper, secured transactions, bankruptcy and environment and product liability. *Prerequisite: MGT 311. Offered periodically.*

MGT 420 3 hours
Production and Operations Management
 A study of operations management related to production of goods and services. Topics include: product design, capital investment, facilities and equipment, maintenance, work methods and measurement, safety and health, production planning and control, materials management, project management and quality assurance. Current issues such as energy, ecology, productivity, and total quality management are discussed. Basic quantitative methods are introduced. *Prerequisites: MAT 110; MAT 151 or 146; MAT 210; MGT 352. Offered periodically.*

MGT 442 3 hours
Business Ethics
 A course designed to analyze the ethical dilemmas described in case studies of managers in private and corporate businesses. Studies include philosophical foundations for Christian ethical model applications and the development of ethical dilemma resolution. Particular business ethics issues are studied that are realistic and relevant to many business professions. *Offered fall semester.*

MGT 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

MGT 452 3 hours
Strategic Management
 An advanced course dealing with integrative issues in management, encompassing long-range and short-term objectives, planned and pursued in breadth and depth in an ever-changing environment. *Prerequisites: ECO 201; ACC 241; MGT 352. Offered spring semester.*

MGT 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

MGT 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Marketing Courses

MKT 170 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MKT 231 3 hours
Principles of Marketing
 A study of the many facets involved in the field of marketing. Emphasis is given to both the modern marketing system in today's international economy and to the marketing strategies of an organization. Topics include types of markets, market segmentation methods, research methods, product and service strategies, product planning, new product development, distribution channels, sales, advertising and pricing. Special emphasis is given to applications in international service and nonprofit disciplines.

MKT 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MKT 312 3 hours
Professional Selling
 A study of the discipline of the sales professional, including both sales strategies and sales management. Primary emphasis is given to business and industry sales applications. Topics include sales training, sales preparation, prospecting methods, types of presentations, handling buyer questions, closing methods, post-sales service and sales management. Course applications include the development and presentation of actual sales demonstrations in class. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered fall semester.*

MKT 313 3 hours
Retailing and Services Marketing
 A study of the creative and challenging field of retailing and service marketing, this course takes both a practical and conceptual approach. Topics include problems commonly encountered in service business including service quality, service guarantees, internal marketing, and assessing satisfaction. Additionally, standard marketing actions including consumer behavior, promotion, merchandise planning and buying, store layout and design, pricing, personnel management and careers relative to retailing and services marketing will be addressed. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered periodically.*

MKT 360 1-4 hours**Independent Study**

An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

MKT 370 1-4 hours**Selected Topics**

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

MKT 380 3 hours**International Marketing**

A study of the factors involved in marketing products and services in other countries. Major geopolitical regions are analyzed and evaluated through practical assignments. Topics include: market segmentation analysis, culture, language, values, finance, transportation and distribution networks, international pricing strategies, political structures, exporting organization, promotion and selling practices. Selected research projects and strategic plans provide students with practical applications of key marketing skills. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester.*

MKT 393 4 hours**Practicum**

Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Offered primarily during summer.

MKT 410 3 hours**Marketing Research**

A course designed to provide students with a fundamental understanding of the role and methods of marketing research as a means to enhance the marketing strategies of any modern organization. Topics such as problem identification, proposal and research design, question and survey development, sampling methodology, data analysis, and report presentation are covered in both theory and application. *Prerequisites: MKT 231; MAT 210. Offered fall semester.*

MKT 412 3 hours**Advertising and Promotional Strategy**

A study of the strategic use of advertising and promotional strategy in today's business environment. Students examine advertising and promotional strategy and its influence in the marketplace. Topics include advertising and promotional management, effectiveness, creative design, copy development, media selection, agencies and research. Practical experience is gained through the development of advertising and promotional campaigns using various media. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester.*

MKT 445 3 hours**Best Practices in Marketing**

The dynamic business environment requires marketing professionals to continually reassess their position relative to changes in the industry. This course is intended for senior marketing majors preparing to embark on a career in marketing. It will acquaint students with the best thinking and practice currently being pursued by leading organizations. Class sessions are conducted in a workshop or seminar format where students are expected to comment on cases, solve problems, and pose questions from the reading materials. *Prerequisite: MKT 231, Senior status preferred.*

MKT 450 1-4 hours**Directed Research**

Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

MKT 460 3 hours**Consumer Behavior**

A course which examines such fundamental areas as consumer decision-making, processes, information processing, external and internal influences and business effects on consumer purchase/choice patterns. An analysis of the psychological, social and economic influences on consumption. *Prerequisite: MKT 231. Offered spring semester.*

MKT 480 1-4 hours**Seminar**

A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

MKT 490 1-2 hours**Honors**

Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

Notes

Education

Chair, Professor C. Tyner
Professors A. Armstrong, C. Siler, P. Medows, Q. White
Associate Professors S. Abebe, A. Macomber
Assistant Professor R. Kraai
Instructor J. Fernando
Director of Teacher Certification N. Schwartz

Taylor University seeks to develop competent, caring, and reflective teachers prepared for world service. The belief that teachers who have experienced a vigorous professional preparation within the framework of evangelical Christian values will have a profound influence on the students they teach in public, private, or overseas schools pervades the education program approach. A comprehensive liberal arts curriculum provides the foundation for subject matter competence as well as lifelong learning, leadership and continued growth in the teaching profession. The department of education cooperates with other departments to ensure the development of high quality general education and major fields of study. Taylor University's teacher education program is accredited by NCATE (National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education) and the Indiana Department of Education. Admission to, retention in and completion of an approved teacher education program at Taylor University is coordinated by the Director of Teacher Education.

Students seeking teaching certification may fulfill the requirements while earning either a bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree. The bachelor of arts degree requires the completion of two years of one foreign language. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in education.

The teacher education programs are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and the Indiana Department of Education.

Students wishing to explore or prepare for the teaching profession should become involved in the teacher education program as early as possible in their college careers. It is advised that initial steps be taken as an entering freshman or as soon as possible after entering Taylor. Upon declaring a major area of study (elementary or secondary), the student is assigned an academic advisor. This academic advisor continues to advise the student throughout the entire program. However, by use of the curriculum guide for the chosen area of study, much of the student's planning may be self-directed. Curriculum guides containing course requirements for all teacher education programs offered at Taylor may be obtained from the department of education. The Teacher Education Program Student Handbook includes a 4-year program timeline and course sequence for general education, major and professional education courses that assist the students in planning their teacher education programs.

Admission to the Teacher Education Program: Step One

There is a formal admission procedure to the teacher education program. A student is admitted to the program upon completion of an official application form (initiated through the office of the Director of Teacher Certification) and favorable action by the Teacher Education Committee. The application should be completed during the first term of a student's sophomore year. Students are formally admitted to the teacher education program after completing three terms of college work, one of which must have been at Taylor. The Teacher Education Committee has established standards that students must meet in order to be admitted to and remain in the program. Factors encompassed by these standards are scholastic performance, communication skills, portfolio requirements, state qualifying scores for the Praxis I exam and departmental recommendation. Detailed explanations of these standards may be obtained from the Department of Education.

Admission to Supervised Internship (Student Teaching): Step Two

Subsequent to admission to the program, there is a formal admission procedure to student teaching. The application is initiated and facilitated through the Office of the Director of Field Experiences and should be prepared and ready for consideration (by the Teacher Education Committee) by the beginning of the sixth term. The factors considered by the Teacher Education Committee include: (1) successful completion of prerequisite courses; (2) departmental recommendation; (3) portfolio requirements; and (4) scholastic performance. Detailed explanations of these standards may be obtained from the Department of Education.

Scholastic Performance

Teacher education program standards include students passing all professional education and major courses with grades of C- or better. Also, a grade of C- or better in education courses must be achieved as a condition for taking sequential courses for which the course is a prerequisite.

Transfer of Credit from Other Institutions

Students seeking admission to the Taylor teacher education program through transfer from another institution must meet the standards required of regularly enrolled students. Credits are assessed by the Registrar. The Director of Teacher Certification, after consultation with the appropriate department chair, will accept transfer credit when the courses taken are equivalent to requirements on a designated major curriculum guide.

Field Experiences and Student Teaching

Field experiences with children and youth, with strong emphasis on multicultural education, are considered a vital part of teacher preparation. Beginning with the first professional education course and continuing through the senior year, such experiences are required for each prospective teacher. The culmination of these professional experiences occurs during the senior year with full-time student teaching. During this final experience, a student is expected to assume as much as possible the total responsibilities of a teacher. Student teaching is a 16-week fall or spring term activity.

Opportunities are provided for overseas student teaching. After completing a 10-week experience stateside, students may teach for six or more weeks in an overseas setting. Application for overseas student teaching must be submitted during the sophomore year. Applications are available in the Department of Education.

Comprehensive Exam Requirement

All elementary education majors are required to take the Elementary Education: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessments Specialty Area Test (Praxis II) and score 165 or above. Any elementary education major who does not successfully pass is provided opportunity to participate in a tutorial-guided instruction program under the direction of the Academic Enrichment Center to prepare for retaking the test or a departmental exam.

In secondary education, the comprehensive examination is in the major teaching field. A student is allowed a maximum of three attempts to pass the comprehensive examination in any single major.

Practicum

Opportunities for practicum experiences in rural, urban and overseas settings are available. A practicum is supervised learning involving a firsthand field experience or project. It is offered primarily during January interterm or summer with the consent of a supervising professor and the approval of the department chair. Under certain conditions a practicum may be required to demonstrate readiness for student teaching. In order to receive a grade, the experience or project must be supervised.

Fields of Study

Curricula that meet the licensing standards of the Division of Professional Standards are listed on the curriculum guides available to each student. Preparation for standard teaching licenses in the following fields is provided at Taylor.

Elementary Education (BA or BS)

Students seeking teaching certification may fulfill the requirements while earning either a bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree. The bachelor of science degree must be combined with curriculum requirements in education. Additionally, the bachelor of arts degree requires the completion of two years sequential study in one foreign language.

The bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree in elementary education (*kindergarten through 6th grade*) requires a minimum of 128 hours. Students are required to complete an elementary education core, professional education, general education, and elective courses. The major GPA is calculated using the courses marked with an asterisk (*). *Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.*

General Education Core

BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
ENG 230	3	World Literature
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HUM 250	1	Participation in the Arts
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
IAS 495	1	Senior Seminar
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200	1	General Physical Education
PSY 240	3	Child Psychology
REL 313	3	Historic Christian Belief
EDU 384	1	Perspectives on Diversity
EDU 385	3	Diversity in the Classroom

Select one course from the following:

BIO 100	4	General Biology
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society

Select one course from the following:

HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
HUM 330	4	Arts and Ideas

Select one of the following physical or earth science courses:

CHE 100	4	Chemistry for Living
CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 120	4	Experiences in Physical Science
PHY 203	4	General Physics
PHY 211	4	University Physics
PHY 201	3-4	Introductory Astronomy
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology

Elementary Education Core

ART 300*	3	Art for Teachers
EDU 210*	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 371*	3	Literature for Children and Adolescents
EDU 493*	3	Elementary Education Senior Capstone
HIS 124*	3	History of the United States to 1877
MAT 201*	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I
MAT 202*	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II
MUS 301*	3	Music in the Elementary Classroom
PHP 250*	3	Elementary School Health and Physical Education

Select one course from the following:

EDU 242*	3	Computers in Educational Settings
EDU 243*	1	Computer Application in Elementary Education

Must complete one of the following if EDU 243 was selected in the core:

CO5 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
CO5 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts

Professional Education Core

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 200	3	Introduction to Early Childhood Programs
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 221	3	Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 351*	3	Methods and Materials for Elementary Teachers
EDU 355*	3	Early Literacy Experiences and Assessments: K-3
EDU 356*	3	Middle Childhood Literacy Experiences and Assessments: 4-6
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 421	15	Supervised Internship in Elementary Schools
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Suggested Electives

EDU 115E	3	Teaching About Religion in the Public Schools
EDU 280	3	Communications and Language Arts in the Preschool and Kindergarten
EDU 290	3	Social Studies, Science and Mathematics in the Preschool and Kindergarten
EDU 393	4	Practicum—Cross-Cultural
EDU 370	1-4	Selected Topics
HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
HIS 125	3	History of the United States since 1877
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

Secondary Education - General Education Requirements

Students completing a secondary education program must complete the following general education requirements in addition to the major requirements listed under each department's section of the catalog.

General Education Core

BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
HIS xxx	3-4	History Elective
HUM 250	1	Participation in the Arts
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
IAS 495	1	Senior Seminar
PHI 413	3	Contemporary Christian Belief
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200x	1	General Physical Education
PHP 200x	1	General Physical Education
PSY 340	3	Adolescent Psychology
REL 313	3	Historic Christian Belief

Select one course from the following:

CAT 200	3	Performing Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature

Select one course from the following:

ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
POS 100	3	American Politics
POS 211	3	World Politics
POS 213	3	International Political Economy
POS 331	3	Public Policy
SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
SWK 200	3	Explorations in Social Work
SWK 320	3	Unleashing the Oppressed

Select one course from the following:

HUM 230	4	Art as Experience
HUM 330	4	Arts and Ideas

Select one course from the following:

MAT 110	3	Finite Mathematics
MAT 120	3	Investigations in Mathematics
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MAT 180	3	Problem Solving
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics

*Select one course from the following:

BIO 100	4	General Biology
BIO 200	4	Human Nutrition
BIO 243	5	Human Anatomy and Physiology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society
ENS 231	4	Introduction to Environment Science

*Select one of the following physical or earth science courses:

CHE 100	4	Chemistry for Living
CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
PHY 120	4	Experiences in Physical Science
PHY 203	4	General Physics
PHY 211	5	University Physics
PHY 201	3-4	Introductory Astronomy
ENS 241	4	Physical Geology
ENS 242	4	Geology of Indiana
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology

*A minimum of seven hours must be completed of lab sciences.

Complete at least two Speaking (SP) designated courses, including EDU 431.

Complete at least two Writing (WR) designated courses, including EDU 210.

Complete at least one Cross Cultural (CC) designated course.

Junior High/Middle School Licensure

Elementary education majors may obtain a junior high/middle school license along with the elementary license. The licensure can be in the areas of language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies. Candidates must pass a separate licensure test as determined by the Division of Professional Standards.

Licensure Requirements

EDU 332	3	The Junior High/Middle School
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Select at least one of the following content areas:

Language Arts

CNM 255	3	Media and Society
ENG 211	3	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 302	4	Writing Theory and Grammar

Mathematics

MAT 201	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I
MAT 202	4	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MAT 280	3	Mathematics in the Junior High/Middle School

Select one course from the following:

MAT 120	3	Investigations in Mathematics
MAT 180	3	Problem Solving

Select one option from the following:

MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Science

BIO 100	4	General Biology
CHE 100	4	Chemistry for Living
ENS 200	3	Environment and Society

Select two of the following:

BIO 200	4	Human Nutrition
GEO 210	4	Physical Geography
GEO 240	3	Introduction to Geology
PHY 201	4	Introduction to Astronomy

Social Studies

GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
GEO 230	3	Political Geography
HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
HIS 124	3	History of the United States to 1877
HIS 125	3	History of the United States since 1877

Select one course from the following:

ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
POS 100	3	American Politics
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Licensure

For Education Majors

To receive the TESOL licensure, K-12 education majors must complete 24 credit hours, plus student teaching. This licensure is needed to be able to teach English to Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) in the American public school system.

Licensure Requirements

EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 384	1	Prospectives on Diversity
EDU 385	3	Diversity in the Classroom
EDU 415	1	ESL Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 421/431	15	ESL Supervised Internship
TSL 201	3	Introduction to TESOL
TSL 302	3	General Linguistics in TESOL
TSL 303	3	Methods of TESOL
TSL 304	3	Pedagogical Grammar and Adult Literacy
TSL 305	3	Second Language Acquisition
TSL 482	2	Practicum in TESOL

Electives

Select one elective from the following:

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
FRE 3xx/4xx	3-4	Upper-Level French Course
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Traditions
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Traditions
POS 211	3	World Politics
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology
SOC 220	3	Ethic and Minority Issues
SPA 3xx/4xx	3-4	Upper-Level Spanish Course
SWK 200	3	Explorations in Social Work

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Minor

For Non-Education Majors

Open to all majors, *except education majors*, the TESOL minor requires completion of 26-28 hours and will provide training to those interested in teaching English in international or non-public education contexts. The minor also provides additional cross-cultural and pedagogical training.

Minor Requirements

EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
TSL 201	3	Introduction to TESOL
TSL 302	3	General Linguistics in TESOL
TSL 303	3	Methods of TESOL
TSL 304	3	Pedagogical Grammar and Adult Literacy
TSL 305	3	Second Language Acquisition
TSL 482	2	Practicum in TESOL

Electives

Select two electives from the following:

CAS 340	3	Intercultural Communication
ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
FRE 3xx/4xx	3-4	Upper-Level French Course
GEO 220	4	Regional Geography
HIS 103	3	World History I
HIS 104	3	World History II
MUS 343	3	Music and World Cultures
PHI 322	3	World Religions: Western Traditions
PHI 323	3	World Religions: Eastern Traditions
POS 211	3	World Politics
REL 391	3	Preparation and Strategy for Christian World Mission
SOC 200	3	Cultural Anthropology
SOC 220	3	Ethic and Minority Issues
SPA 3xx/4xx	3-4	Upper-Level Spanish Course
SWK 200	3	Explorations in Social Work

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Certificate

Requiring the completion of 11 credit hours, the department offers a Teaching English to Speakers of Other Language (TESOL) certificate for students who want to more effectively teach students for which English is a second or foreign language. The TESOL certificate exists to provide a broad base to anyone interested in TESOL, introduces students to the ELT field in North America and worldwide, and provides basic understanding of cross-cultural relations and TESOL theory, methods, and materials.

The student will be responsible for demonstrating his or her completion of the certificate requirements by submitting a completed application along with a copy of his or her transcript to the program director. Work in progress will be accepted. This certificate is awarded by the education department and does not include a transcript entry. Open to all majors, the TESOL Certificate is awarded by the Education Department and requires completion of 12 hours.

Certificate Requirements

TSL 201	3	Introduction to TESOL
TSL 302	3	General Linguistics in TESOL
TSL 303	3	Methods of TESOL
TSL 482	2	Practicum in TESOL

Special Education—Mild Intervention Licensure

Requiring the completion of 15 credit hours, the department offers a Special Education—Mild Intervention licensure that may be added to the Generalist: Early and Middle Childhood, Grades K-6 licensure. Licensure applicants must student teach with a licensed special education classroom teacher.

Licensure Requirements

SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
SED 330	3	Foundations of Special Education
SED 340	3	Assessment of Exceptional Learners
SED 350	3	Behavior Management
SED 355	3	Methods of Special Education

Early Childhood Education (AA)

In addition to the baccalaureate degree programs maintained by the department, an associate of arts degree 2-year curriculum in early childhood education is offered for students who wish to qualify for leadership positions in daycare centers, Headstart and preschool programs.

This program blends a series of liberal arts courses with practical experiences in field centers and professional content to prepare early childhood workers. The program includes two curriculum workshops that integrate the early childhood curriculum in the liberal arts with a multicultural/multiethnic emphasis, experience at field-based centers and a core curriculum. The student will spend at least three hours weekly in a field-based center (selected daycare, preschool or Headstart facility). This degree requires a minimum of 64 hours. *Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.*

Scholastic Performance

Associate of Arts degree standards include students passing all professional education and major courses with grades of C- or better. Also, a grade of C- or better in education courses must be achieved as a condition for taking sequential courses for which the course is a prerequisite. Professional Education courses are identified with an asterisk (*) in the listing below.

Major and General Education Requirements

ART 300	3	Art for Teachers
BIB 110	3	Biblical Literature I
BIB 210	3	Biblical Literature II
CAS 110	3	Public Speaking
*EDU 200	3	Introduction to Early Childhood Programs
*EDU 223†	4	Supervised Field Experience in Early Childhood Education
*EDU 280	3	Communication and Language Arts in the Preschool & Kindergarten
*EDU 290	3	Social Studies, Science and Mathematics in the Preschool & Kindergarten
EDU384	1	Perspectives in Diversity
EDU 385	3	Diversity in the Classroom
*SED 320	3	Exceptional Children
ENG 110	3	Expository Writing
HUM 250	1	Participation in the Arts
IAS 101	1	New Student Orientation
IAS 110	3	Foundations of Christian Thought
MUS 301	3	Music in the Elementary Classroom
PHP 100	1	Fitness for Life
PHP 200	2	General Physical Education
PSY 240	3	Child Psychology

Select one course from the following:

COS 104	2	Computing and Information Concepts
COS 106	2	Computing and Information Concepts

Select one course from the following:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
HUM 230	4	Art as Experience

Select one course from the following:

SOC 381	3	Marriage and Family Systems
SWK 355	3	Helping Troubled Families

Select one mathematics or science course

†EDU 223 Supervised Field Experience in Early Childhood Education course must be taken twice

All-Grade Education (Kindergarten Through 12thGrade)

Preparation is offered for all-grade education in music, physical education, and arts. Requirements for the all-grade education major include general education, professional education, and subject matter concentration (see *departmental curriculum guides for detailed requirements*).

Early Adolescence and Adolescence/Young Adult

The following areas offer majors: English, French, mathematics, biology, chemistry, physics, physics/mathematics, physical science, social studies (economics, geographical perspectives, government and citizenship, psychology, sociology, historical perspectives), and Spanish. The student preparing to teach in secondary schools will select a teaching major. Requirements for the senior high, junior high and middle school education major include general education, professional education and subject matter concentration (see *departmental curriculum guides for detailed requirements*).

Transition to Teaching

The Transition to Teaching Program is an alternative licensure process designed for individuals who have previously graduated from college and wish to obtain an Indiana Teaching License. The elementary program is for grades K-5, and the secondary program is for grades 6-12. The program is composed of graduate courses and is online. Individuals interested in the Transition to Teaching Program should go to the following web address: <http://www.taylor.edu/online>.

Certification

All teacher education programs have been designed to meet Indiana certification requirements and have been approved by the Indiana Professional Standards Board. Students who meet graduation requirements, complete an approved teacher education program, successfully complete student teaching, and meet the Indiana qualifying scores on the required Praxis tests will be eligible for Indiana certification (a teaching license). The teacher certification office is responsible for verifying to the Division of Professional Standards that all requirements for certification have been met and for processing all applications for certification.

Indiana has an Interstate Agreement Contract with many states (reciprocity). However, additional requirements may need to be met in order to receive permanent certification in these states. Students who plan to teach outside of Indiana should obtain a current description of certification requirements from each state where they plan to teach, because requirements often change from year to year. Addresses and telephone numbers for every State Department of Education are available in the teacher certification office.

Education Courses

EDU 150 3 hours

Education in America

A study of the historical, philosophical, and sociological foundations of education. The organization and role of the public school, P-12, in a multicultural society are examined. An analysis of teaching is made, including implications of some court cases related to teaching, concepts of teaching, and leadership roles. The course includes a study of multicultural and ethnic differences among students and the resulting effect on the teacher's role. Includes a field experience lab.

EDU 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

EDU 200 3 hours

Introduction to Early Childhood Programs

This course deals with the history of early childhood education and also takes an in-depth look at the qualities needed to become an effective early childhood teacher. Students study the professional aspects of developing appropriate curriculum and physical settings for the preschool and kindergarten classroom. Methods that meet the physical, emotional, social, mental, and spiritual developmental growth of young children are explored. Includes weekly observation of and participation with children in preschool, kindergarten, and Headstart programs. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

EDU 210 3 hours

Writing for Teachers

Advanced writing class for prospective educators. Includes a research component, reading and writing in the disciplines, and a standardized grammar test (to be passed at the 80 percent level). Required for elementary and secondary majors seeking certification. Not required of English majors or minors. *Prerequisite: ENG 110.*

EDU 221 3 hours

Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom

This course is designed to introduce students to hands-on, inquiry based methods of teaching science in the elementary classroom. Content from physical sciences, life sciences, and earth/space sciences will be included. Course will include objectives and lesson plans linked to national and state standards; integration of reading, writing, and other content areas to science; and using a variety of assessment strategies. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

EDU 223 4 hours

Supervised Field Experience in Early Childhood Education

A full-time, four-week participation experience in a preschool, daycare center, or Headstart. The student assumes a position of leadership with children under the supervision of qualified early childhood teachers. Students pursuing the AA degree complete this January interterm course two times, once in a day care center or Headstart and once in a preschool. *Prerequisite: EDU 280 or 290; or permission of instructor.*

EDU 242 3 hours

Computers in Educational Settings

Key concepts of learning theory that have a direct bearing upon using microcomputer software are reviewed. Students become aware of a variety of software and hardware and its application to classroom instruction. Opportunities to develop word processing and programming skills are provided in the Academic Enrichment Center computer lab. Meets the general education computer literacy requirement for elementary education majors.

EDU 243 1 hour

Computer Applications in Elementary Education

The course includes topics of CAI, hypermedia—multimedia development, distance learning, and educational simulations. The course examines the pedagogical value of computers. *EDU 243 fulfills the one hour of computer application general education requirement for elementary education majors. Prerequisite: COS 104 or 106.*

EDU 260 3 hours

Educational Psychology

The study and application of learning theories and psychological concepts and principles to the teaching-learning process. The teacher's responsibility to all types of special needs students is explored. Cognitive, affective, and psychomotor aspects of the teaching-learning process are considered. Other topics included are statistics, tests and measurement, motivation, and classroom management. Includes a field experience lab. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

EDU 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

EDU 280 3 hours

Communications and Language Arts in the Preschool and Kindergarten

This course deals with the many areas involved in developing positive forms of communicating, with emphasis on nonverbal and listening skills, and examines the many facets of the language arts curriculum in public/private preschools and kindergartens. These include language development (ethnic, cultural, and disability awareness), teaching strategies and techniques utilizing a variety of visuals, reading readiness programs, and evaluation forms for children. Weekly observation of and participation with children in preschool, kindergarten, or Headstart helps students become aware of the wide abilities within these classrooms. *Offered every third semester.*

EDU 290 3 hours

Social Studies, Science and Mathematics in the Preschool and Kindergarten

The many areas of the child's immediate world, including development of positive self-concepts, which are then broadened to a worldview, are studied in this course. Various teaching approaches are utilized to help children become aware of the home, family, and aspects of cultural and ethnic influence within their communities and how these affect values, standards, and morals within their homes and schools. The past, present, and future areas of science and mathematical readiness are all viewed as aids in developing this worldview. Weekly observation of and participation with children in preschool, kindergarten, and Headstart helps students become aware of meaningful teaching modes and methods of the areas covered in this course. *Offered every third semester.*

EDU 309 1 hour

Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle Schools-Special Methods

A junior level course taught in conjunction with the student's major department. Course focuses upon topics including diversity and multi-cultural education. The majority of course has student being placed in secondary schools for a laboratory field experience. Students will take the subject matter methods course during the same semester. *Prerequisites: EDU 150 and EDU 260 and approval into the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: Subject matter methods course.*

EDU 310 Discipline and Classroom Management This course is designed to assist students in developing practical skills and techniques for organizing the classroom and maintaining effective discipline. Students develop a plan for discipline and the classroom which utilizes a proactive approach based on positive ethical practices consistent with Christian and democratic principles. Several widely accepted discipline theories, along with the study of legal implications for teachers, are used in conjunction with observations and case studies to assist students in developing effective discipline skills. <i>Prerequisite: EDU 150.</i>	2 hours
EDU 322 Reading for Junior High/Middle School and Secondary Teachers Designed to provide practical procedures for developing effective reading skills at the junior high, middle, and secondary school levels. Attention centers on understanding the relationships between the processes of reading and the learning of content. Suggestions on how to meet the total range of student reading needs in the classroom are addressed. Methods and materials to enhance advanced comprehension and study skills of adolescents in a multicultural society are presented. Includes a field experience lab. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150 and approval into the teacher education program.</i>	3 hours
EDU 328 Assessment for Student Learning Designed to assist students in developing practical skills and techniques to assess students in the P-12 classroom for student learning. Topics will include development of teacher-made tests, alternative/authentic/summative/formative assessments, standardized testing, parent communication, and the role of homework. In addition, the course will focus upon the linkage among assessment, student learning, and instructional strategies. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150 and 260.</i>	2 hours
EDU 332 The Junior High/Middle School A study of the philosophy, development, and organization of middle schools and junior high schools. Examines through readings, seminars, field experiences, and classroom investigations the purpose, curriculum, and instructional strategies, including the use of appropriate media and technology, for effective teaching in junior high/middle schools. This course provides prospective teachers with knowledge and understanding of the adolescent, the school, and practical teaching activities. Includes a field experience lab. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260. Must be completed prior to student teaching.</i>	3 hours
EDU 351 Methods and Materials for Elementary Teachers An integrative approach of utilizing a variety of effective instructional methods and resources with content areas, including science and social studies, appropriate for elementary children. Strategies for working with diverse student populations and incorporating current educational technology competencies are included. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, and approval into the teacher education program. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours
EDU 355 Early Literary Experiences and Assessments: K-3 Course focuses upon the teaching and assessment of literacy in the early classroom. Topics include emergent literacy, word identification and recognition, fluency, and assessments. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, and approval into the teacher education program. Corequisite: EDU 371. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours
EDU 356 Middle Childhood Literacy Experiences and Assessments: 4-6 Course focuses upon the teaching and assessment of literacy in the middle childhood classroom. Topics include vocabulary, comprehension, study skills, content area literacy, and assessments. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, 355 and approval into the teacher education program. Corequisite: EDU 351. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours
EDU 360 Independent Study An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.	1-4 hours
EDU 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours
EDU 371 Literature for Children and Adolescents The various genres of children's literature and young adult literature are explored. Course focuses upon new literacy, multicultural literature, special needs, and other appropriate literature. Materials range from emergent books to young adult literature. <i>Prerequisites: EDU 150, 260, and approval into the teacher education program. Corequisite: EDU 355. Offered fall semester.</i>	3 hours
EDU 384 Perspectives on Diversity This seminar focuses on education in diverse settings. Emphasis is given to the impact of learning of social class, race/ethnicity, and English language proficiency through readings and discussions. The roles of local, state, and federal agencies in relationship to public educational policy are discussed and analyzed. Field-trip exploration of various schools and organizations serving diverse populations is a key component of the course. <i>Prerequisite: EDU 150. Meets general education civic engagement requirement. Offered fall and spring semesters. A class fee is necessary to cover field trip expenses.</i>	1 hour
EDU 385 Diversity in the Classroom This course provides a pre-student teaching experience working in a public school. Placements are in diverse settings in an urban area. Emphasis is given to application of and written reflection on issues explored in EDU 384. Observation, participation, and a limited amount of supervised classroom teaching are expected. <i>Prerequisite: EDU 260 and 384. Meets general education cross-cultural requirement. Offered January term.</i>	3 hours
EDU 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. <i>Offered primarily during summer.</i>	1-4 hours
EDU 415 Student Teaching Seminar This course is designed to assist students in developing practical skills and techniques for organizing the classroom and maintaining effective discipline. Students develop a plan for discipline and classroom management that utilizes a proactive approach based on positive ethical practices consistent with Christian and democratic principles. Several widely accepted discipline theories, along with the study of legal implications for teachers, are used in conjunction with observations and case studies to assist students in developing effective discipline plans. <i>Corequisite: EDU 421/431.</i>	1 hour
EDU 421 Supervised Internship in Elementary Schools Full-time teaching experiences for the intern at two grade levels under the supervision of public and private school and college personnel. Multicultural/multiethnic education placement is required in one of the experiences. <i>Prerequisites: (a) approval by the Teacher Education Committee; (b) EDU 150, 210, 260, 310, 351, 355, 356. Corequisite: EDU 415. Credit only.</i>	15 hours
EDU 431 Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools Full-time teaching experiences for the intern at two grade levels under the supervision of public school and college personnel. <i>Prerequisites: (a) approval of the Teacher Education Committee; (b) EDU 150, 210, 260, 310, 312. See individual majors for additional prerequisite courses. Corequisite: EDU 415. Credit only.</i>	15 hours
EDU 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
EDU 480 Seminar A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.	1-4 hours
EDU 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	1-2 hours
EDU 493 Elementary Education Senior Capstone Students address current and future issues related to teaching through lectures, readings, school visits, and discussion. The integration of Christian philosophical concerns with the current role and responsibilities of teachers is emphasized. <i>Required Washington D.C. field trip. Fee required. Prerequisites: Approval into the Teacher Education Program. Offered J-Term only.</i>	3 hours

Special Education Courses

SED 320 3 hours

Exceptional Children

This course is designed to prepare the teacher for the challenge of meeting the needs of exceptional children in the regular classroom. A general study of exceptional children focuses on mainstreamed and included special education students. Various topics included are identification of exceptional children, their characteristics and special needs, delivery of services, instructional methods and techniques, and evaluation. *Prerequisite: EDU 150.*

SED 330 3 hours

Foundations of Special Education

A study of the profession of special education, this course deals with the philosophical, historical, ethical, and legal foundations of special education. The responsibilities and rights of students, their parents, all involved educators and other professionals are studied as they relate to meeting the needs of exceptional learners. *Prerequisite: SED 320*

SED 340 3 hours

Assessment of Exceptional Learners

This course focuses on formal and informal assessments used to identify, plan for, and teach students with exceptional needs, including the use of that information to develop individual education plans. Communication of that information with students, parents, and other professionals is discussed. Includes a field experience lab. *Prerequisites: SED 320, 330; EDU 260*

SED 350 3 hours

Behavior Management

Managing the learning environment of students with special needs is the focus of this course. Topics covered include behavioral assessments and their use in developing behavior intervention plans for exceptional students, as well as the legal implications of laws and regulations regarding the implementation of these plans in various learning environments. *Prerequisites: SED 320, 330; EDU 260*

SED 355 3 hours

Methods of Special Education

Methods and materials used in the intervention of exceptional learners are presented in this course. Strategies of instruction in the least restrictive environment, modification of curriculum, and collaboration and consultation across the spectrum of services are presented in conjunction with the daily teaching and planning required of students' individual education plans. Includes a field experience lab. *Prerequisites: SED 320, 330; EDU 260. Offered fall semester.*

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Courses

TSL 201 3 hours

Introduction to TESOL

Foundations of second language acquisition and teaching principles for those interested in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Examines cross-cultural education dynamics, cultural competency skills, and both domestic and international teaching opportunities. Introduces elements of effective language teaching in the ESOL classroom. Includes 10 hours of TESOL observation/cross-cultural experience.

TSL 302 3 hours

Language and Culture

Introductory course providing brief overview of phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics. Examines areas of phonetics and language variations (such as language and power, socioeconomic status, regionalisms, ethnicity, bilingualism, multilingualism, globalization, etc.) in more depth. *Prerequisite: TSL 201.*

TSL 303 3 hours

Methods of TESOL

Teaching methods and techniques, curriculum development, educational technology, and teaching language skills in TESOL settings. Examines practical aspects of planning, teaching, and evaluating in ESOL settings. Includes a 15-20 hour field experience lab. *Prerequisite: TSL 201.*

TSL 304 3 hours

Second Language Acquisition

Review of past and present language teaching methods and theories and issues in second language acquisition. *Prerequisites: TSL 201, 302, and 303.*

TSL 305 3 hours

Pedagogical Grammar and Adult Literacy

Provides students with an understanding of selected grammatical structures and how to teach English grammar. Examines aspects of teaching adult literacy in the English language classroom. *Prerequisites: TSL 201, 302, and 303.*

TSL 482 2 hours

Practicum in TESOL

Supervised ESOL teaching experience totaling 80 hours. *Prerequisites: TSL 201, 302, and 303.*

Notes

Physical Education and Human Performance

Chair, Associate Professor A. Fincannon

Professors J. Romine, D. Taylor

Associate Professors T. Krause, J. Morsee, P. Patterson, L. Winterholter

Assistant Professors E. Hayes, D. Johnson, A. Stucky

Instructors B. Smith, G. Wolfe

The physical education and human performance department has two major purposes: (1) to prepare competent, caring and reflective Christian leaders for world service in coaching, exercise science, health, physical education and sport management; and (2) to help students acquire the skills and attitudes for lifetime wellness, as well as wholesome and active use of their leisure time.

Baccalaureate degrees are offered in health and physical education (teacher education), sport management and exercise science. A coaching certificate is offered through the department for students who are interested in studying sport and coaching. Candidates for the bachelor of arts degree must complete two years of a foreign language.

The three-hour PHP requirement in general education must be met by taking PHP 100 and two hours of PHP 200 in two different activities (one hour of PHP 200 credit may be met by taking PHP 300, 302, 333 or 334). Elementary education majors satisfy one hour of PHP 200 by taking PHP 250.

Health and Physical Education (Teacher Education)

Students who meet graduation requirements in the physical education teacher education program, successfully complete student teaching, and meet the Indiana qualifying scores on the required Praxis I and Praxis II tests will be eligible for Indiana certification. The Physical Education Teacher Education program meets all of the Indiana Professional Standards Board performance standards. Students planning to be certified in states other than Indiana have the responsibility of determining certification requirements in those states. Detailed curriculum guides are available from the education department and the physical education and human performance department.

Health and Physical Education (BS)

Students completing the bachelor of science degree or bachelor of arts degree with a major in health and physical education for K-12 certification must complete 128 total hours and 54 hours in the major. *Majors must take CAS 110 to meet their general education speaking requirement.*

Professional Education

EDU 150	3	Education in America
EDU 210	3	Writing for Teachers
EDU 260	3	Educational Psychology
EDU 309	1	Teaching in Secondary, Junior High/Middle School-Special Methods
EDU 310	2	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDU 415	1	Student Teaching Seminar
EDU 431	15	Supervised Internship in Secondary Schools
PHP 309	3	Special Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education
PSY 350	3	Child and Adolescent Psychology
SED 320	3	Exceptional Children

Team Sports or Individual Sports

Select a minimum of two courses from the following:

PHP 200F	1	Softball
PHP 200K	1	Basketball
PHP 200M	1	Challenge Course Adventure
PHP 200Q	1	Outdoor Activities
PHP 200S	1	Soccer
PHP 200V	1	Volleyball
PHP 200Z	1	Athletic Participation
PHP 393	1-4	Practicum (Department Approved – PHP 200)

Health and Physical Education Requirements

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 213	2	Substance Abuse Education
PHP 214	3	Health and Sexuality
PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 252	3	Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education
PHP 271	1	CPR for Healthcare Providers
PHP 275	3	Methods of Sport Skills and Activities
PHP 301	3	Methods of Teaching Secondary Health
PHP 316	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHP 380	2	Evaluation of Physical Education
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 392	2	Adapted Physical Education and Recreation
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching

Select one course from the following:

PHP 231	2	Officiating of Men's & Women's Sports
PHP 270	2	Selected Topics
PHP 361	2	Coaching of Football
PHP 362	2	Coaching of Volleyball
PHP 363	2	Coaching of Basketball
PHP 364	2	Coaching of Baseball
PHP 365	2	Coaching of Softball
PHP 366	2	Coaching of Track and Field

Exercise Science

The exercise science major is designed to prepare students for two differing areas of this field: (1) for the student who wants to enter the field of health, sport science and human performance in biomechanics, strength and conditioning specialist, personal trainer, director of fitness or health related programs; or (2) as a preparatory degree to enter the field of occupational therapy, physical therapy, sports medicine and exercise physiology [graduate school will be required for many of these professions].

Exercise Science/Exercise and Fitness Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in exercise science and a concentration in exercise and fitness requires two years of sequential study in one foreign language and 51 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Human Performance Technology
PHP 213	2	Substance Abuse Education
PHP 215	2	Health, Exercise, and Aging
PHP 217	3	Wellness Programs
PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 271	1	CPR for Healthcare Providers
PHP 316	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 318	2	Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation
PHP 346	2	Public and Community Health
PHP 353	3	Physical Fitness Assessment
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 393	1	Practicum A (Taylor KSAC Well)
PHP 393	1	Practicum B (Shadowing a Professional)
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 453	3	Physical Fitness Prescription
PHP 492	4	Internship

Suggested Electives for Areas of Specialization

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
ENT 420	3	Creativity and Concept Development
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 214	3	Health and Sexuality
PHP 317	2	EKG and Stress Testing
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHP 328	3	Principles of Strength Training
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 360	1-4	Independent Study
PHP 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHP 392	2	Adapted Physical Education and Recreation
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 410	3	Motivation
PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology

Exercise Science/Exercise and Fitness Concentration (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in exercise science and a concentration in exercise and fitness requires 65 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Human Performance Technology
PHP 213	2	Substance Abuse Education
PHP 215	2	Health, Exercise, and Aging
PHP 217	3	Wellness Programs
PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 271	1	CPR for Healthcare Providers
PHP 316	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 318	2	Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation
PHP 346	2	Public and Community Health
PHP 353	3	Physical Fitness Assessment
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 393	1	Practicum A (Taylor KSAC Well)
PHP 393	1	Practicum B (Shadowing a Professional)
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 453	3	Physical Fitness Prescription
PHP 492	4	Internship

Electives

Select at least 14 hours from:

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
ENT 420	3	Creativity and Concept Development
ENT 422	3	New Venture Planning
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 201	3	Business Basics Boot Camp
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 214	3	Health and Sexuality
PHP 317	2	EKG and Stress Testing
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHP 328	3	Principles of Strength Training
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 360	1-4	Independent Study
PHP 370	1-4	Selected Topics
PHP 392	2	Adapted Physical Education and Recreation
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 410	3	Motivation
PSY 441	3	Physiological Psychology

Exercise Science/Pre-Professional Concentration (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in exercise science and a pre-professional concentration requires two years of sequential study in one foreign language and 58 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Human Performance Technology
PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 271	1	CPR for Healthcare Providers
PHP 316	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 317	2	EKG and Stress Testing
PHP 318	2	Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation
PHP 353	3	Physical Fitness Assessment
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 393	1	Practicum A (Taylor KSAC Well)
PHP 393	1	Practicum B (Shadowing a Professional)
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 450	2	Directed Research
PHP 453	3	Physical Fitness Prescription
PHP 482	3	Advanced Physiology of Exercise
PHP 492	4	Internship

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
PSY 330	3	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics

Recommended Electives for Areas of Specialization

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
BIO 200	4	Human Nutrition
BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology

Recommended Electives for Areas of Specialization

CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
ECO190	3	Issues in Economics
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 213	2	Substance Abuse Education
PHP 215	2	Health, Exercise, and Aging
PHP 217	3	Wellness Programs
PHP 315	3	Methods of Rehabilitation
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHP 327	3	Physical Assessment
PHP 346	2	Public and Community Health
PHP 360	1-4	Independent Study
PHP 392	2	Adapted Physical Education and Recreation
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 410	3	Motivation
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems

Exercise Science/Pre-Professional Concentration (BS)

This course of study is recommended for students interested in preparing for graduate school for Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Cardiac Rehabilitation, and other allied health fields. The bachelor of science degree with a major in exercise science and a pre-professional concentration requires 72 hours in the major.

Major Requirements

BIO 101	4	Principles of Cell Biology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 245	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Human Performance Technology
PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 271	1	CPR for Healthcare Providers
PHP 316	3	Applied Nutrition
PHP 317	2	EKG and Stress Testing
PHP 318	2	Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation
PHP 353	3	Physical Fitness Assessment
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 393	1	Practicum A (Taylor KSAC Well)
PHP 393	1	Practicum B (Shadowing a Professional)
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 450	2	Directed Research
PHP 453	3	Physical Fitness Prescription
PHP 482	3	Advanced Physiology of Exercise
PHP 492	4	Internship

Select one course from the following:

MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
PSY 330	3	Statistics and Design in Psychological Research
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics

Electives

Select at least 14 hours from:

BIO 331	4	Comparative Anatomy
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
CHE 201	4	General Chemistry I
CHE 202	4	General Chemistry II
CHE 211	4	College Chemistry I
CHE 212	4	College Chemistry II
CHE 311	4	Organic Chemistry I

CHE 312	4	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 411	3	Biochemistry I
CHE 412	3	Biochemistry II
MAT 140	3	Fundamental Calculus for Applications
MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus
MAT 151	4	Calculus I
PHP 324	2	Motor Learning
PHP 360	1-4	Independent Study
PHY 203	4	General Physics I
PHY 204	4	General Physics II
PHY 211	4	University Physics I
PHY 212	5	University Physics II
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology

Suggested Electives for Areas of Specialization

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
BIO 200	4	Human Nutrition
BIO 452	4	Animal Physiology
BIO 471	4	Microbiology and Immunology
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
ECO190	3	Issues in Economics
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 213	2	Substance Abuse Education
PHP 215	2	Health, Exercise, and Aging
PHP 217	3	Wellness Programs
PHP 315	3	Methods of Rehabilitation
PHP 327	3	Physical Assessment
PHP 346	2	Public and Community Health
PHP 360	1-2	Independent Study
PHP 392	2	Adapted Physical Education and Recreation
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology
PSY 410	3	Motivation
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems

Coaching Certificate

The department offers a 15-18 hour coaching certificate for any student interested in training and preparation for the coaching profession. Students from any major are eligible for this course of study. The certificate helps prepare students for opportunities in coaching, leading camps, youth athletic ministry opportunities, and recreational leadership. Application for completion of the coaching certificate should be initiated with the chair of the department.

Certificate Requirements

Select one option from the following:

Option I

PHP 393	4	Practicum
PHP 220	4	Principles of Coaching

Option II

PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching

Select a minimum of four hours from:

PHP 251	2	Coaching of Volleyball
PHP 261	2	Coaching of Basketball
PHP 312	2	Coaching of Baseball and Softball
PHP 333	1	Water Safety Instructor
PHP 361	2	Coaching of Football
PHP 370	1-4	Selected Topics (in coaching other sports)
PHP 372	2	Coaching of Track and Field

Electives

Select three hours of electives not previously used from:

*PHP 200F	1	Softball
*PHP 200K	1	Basketball
*PHP 200T	1	Tennis
*PHP 200V	1	Volleyball
*PHP 200W	1	Weight Training
PHP 200Z	1	Athletic Participation
PHP 225	3	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
PHP 231	2	Officiating of Men's and Women's Sports
PHP 271	1	CPR for Healthcare Providers
PHP 272	1	First Aid
PHP 381	3	Kinesiology
PHP 382	3	Physiology of Exercise
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching

*Only one hour from PHP 200F, 200K, 200T, 200V, or 200W may be applied. In addition, elective courses cannot count as both an elective and a substitute for PHP 220.

Sport Management

The sport management major blends two disciplines: business and physical education. This major addresses the Taylor emphasis on Christian service in a growing area of sport business. The student will learn to identify and understand the internal and external factors that shape sports in a culture, apply management skills and evaluate the goals of a variety of sport organizations (high school, college, and professional), and be able to apply fundamental marketing concepts to the sports industry. The student majoring in sport management will become familiar with the various agencies governing sports from the professional, collegiate, high school, and amateur levels. An internship is required for both baccalaureate degrees in sport management.

The sport management major follows the Sport Management Program Standards and Review Protocol from the National Association for Sport and Physical Education (NASPE) and the North American Society for Sport Management (NASSM). Taylor students will be adequately prepared for sport management graduate study or entrance into a sport business career.

Sport Management (BA)

The bachelor of arts degree with a major in sport management requires two years of one foreign language and 50 hours.

Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ECO 190	3	Issues in Economics
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 210	1	Human Performance Technology
PHP 220	4	Principles of Coaching
PHP 350	3	Sport Management
PHP 351	3	Sport Public Relations
PHP 480	2	Seminar in Sport Management
PHP 492	4	Internship

Electives

Select 12 hours of electives from:

ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising and Promotional Strategy
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 360	1-2	Independent Study
PHP 393	1-4	Practicum
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology

Sport Management (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in sport management requires 64-66 hours.

Major Requirements

ACC 241	3	Accounting Principles I
ACC 242	3	Accounting Principles II
ECO 201	4	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 202	3	Principles of Macroeconomics
HRM 362	3	Human Resource Management
MGT 311	3	Business Law
MGT 352	3	Management Analysis and Practice
MKT 231	3	Principles of Marketing
PHP 111	3	Introduction to Human Performance
PHP 220	4	Principles of Coaching
PHP 350	3	Sport Management
PHP 351	3	Sport Public Relations
PHP 355	2	Research Methods in Exercise Science
PHP 480	2	Seminar in Sport Management
PHP 492	4	Internship

Additional Major Requirements

MGT 260	3	Business Systems Applications
SYS 101	3	Introduction to Systems

Select one option from the following:

MAT 151	4	Calculus I
†MAT 145	3	Introduction to Functions and Calculus
and		
†MAT 146	3	Functions and Calculus

†MAT 145 & 146 count as one option.

Electives

Select nine hours of electives from:

CAS 120	3	Interpersonal Communication
CAS 261	3	Introduction to Public Relations
FIN 361	3	Corporate Finance
MAT 210	4	Introductory Statistics
MGT 411	3	Advanced Business Law
MGT 442	3	Business Ethics
MGT 452	3	Strategic Management
MKT 312	3	Professional Selling
MKT 410	3	Marketing Research
MKT 412	3	Advertising and Promotional Strategy
PHP 360	1-2	Independent Study
PHP 393	1-4	Practicum
PHP 402	3	Administration of Human Performance
PHP 472	2	Psychology of Coaching
PSY 220	3	Sport Psychology

Physical Education and Human Performance Courses

PHP 100 1 hour Fitness for Life

A course on the importance of wellness, including the spiritual basis, and how individuals can achieve a state of wellness in their lives. Content includes the health-related components of physical fitness, hypokinetic diseases, nutrition, AIDS and sexuality, substance abuse, cancer, and stress management. Students are expected to engage in a program of regular physical activity during the semester, and a battery of tests is given to assess each student's level of physical fitness. This course, a requirement for all students, satisfies one of the three general education requirements in PHP.

PHP 111 3 hours Introduction to Human Performance

This course is an introduction to the fields of health, physical education, sport, and fitness. The content includes a study of play; definitions, objectives, history, and philosophies of these fields; basic content of movement; and contemporary issues and possible careers in these fields. Offered fall and spring semesters.

PHP 170 1-4 hours Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

†PHP 200I—The individualized physical education course is designed for students who fit into one of the following categories: (1) the student has a physical problem that prohibits completion of another PHP 200 course; (2) the student would like to do an activity that is not offered as an PHP 200 course; or (3) the student is near graduation and cannot schedule another PHP 200 course. Students design personal physical fitness programs that must include cardiovascular activities and then engage in those physical fitness programs throughout the semester. Pre- and post-physical fitness assessments are administered, and a cognitive assignment is required. Students must apply to and be approved by the instructor in order to register for the course. Prerequisites: PHP 100 and PHP 200 (1 credit).

†PHP 200Z—The athletic participation course is designed for students who compete on an NAIA intercollegiate athletic team. New student athletes will complete this course and required academic program in the first term in which they are participating in the sport. Students must apply and be approved by the athletic director and PHP department chair to receive academic credit for this course. Credit will not be given retroactively for athletic participation. Credit may be elected only one time.

PHP 200x 1 hour General Physical Education Activity and Aerobic Courses

These courses encourage students to adopt an active physical lifestyle and maintain physical fitness and wellness throughout their lives. Students learn about activities and develop skills for participation in lifetime sports. A variety of courses are offered each semester from the list below. Prerequisite: PHP 100.

PHP 200A	Aerobic Conditioning
PHP 200AV	Aerobic Walking
PHP 200B	Badminton
PHP 200C	Weight Control and Fitness
PHP 200CC	Camping and Canoeing (offered summers)
PHP 200D	Square Dance
PHP 200F	Softball
PHP 200FD	Folk Dances of Other Cultures
PHP 200FF	Fly Fishing
PHP 200FN	Functional Fitness
PHP 200G	Golf
PHP 200H	Beginning Horsemanship
†PHP 200I	Individualized Physical Education
PHP 200J	Acting
PHP 200JG	Jogging
PHP 200K	Basketball
PHP 200L	Bowling
PHP 200M	Challenge Course Adventure
PHP 200N	Total Fitness
PHP 200P	Personal Fitness
PHP 200PB	Pickleball
PHP 200Q	Outdoor Activities
PHP 200R	Racquetball
PHP 200RU	Running
PHP 200S	Soccer
PHP 200T	Tennis
PHP 200U	Circuit Training
PHP 200V	Volleyball
PHP 200W	Weight Training
PHP 200WA	Well Aerobics
PHP 200Y	Cycling
†PHP 200Z	Athletic Participation

PHP 210 1 hour Human Performance Technology

Students are introduced to a variety of general and specialized applications of microcomputers and related technologies available to the PHP major. Lab opportunities include the Academic Enrichment Center computer lab, Zondervan Library student computer lab, training and rehabilitation rooms, and field trips. Prerequisite: COS 104 or 106. Offered fall semester.

PHP 213 2 hours
Substance Abuse Education
 The course is designed to prepare professionals for drug education. The scope of the course is wide and includes the following basic areas: drug terminology, pharmacology, psychodynamics, legal and law enforcement perspectives, social and cultural determinants, ethical and moral alternatives, behavioral aspects, and educational strategies. A strong emphasis is placed on developing guidelines for decision making in our society. The purpose is to exchange the best amount of information on drug use, misuse, and abuse available. *Offered spring semester of even years.*

PHP 214 3 hours
Health and Sexuality
 This course is designed to prepare future health educators to teach the relationship between health and human sexuality. The class activities will include lectures/discussions, peer teaching, development of an abstinence-based curriculum, and lectures by outside resource personnel. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

PHP 215 2 hours
Health, Exercise, and Aging
 The course is designed to examine common health-related physiological changes, current issues, and concerns as they pertain to the aging individual. *Prerequisites: PHP 100; PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

PHP 217 3 hours
Wellness Programs
 This course is a study of the philosophy, goals, objectives, organization, content, and methods of wellness programs. Characteristics of various clientele and how programs can be developed to meet their specific needs will be studied. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

PHP 220 4 hours
Principles of Coaching
 This course is a study of the duties and responsibilities of coaches and the potential problems and issues they may face. The content will include the four major areas of coaching certification programs: medical aspects, physiological aspects, psychological aspects, and organization and administration aspects. Methods and strategies of handling the responsibilities and the problems will be studied. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

PHP 225 3 hours
Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
 Instruction and practical lab experience dealing with the history, organizational, and administrative concerns of sports medicine; the classifications and characteristics of athletic injuries; and the physiological responses and treatment of those injuries, as well as sport-specific concerns about emergency care, strength and conditioning, nutrition, and protective sports devices used by the coach and athletic trainer. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall and spring semesters.*

PHP 231 2 hours
Officiating of Men's and Women's Sports
 A study of the officiating skills and techniques needed for various men and women's sports. The opportunity to earn official's rating is provided. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*

PHP 250 3 hours
Elementary School Health and Physical Education
 A course designed to equip the elementary education student with a basic understanding of teaching concepts associated with physical education activities and appropriate health and safety practices. Fundamental content of the areas of physical education, health, and safety, as well as teaching methods, are explored. *Prerequisite: PHP 100.*

PHP 252 3 hours
Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education
 Students learn how to teach elementary physical education by studying and practicing various teaching methods with peers or other groups. The content of the elementary physical education curriculum, motor development, and characteristics of elementary school children are also studied. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall semester of odd years.*

PHP 270 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.*

PHP 271 1 hour
CPR for Healthcare Providers
 Successful completion of this course will certify participants in the techniques of Basic CPR according to both American Heart Association and American Red Cross standards. Priority registration for this course is given to health and physical education and exercise science majors.

PHP 272 1 hour
First Aid
 Instruction and practical experience designed by the National Safety Council to educate the layperson or health care worker in the fundamental knowledge and skills of first aid for victim assessment; bleeding wounds; poisoning; burns; cold and heat emergencies; bone, joint, and muscle injuries; victim transportation; and other first aid concerns. Priority registration for this course is given to health and physical education and exercise science majors.

PHP 275 3 hours
Methods of Sport Skills and Activities
 This course is designed to teach the terminology, skills, rules and teaching progressions in various sports and activities. Students will also be introduced to various teaching methodologies and instructional materials appropriate for teaching physical education. This course is designed to be taken as the first in the teaching methods sequences in elementary and secondary physical education methods. *Prerequisites: PHP 100 and 111.*

PHP 300 1 hour
Basic Swimming Skills
 Basic proficiency in swimming skills and water safety. Presently, this course is not taught by Taylor University, but PHP majors are allowed one hour of credit if they satisfactorily complete basic swimming, intermediate swimming, or emergency water safety courses at another institution.

PHP 301 3 hours
Methods of Teaching Secondary Health
 Students learn how to teach health in secondary schools. Appropriate methods will be studied, and students will plan units and individual lessons, teach lessons to peers or other groups, and manage the class. *Prerequisites: PHP 111, 213, 214, 216, 271, 272 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.*

PHP 302 1 hour
Lifeguard Training
 This course is designed to train an individual in the proper methods for rescue, water safety, first aid, CPR, and other skills necessary for lifeguarding. *Prerequisite: PHP 100. Offered fall semester.*

PHP 309 3 hours
Special Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education
 Methods of teaching physical education at the secondary and junior/middle school levels are taught in this course. Topics include teaching as a profession, professionalism, professional development, INTASC principles, Indiana Content Standards, the discipline of physical education, curriculum and curriculum models, planning for instruction, methods of instruction, characteristics of learners, teaching styles, diversity, psychomotor learning, parent/community relations, legal issues, and classroom management. Practical exercises, peer teaching and school participation visits are used to give the candidates opportunities to practice various methods of teaching. *Prerequisites: PHP 100 and 111, EDU 150, 260 and approval of the Teacher Education Program. Corequisite: EDU 309.*

PHP 315 3 hours
Methods of Rehabilitation
 A study of the exercise and rehabilitation approaches used in preventing and treating athletic injuries. The course also covers therapeutic modalities (electricity, sound, heat, cold, etc.) that are used in the rehabilitation process. *Prerequisite: PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.*

- PHP 316** 3 hours
Applied Nutrition
 This course is a study of basic human nutrition, fundamentals of digestion, absorption and metabolism, nutrients and their roles, ergogenic aids, eating disorders, body composition assessment, and nutrition for athletics and wellness. *Prerequisite: PHP 100; PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 317** 2 hours
EKG and Stress Testing
 This course is designed to provide the undergraduate exercise science student with the basic knowledge and skills needed to interpret resting and exercise EKG's. Emphasis will be placed on 1) learning normal vs. abnormal EKG patterns at rest and during exercise, 2) the effects of cardiovascular medication on the resting or exercise EKG, and various physiologic responses to exercise testing. An additional purpose of the course is to introduce the undergraduate exercise science student to selected cardiac assessment techniques. *Offered January term.*
- PHP 318** 2 hours
Therapeutic Exercise and Rehabilitation
 A detailed study in the exercise and rehabilitation approaches used in preventing and treating athletic injuries. Case studies and a review of rehabilitation protocols will occur. Lab experiences allow students to apply these techniques. Course is team taught with a physical therapist. *Prerequisite: BIO 245 or permission of program director.*
- PHP 324** 2 hours
Motor Learning
 A study of the theories and research of the processes of learning motor skills. The application of appropriate methods of teaching motor skills is studied and practiced to enable the students to understand how they can be used effectively. *Prerequisite: PHP 111 or instructor permission. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 327** 3 hours
Physical Assessment
 This course covers the evaluation of orthopedic injuries and medical conditions that occur in sports and to the physically active. Instruction and practice of assessment techniques will be done in the following areas: emergency medicine, pediatrics, dermatology, orthopedics, podiatry, sports medicine, and athletes with special needs. Guest speakers from various medical specialties will present. *Prerequisite: PHP 111 or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHP 328** 3 hours
Principles of Strength Training and Conditioning
 This course is the study of the essentials of strength training and conditioning for practitioners and prepares students for certification with the National Strength and Conditioning Association (N.S.C.A.). The course will cover the following: biomechanics of exercise, rehabilitation, bioenergetics of training, aerobic exercise prescription, resistance training, speed and plyometric training. *Prerequisite: PHP 100 and BIO 244. Offered spring semester.*
- PHP 333** 1 hour
Water Safety Instructor
 Instruction in the skills, terminology, and progressions of teaching swimming strokes and water safety. The course includes both knowledge of the skills and physical performance of the skills. Successful completion of the American Red Cross requirements leads to certification in Red Cross VWSI. *Offered spring semesters.*
- PHP 334** 1 hour
Lifeguard Training Instructor
 Acquisition of the skills, terminology, and progressions for teaching American Red Cross Lifeguard instructor training. The course includes both knowledge of the skills and physical performance of the skills. Successful completion of the American Red Cross requirements leads to certification as a Red Cross LGI. *Prerequisite: PHP 302.*
- PHP 345** 3 hours
Challenge Course Facilitator Certification
 This class will allow for a challenge course adventure within a small group experience, and then model and teach the skills necessary for safe facilitation of an adventure course. This includes high and low course safety habits, equipment—Personal Safety Gear, Emergency procedures—Rescues, knots, debriefing, creation of your own initiative, and operation of the Taylor University Escape to Reality course. *Prerequisites: PHP 100 and 200.*
- PHP 346** 2 hours
Public and Community Health
 This course illustrates how the health of populations is promoted and protected by organized public health practice. Students are acquainted with current evolving concepts and performance of these practices and are introduced to essential public health services. Emphasizes the problem-solving approach through small-group interaction case method and critical incident techniques.
- PHP 350** 3 hours
Sport Management
 This course is a study of the roles, functions, and responsibilities of the person who manages sports programs. The emphasis is on how these functions can be successfully performed in various sports organizations. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of even years.*
- PHP 351** 3 hours
Sport Public Relations
 This course is an introduction to the responsibilities of communicating with the public in a sports organization and the techniques and strategies that can be used to effectively promote sports. Assignments provide students with practical experiences with these techniques and strategies. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 353** 3 hours
Physical Fitness Assessment
 This course will provide a comprehensive study of the components of physical fitness and methods of assessing fitness levels within each component. Health assessment and risk analysis instruments will also be examined. The course consists of classroom work, practical assessment projects, and some field experiences. Each student will participate in "hands on" fitness assessments of various population groups. *Prerequisites: PHP 100, 111, and BIO 244. Offered fall semester.*
- PHP 355** 2 hours
Research Methods in Exercise Science
 An exploration of the basic methods of research and data collection in exercise science. Topics include defining a research question, reviewing and critically analyzing research, research designs, data collection, and interpreting results. *Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHP 360** 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.
- PHP 361** 2 hours
Coaching of Football
 A presentation of the different offensive and defensive theories of modern football including the strengths and weaknesses of each. Includes a brief review of fundamentals, purchase and care of equipment, practice and program organization, and problems and challenges of the overall football program. *Offered spring semester of odd years.*
- PHP 362** 2 hours
Coaching of Volleyball
 This course provides the student with an understanding of the fundamental skills, strategies, and rules of volleyball. Also covered is philosophy of coaching, schedule making, practice planning, conditioning, statistics, care and choice of equipment, and techniques of team selection. *Offered fall semester of even years.*
- PHP 363** 2 hours
Coaching of Basketball
 A study of offensive and defensive play with an emphasis on modern trends in basketball. Rules, fundamentals, schedule making, scouting, care and choice of equipment, and techniques of team selection are included. *Offered fall semester of odd years.*
- PHP 364** 2 hours
Coaching of Baseball
 A course aimed at providing the student with an understanding of the general fundamentals of the game and a position breakdown of the important coaching points. The strategy of complete offensive and defensive performance is covered, as are problems and challenges common to the baseball coach. *Offered fall semester of even years.*

PHP 365 Coaching of Softball A course aimed at providing the student with an understanding of the general fundamentals of the game and a position breakdown of the important coaching points. The strategy of complete offensive and defensive performance is covered, as are problems and challenges common to the softball coach. <i>Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	2 hours	PHP 450 Directed Research Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.	1-4 hours
PHP 366 Coaching of Track and Field Consideration of all track and field events, with emphasis on teaching/coaching techniques for each. Includes demonstrations, form study, track and field meet management, scheduling advantages, and use and care of various equipment. <i>Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	2 hours	PHP 453 Physical Fitness Prescription This course provides a study of the prescription and development of appropriate exercise programs based on accurate assessment of each component. Appropriate programs for various populations groups will be considered. The course will consist of classroom work, practical prescription projects, and some field experiences. Each student will participate in "hands on" prescription and program development for a variety of individuals. <i>Prerequisite: PHP 353. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours
PHP 370 Selected Topics A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. <i>May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.</i>	1-4 hours	PHP 472 Psychology of Coaching A study of the nature of the coaching profession. The course emphasizes philosophy of sport, sports psychology, and coaching methods. <i>Prerequisites: PHP 111 and a psychology course. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	2 hours
PHP 380 Evaluation of Physical Education This course is a study of the methods of constructing, selecting, and administering cognitive, motor skill, motor ability, and physical fitness tests. Measurement in the affective domain and measurement of special population students are also studied, as are procedures for analyzing, converting, and evaluating students' scores for grading. <i>Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered fall semester of even years.</i>	2 hours	PHP 480 Seminar in Sport Management Students examine contemporary issues in sport. Case studies, guest speakers, field trips, readings, etc. may be used to critically assess issues in sport and to explore strategies for managing them. <i>Prerequisites: PHP 111, 350, and 351, or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester of odd years.</i>	2 hours
PHP 381 Kinesiology An analysis of human movement based on anatomic and mechanical principles. Emphasis is given to the application of these principles to the understanding of athletic performance. <i>Prerequisites: PHP 111, BIO 244. Corequisite: BIO 245. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	PHP 482 Advanced Physiology of Exercise A study of body's response to various environmental stressors (altitude, temperature, hyperbaric, and unloading/bedrest) as well as the effect of age and gender in relation to exercise. Emphasis will also be placed on a historical perspective of the field as well as recent biochemical and molecular/genetic developments within the field and the various chemical assays and molecular techniques employed in the research setting. Lab experiences will expose students to various assessment techniques including whole body and cellular/molecular measurements and reinforce lecture material.	3 hours
PHP 382 Physiology of Exercise A study of the adjustment of the systems of the body to exercise. Attention is given to conditioning of athletes, as well as to understanding the physiological responses to recreation exercise. <i>Prerequisites: PHP 111 and BIO 244, 245; or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.</i>	3 hours	PHP 490 Honors Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.	1-2 hours
PHP 392 Adapted Physical Education and Recreation The course includes teaching methods of motor skill development with regard to various disabilities, a study of Public Law 94-142, and various assessment techniques. <i>Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semester of even years.</i>	2 hours	PHP 492 Internship This field experience is designed to have the students apply what they have learned in their courses and to extend that learning by working in an organization that is appropriate for their major. Students work on a regular basis at the organization under the supervision of approved staff members. Students are also under the supervision of a member of the Taylor University department of physical education and human performance. Each student must comply with the guidelines for credit hours, clock hours, and other criteria that are specific for the internship in his/her major. To register for this internship, the student must submit a proposal for the internship and have it approved by the PHP department and the internship organization. <i>Prerequisites: All designated prerequisites for the internship in that major.</i>	4 hours
PHP 393 Practicum Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience.	1-4 hours		
PHP 402 Administration of Human Performance The methods of organizing and administering physical education, intramurals, athletics, wellness, and exercise science are studied. Topics covered include philosophy, planning, organizing, budgeting, problem solving, leadership, personnel management, facility and equipment management, communication, marketing, and liability and risk management. <i>Prerequisite: PHP 111. Offered spring semesters.</i>	3 hours		

Notes

Professional Writing

Director, Professor D. Hensley
Chair, Professor P. Jordan-Long

The Professional Writing Department (PWR) offers courses designed to teach students how to write for a wide variety of media: newspapers, magazines, movies, stage plays, online publications, books, and literary quarterlies. All students take a set curriculum of courses in the Professional Writing Department, with supplemental courses taken in English and Media Communications.

PWR majors become freelance writers, staff journalists, public relations writers, screenwriters, editors with magazines or book publishing houses, poets, reviewers and critics, playwrights, novelists, and literary agents. They build portfolios of their published works all four years they are in college, and they complete a practicum involving professional work as a writer or editor. Students are prepared upon graduation with their bachelor of science degree to begin working in the world of publishing or to begin graduate-level studies in English, film, journalism, or creative writing.

The success of the PWR major is based on the diversity of writing courses, the real-world experience of becoming published writers even as students, connections with leading authors and publishers, and training by professors who, themselves, are highly successful authors.

Professional Writing (BS)

The bachelor of science degree with a major in professional writing requires 51-53 hours.

Major Requirements

PWR 101	3	Introduction to Professional Writing
PWR 201	3	Foundations of Professional Writing
PWR 320	4	Writing for Business
PWR 321	3	Writing Commercial Fiction
PWR 343	3	Editing
PWR 393	4	Practicum
*PWR 460	3	Writing Seminar
*PWR 460	3	Writing Seminar
PWR 472	4	Freelance Writing
PWR 493	3	Senior Capstone
ART 156	1	Digital Tools: Photoshop
ART 157	1	Digital Tools: InDesign
ENG 212	4	Critical Approaches to Literature
CNM 115	3	Introduction to Media Writing
CNM 332	3	Layout and Design

*PWR 460 Writing Seminar must be taken twice.

Select two of the following, at least one must be an upper-division course:

ENG 230	3	World Literature
ENG 233	3	Literary London
ENG 240	3	American Literature
ENG 250	3	British Literature
ENG 340	4	American Romanticism and Realism
ENG 361	4	Drama
ENG 362	3	Shakespeare
ENG 370	3-4	Selected Topics
ENG 371	4	The Novel
ENG 373	4	Literature of Cultural Diversity
ENG 412	4	Early English Literature
ENG 422	4	Renaissance Literature
ENG 426	4	Restoration and 18th Century Literature
ENG 431	4	Romantic Literature
ENG 441	4	Victorian Literature
ENG 442	4	Modern American Literature
ENG 444	4	Contemporary Literature

Professional Writing Courses

PWR 101 3 hours

Introduction to Professional Writing

An introduction to the fundamentals of becoming a professional writer. Instruction in manuscript formats, core elements of copyright laws, maintaining a writer's journal, creating a publications portfolio, reviewing books, movies, and music. Emphasis on time management, revision and mastering proofreading.

PWR 170 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major.

PWR 201 3 hours

Foundations of Professional Writing

Instruction in marketing manuscripts, managing finances, diversifying writing material, working with literary agents and negotiating contracts. Also includes presentations on co-authoring and ghostwriting as well as promoting published works. Prerequisite: PWR 101.

PWR 270 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major.

PWR 320 4 hours

Writing for Business

Instruction in the fundamentals of business communication and practice in writing reports, abstracts, proposals, instructions and newsletters. Emphasis on the publishing process of business and technical writing and the essentials of research and data analysis.

PWR 321 3 hours

Writing Commercial Fiction

Focuses on writing and selling short stories, novellas, and novels for mass market readership and sales. Students will be guided through the publication process. Prerequisites: PWR 101, PWR 201.

PWR 343 3 hours

Editing

Provides training in editing for newspapers, magazines, e-zines, web sites, and book publishers. Prerequisites: PWR 101, PWR 201, CNM 115.

PWR 370 1-4 hours

Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major.

PWR 393 1-4 hours
Practicum
Supervised learning involving a first-hand field experience or a project. Generally, one hour of credit is awarded for a minimum of 40 hours of practicum experience. *Prerequisites: PWR 333, PWR 343, PWR 472, CNM 115 and CNM 332.*

PWR 460 3 hours
Writing Seminar
Concentrated instruction in an area of specialized writing. Writers in residence lead classes and writing workshops on such topics as Detective Fiction, Inspirational Writing, Biography, Magazine Features, Screenplays, and Writing for Children and Young Adults. Students may receive credit for approved off-campus experiences such as the Los Angeles Film Studies Program. *Prerequisite: Permission of Chair of Professional Writing Department.*

PWR 470 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. *May count toward the departmental major.*

PWR 472 4 hours
Freelance Writing
Experience in the techniques and strategies of freelance writing. Focuses on writing and marketing manuscripts for both religious and secular publications. Students will be required to submit work for publication. *Prerequisites: PWR 101 and instructor permission.*

PWR 493 3 hours
Senior Capstone
Designed as a culminating experience for Professional Writing majors wherein students evaluate the status and goals of their studies in a flexible forum exploring academic and professional issues. Senior projects are refined for submission to the department. *Prerequisite 30 hours in the major. Offered during interterm.*

Notes

Social Work

Chair, Professor C. Harner
Assistant Professors R. Fernando, L. Goss-Reaves

Social work is one of the major human service professions focused on enhancing the social functioning of individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities. Services are provided to all people with particular emphasis on disadvantaged populations. A variety of practice settings, including hospitals, family and children's service agencies, schools, residential facilities, health care facilities, home-based services, business and industry, mental health agencies and developmental disabilities agencies are used as service learning experiences.

The goals of the Taylor social work program are to: (1) prepare baccalaureate level social workers for beginning-level generalist practice including formal and informal lifelong learning; (2) integrate Christian values with professional values to challenge worldviews, personal beliefs and societal constructs; and (3) to globalize student perspectives and sensitize circles of influence to issues and experiences of diverse, vulnerable and marginalized population groups in an effort to advance social justice. The social work curriculum includes five content areas: human behavior and the social environment, practice, policy, research and field instruction.

Taylor's social work program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) and offers a bachelor of arts (includes language requirement) or bachelor of science degree in social work. Graduates are prepared to apply for state credentialing (licensure, certification or registration) as a beginning-level social work practitioner in most states.

Program Entrance and Graduation Requirements

Entry into Taylor's social work education program begins during the sophomore year when students:

1. Satisfactorily complete the pre-entry courses—SWK 200 and 231; SOC 100 or 210; PSY 200.
2. Complete a minimum of 30 hours of volunteer experience, preferably at a social services agency.
3. Receive the approval of the social work education department.

Attainment of a minimum 2.5 GPA is required in the social work major.

Social Work (BA or BS)

The bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees are offered in social work. Students considering work in areas that are bilingual are encouraged to take appropriate language courses. The bachelor of arts degree requires two years of one foreign language. Students in the social work major are expected to complete a minimum of 79 hours.

Major Requirements

POS 331	3	Public Policy
PSY 200	3	Introduction to Psychology
PSY 250	3	Life Span Development
PSY 300	4	Abnormal Psychology
SOC 220	3	Ethnic and Minority Issues
SOC 250	2	Principles of Research and Analysis
SOC 350	3	Social Research Methods
SOC 355	3	Applied Social Statistics
SWK 200	3	Explorations in Social Work
SWK 231	3	Social Welfare: Historical Perspectives and Development
SWK 351	3	Social Work Process and Practice I
SWK 354	3	Social Work Process and Practice II
SWK 355	3	Helping Troubled Families
SWK 362	3	Social Policy
SWK 393	4	Junior Practicum
SWK 441	3	Human Behavior and the Social Environment
SWK 451	3	Social Work Process and Practice III
SWK 452	3	Advanced Social Work Practice
SWK 482	2	Integrative Social Work Seminar
SWK 492	12	Senior Practicum

Select one course from the following:

BIO 205	4	Human Biology
BIO 244	4	Human Anatomy and Physiology I

Select one course from the following:

SOC 100	3	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 210	3	Contemporary Social Issues

Electives

Select one social work elective from:

SWK 320	3	Unleashing the Oppressed
SWK 340	3	Working with Children
SWK 380	3	Understanding Suffering, Grief, and Loss

Complete and document 30 hours of volunteer experience by the end of sophomore year.

Social Work Courses

SWK 170 1-4 hours Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SWK 200 3 hours Explorations in Social Work

An initial exposure to the field of social work by exploring what social workers are, what social workers do and the settings in which they work. Examination of the knowledge, value and skill base; practice settings; educational and career opportunities; and the interrelationships between social work and social welfare in the United States. Opportunity is given for the student to explore his or her own interest in and potential for a career in social work. Service learning component provides interaction with a variety of community-based agencies. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Open to all students.

SWK 231 3 hours Social Welfare: Historical Perspectives and Development

Follows the development of social welfare efforts from early civilizations to the present time. Focuses on the emergence of the profession of social work. Explores the question: "Am I my brother's keeper?" in the light of biblical principles. Offered spring semester.

SWK 270 1-4 hours Selected Topics

A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SWK 320 3 hours
Unleashing the Oppressed
 This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary knowledge, values and skills to empower people who fall into "at-risk population" groups. Those groups who are at-risk for prejudice and discrimination typically include mental disability, developmental disability, sexual orientation, women, elderly and religious diversity. Service-learning component provides interaction with a variety of community-based agencies. Meets general education civic engagement or general social science requirement. Open to all students.

SWK 340 3 hours
Working with Children
 Overview of knowledge base important to effective interactions with children and adolescents. Socialization, development, welfare systems and services, legal systems, special populations and international comparisons are studied. Application to work settings is made through readings, role plays and personal experiences. Service-learning component creates interaction with community-based agencies serving children. Open to all students. Offered fall semester of odd years.

SWK 351 3 hours
Social Work Process and Practice I
 First in a 4-course practice sequence designed to provide the student with the necessary knowledge, values for ethical decision making and skills for successful practice at the generalist social work practitioner level. Develops understanding of the nature and process of social work practice, principles and techniques of the planned change process. Develops students' ability for self-awareness and for understanding the nature of clienthood. Prerequisites: CAS 110 or 120; SWK 200; SOC 100; PSY 200. Open only to social work majors. Offered fall semester.

SWK 354 3 hours
Social Work Process and Practice II
 Second in the 4-course practice sequence. Enables further development of generalist social work skills with various client systems. Areas of group dynamics, ethical issues, developmental levels and diversity are emphasized. Participation in a group experience is required. Prerequisite: SWK 351. Offered spring semester.

SWK 355 3 hours
Helping Troubled Families
 Introduces family systems theory, as well as the history and development of family interventions. Presents the major approaches of working with families and provides the opportunity to role play application of these approaches. Open to all students. Offered fall semester.

SWK 360 1-4 hours
Independent Study
 An individualized, directed study involving a specified topic.

SWK 362 3 hours
Social Policy
 Expands upon the concepts developed in Social Welfare and Public Policy to include social welfare policies that exist in today's society and how they impact those most dependent on social programs. Examines social programs in light of the problems they address, the service they provide and their effectiveness. Addresses contemporary social issues in light of public funding decisions. Prerequisites: POS 331; SWK 231. Offered spring semester.

SWK 370 1-4 hours
Selected Topics
 A course offered on a subject of interest but not listed as a regular course offering. May count toward the departmental major and general education requirements.

SWK 380 3 hours
Understanding Suffering, Grief, and Loss
 Provides a basic introduction to crucial issues related to suffering and affliction, both self-imposed and those related to the human condition. Bereavement, grief and loss across the life span will be explored. Contemporary issues related to death and dying and the roles of social institutions and services to persons affected by suffering, death and loss will be covered. Issues will be examined based on difference in gender, culture, ethnicity and religion and in light of historic and contemporary Christian faith. Open to all students. Offered spring semester of odd years.

SWK 393 4 hours
Junior Practicum
 During the January interterm of the junior year, students spend time in a social work setting learning how an agency functions, how professional social work practice is implemented, and how the professional interacts within an agency. This 140-hour field lab provides the student the opportunity for observation and practice. Prerequisites: SWK 351 and approval of the Junior Practicum coordinator. Pass-fail only.

SWK 395 4 hours
International Practicum
 During the January interterm of the junior or senior year, students would spend time in an international social work setting gaining knowledge of social work in a different country. They learn how an agency functions, how social work practice is implemented abroad, and specific needs within another culture. This practicum opportunity provides 140 hours of field lab work. Class fee assessed to cover travel and in country experience. Prerequisites: SWK 351 and permission of Director of Social Work. Pass-fail only.

SWK 441 3 hours
Human Behavior and the Social Environment
 The issues of abuse/violence, poverty, addictions, race/ethnicity and health will be addressed in light of bio-psychosocial-spiritual development. The theme of reconciliation will be applied to each issue. Serves as a capstone course for the human behavior in the social environment content of the social work major. Various cross-cultural literary forms are utilized in the process of research and application to the diversity found among humankind. Prerequisites: PSY 250; BIO 244; SWK 362 and 354. Offered fall semester.

SWK 450 1-4 hours
Directed Research
 Investigative learning involving closely directed research and the use of such facilities as the library or laboratory.

SWK 451 3 hours
Social Work Process and Practice III
 The third in the 4-course generalist social work practice sequence. The social work planned change process is applied to communities and organizations. Emphasizes integration of policy, practice and human behavior/social environment issues. The impact of racial and ethnic differences on community functioning is addressed, and practical applications are stressed. Assessment and grant-writing projects are completed within and on behalf of local communities. Prerequisite: SWK 354. Offered fall semester.

SWK 452 3 hours
Advanced Social Work Practice
 Last in the 4-course sequence for developing generalist practice skills. The professional helping relationship and interview process are emphasized. Simulated client-worker situations provide opportunities to practice skills. Employment interviews and strategies are also discussed. Beginning-level professional writing skills are developed through documentation exercises. Prerequisite: SWK 354. Offered fall semester.

SWK 480 1-4 hours
Seminar
 A limited-enrollment course designed especially for upper-class majors with emphasis on directed readings and discussion.

SWK 482 2 hours
Integrative Social Work Seminar
 A seminar class taken by all social work majors during spring semester of the junior year. The focus is holistic integration of: (1) faith and the social work profession; (2) self and the social work profession; (3) liberal arts education and the knowledge and practice of social work; (4) self- and civic-mindedness; and (5) self as global citizen. Students begin to develop the CSWE content portion of their professional portfolio. Focused presentations are conducted with regard to: (1) stress and time management and burnout prevention. Pass/fail only.

SWK 490 1-2 hours
Honors
 Individualized study or research of an advanced topic within a student's major. Open to students with at least a 3.00 GPA in the major field.

SWK 492 12 hours
Senior Practicum
 A professional semester of supervised field practicum in a social work setting; 480 hours required. Prerequisite: Completion of all required courses in the social work major. Offered spring semester.

Taylor University Online

Dean, Jeff Groeling

The purpose of Taylor University Online is to provide courses in a delivery format that is flexible and convenient. The first TU Online distance learning course was offered in 1938; more than seventy years later the catalog has grown to over 140 courses. TU Online offers online degree programs, as well as individual courses that can be taken in an independent study format.

For additional information on Taylor University Online, visit <http://www.taylor.edu/online>.

Notes

Admissions

Application Process

The application process at Taylor University is more than paperwork. Through this process, students are invited to join Taylor's intentional Christ-centered community, developing minds for relentless discovery and a vision for engaging the world.

Application Procedures

Students may apply to Taylor University anytime after the completion of their junior year, but should apply early in the academic year preceding their desired enrollment. Application materials may be requested by phone, via e-mail at admissions@taylor.edu, or by writing the Office of Admissions, Taylor University, 236 West Reade Avenue, Upland, Indiana 46989-1001. Students may also apply online at <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/interested>.

Application Review

Admission to Taylor University involves a two-stage process:

- During the first stage of the review process, applications are assessed carefully to determine if they meet minimum requirements for admission to the university. Qualified students then continue to the second stage of the review process.
- During the second stage of the process, students from the pool of qualified applicants are selected for admission. Selection is based on a comprehensive review of the materials received. Academic preparedness, spiritual depth, and unique contributions to the community are important factors that are considered.

Secondary School Preparation

Applicants to Taylor University should have graduated from an accredited secondary school and present satisfactory aptitude test scores. Aptitude test scores are used to help interpret a student's high school transcript, the primary document in the evaluation of academic potential. Applicants should have pursued a challenging college preparatory course load, including four years of English, three or four years of mathematics, three or four years of laboratory science, and two years of social science. Two years of foreign language are recommended. Also encouraged are introductory courses in music and art and skill courses in keyboarding and basic computing.

Required credentials include the application form, a personal statement of faith, official high school transcript (GED may also be accepted), recommendations from a guidance counselor and pastor, personal interview, and aptitude test scores (either SAT or ACT). For test scores to be considered official, they must be sent to the Admissions Office either through a high school guidance counselor or from the College Entrance Examination Board or the American College Testing Service. An official campus visit and personal interview are essential components of the decision making process. Interviews must be completed by April 1, of the applicant's senior year to be considered in evaluating an application for the April 20th notification.

Visit <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/interested/freshman.shtml> for specific admissions requirements or contact the Office of Admissions.

Decisions and Notification

Prospective students will receive one of three types of notification:

• Standard Notification

Students are notified of their application status by April 20 of their senior year. To be considered for this notification date, students must have their application completed by April 1. Students are encouraged to complete their application as early as possible. An interview is recommended and required to be considered for special program and specific scholarships. Students who apply after April 1 of their senior year are considered for admission as space permits.

• Early Notification

A select group of applicants who have completed their applications early in the fall (including an interview) are considered for limited fall acceptances. Early notification deadlines are November 1 and December 1 of the applicant's senior year. A personal interview is required for consideration for specific scholarship and special programs.

• Denial

The review committee may feel that a student's success at Taylor is in question and that a denial is in the best interest of the student. In such cases, students are notified by mail of the committee's decision. Details regarding this policy may be obtained from the Dean of Enrollment Management.

Honors Acceptance

This admissions classification is designed for the academically gifted. Any incoming freshman awarded this status must have a 3.70 high school GPA, rank in the top 10 percent of his or her graduating class, and have a combined SAT score of 1200 or more or ACT score of 27 or higher.

Provisional Acceptance

This admissions classification is for applicants who, because of unusual circumstances, do not meet the minimum academic standards for regular admission. Students admitted under this classification must earn a minimum GPA of 1.70 during the first year as a full-time student in order to remain at Taylor. Students accepted under this classification are given a prescribed schedule (less than 15 hours) and are assigned an advisor from the Academic Enrichment Center. Please contact the Admissions Office for additional information.

Waiting Pool

Qualified students who have not been accepted by April 1 are placed in a waiting pool. If significant cancellations occur, students are accepted from the waiting pool based on their overall evaluation.

Matriculation Fee

Matriculation fees are required for the following terms:

- **Fall**
All applicants accepted for the fall semester are required to submit a \$200 matriculation fee (\$150 toward tuition and \$50 housing deposit) that secures the student's place in the student body and begins the housing process. Students not living in university housing must submit a \$150 matriculation fee. All new students are required to live on campus unless they are commuting from their parents' home. The matriculation fee deadline for fall admission is May 1. A new or readmitted student who cancels prior to May 1 will receive a full refund.
- **Spring**
Students applying for the spring semester may pay their \$200 matriculation fee anytime after they have been accepted. A new or readmitted student who cancels prior to November 1 will receive a full refund.
- **Summer**
Students enrolling for summer school may pay their matriculation fee of \$20 upon notification of acceptance. A new or readmitted student who cancels prior to the first day of classes will receive a full refund.

All refund requests must be submitted in writing.

International Students

International students desiring admission should provide the following for consideration:

- TOEFL score of at least 550 on the paper-based test or 213 on the computer-based test. Scores must not be more than two years old. When registering, students should indicate code 1802 to have the scores sent directly to Taylor. The TOEFL may be waived if the student is a citizen of Great Britain, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, or the British West Indies, or if the student has studied in one of the above-mentioned countries or in the United States within the last two years and has a good academic record.
- Certificate showing completion of secondary school, including the results of any examinations. Official English translations of the certificates are required.
- SAT or ACT scores. These scores are recommended for students who wish to be considered for merit scholarships. They are also used to determine proficiency requirements in math, reading, and writing.

An application will not be evaluated until the student submits a completed application (including essays), completed recommendation forms, official academic records and test scores, TOEFL scores, an affidavit of support, and a signed Life Together Covenant.

International students have to show evidence of financial support before full acceptance can be granted. The Form I-20 will not be issued until documentation showing sources of financial support is submitted. International students may work on campus part-time during the academic year; however the income generated will not be sufficient to cover education costs.

Transfer Students

Transfer students must submit the transfer application form, a high school transcript, a pastor's recommendation, an official transcript from each institution previously attended, and the Transfer Verification Form, which includes a request for a report of good standing from the last college attended. Generally, a B- average is required. In addition, standardized test scores are required to determine proficiencies in math, reading, and writing.

See Academic Regulations (pages 26-27) for information regarding the transfer of credit to Taylor University.

Guest Status

Students are considered guests when they are not seeking a degree from Taylor University and fall into one of the following categories:

- Students who desire to take one or two courses at Taylor for the specific purpose of transferring the credit earned to another institution.
- High school students who wish to take college courses and apply these hours to credits-in-escrow.
- Students who attend one of the Christian College Consortium schools and desire to complement their preparation with course work at Taylor.
- Individuals who wish to take one or two courses solely for the purpose of self-improvement.

Guest students may earn no more than 24 credit hours with this status. Transfer credit is not accepted while the student holds guest status. Students who wish to apply credits toward a degree must apply for regular admission to the University through the Office of Admissions.

Senior Citizen Program

A senior citizen's discount is available to persons who qualify and complete a guest application with the senior citizen designation. The applicant must register for the desired courses and pay the appropriate charges at the time of registration. Persons 60 years of age or older may have the senior citizen designation and the resulting tuition discount when taking courses at Taylor.

Credits-in-Escrow

Junior and senior high school students may enrich and expand their educational experiences by enrolling at Taylor University on a space available basis for the fall and spring semesters. Students may take one or two classes per semester. Full college credit is awarded for all courses satisfactorily completed according to the University's established requirements and procedures. Escrow credits earned at Taylor may be transferred to any college.

Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination

See page 21 for Advanced Placement (AP) and Credit by Examination.

Athletics

The University recognizes and accepts the educational, social, and promotional impact the athletic program has on the institution and its constituency. Athletics is an integral part of the "whole person" education at Taylor University. The athletic program complements the institution in its mission "to develop servant leaders marked with a passion to minister Christ's redemptive love and truth to a world in need."

The total development of the student athlete is paramount in the organization and implementation of the athletic program. Participation in intercollegiate athletics provides an arena whereby the student athlete may be developed, tested and encouraged to achieve maximum physical, emotional, intellectual and spiritual potential. The goal, through competition, is to assist and support student athletes in their understanding of a Christian response to a fundamental human experience.

The Taylor University philosophy of athletics is framed within the following understandings:

1. The athletic department is staffed by those who articulate and evidence a life committed to Jesus Christ. Further, they regard their profession, whether in or out of the classroom, as an opportunity to educate, mentor, and model the core values of what it means to be a man or woman of God. Commitment to Jesus Christ signifies a lifestyle and coaching style that calls for a standard of competitive excellence. (Col. 3:23) It is intended that all coaches hold faculty rank and that all coaches function as educators.
2. Taylor University has a rich heritage of utilizing athletics as a means of Christian outreach and service. It is our intent to reaffirm, build upon, and create opportunities for Christian witness and discipleship through a successful intercollegiate athletic program.
3. The intellectual, spiritual, emotional, physical and social well-being and development of our student athletes is paramount in our dealings with student athletes. Athletic participation is a platform not only for complementing our liberal arts and general education programs, but for assuring that the core values (Biblically Anchored, Christ Centered, Faith Learning Integrated, Liberal Arts Grounded, World Engaging, Whole Person Focused, and Servant Leader Motivated) of the University are being developed.
4. A successful intercollegiate athletic program creates a strong sense of community spirit. Athletics significantly contributes to a positive campus ethos and to constituent goodwill. The University as a whole benefits by giving visibility to both the athletic programs and to the athletes involved in these programs. We endeavor to make our programs an enduring source of pride for the university, participants, alumni and the greater Taylor community.
5. The development of student leadership has long been a hallmark of Taylor University objectives and Student Development. The dynamics of intercollegiate competition, coupled with mentoring by Christian coaches, represents the potential for a rich environment of leadership development that is personalized and tested.

Intercollegiate Sports

Intercollegiate sports for men include baseball, basketball, cross-country, football, golf, soccer, tennis and track and field; women compete in basketball, cross-country, soccer, softball, tennis, track and field, and volleyball.

National/Conference Affiliations

Taylor holds membership in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA). The men and women compete in the Mid-Central Conference (MCC). The MCC consists of: Bethel, Goshen, Grace, Huntington, Spring Arbor, St. Francis, Indiana Wesleyan, Marian, and Taylor—all Indiana colleges. Football competes in the Mid-State Football Association (MSFA). Mideast League is: Taylor University, Geneva College, Malone University, Ohio Dominican University, Quincy University, University of St. Francis (IN), Urbana University, and Walsh University. Midwest League is: Iowa Wesleyan College, McKendree College, Olivet-Nazarene University, St. Ambrose University, St. Xavier University, Trinity International University, University of St. Francis (IL), and William Penn University.

Intramural Athletics Program

The Intramural Athletics Program, coordinated by Intercollegiate Athletics, provides a wide variety of activities for meeting the recreational and competitive needs of the entire Taylor student body. Team events include both a men's and a women's league for flag football, soccer, and basketball; coed leagues exist for volleyball and softball. Many other individual tournaments, such as pool, ping-pong, badminton, and racquetball, are held for both men and women.

Taylor's Intramural Athletics Program has extraordinarily high participation rates. For example, flag football alone has more than 800 men and women participants each year. Residence hall competition has been the driving force behind these high numbers. Intramural sports have proven to be a great outlet from the pressures of college life and have developed into a great social activity for the majority of the student body.

Finance

We know the sacrifices made by each family are significant in obtaining a Taylor University education. We would like you to know that the charges billed cover approximately 80% of our costs for delivering a Taylor education. Alumni, friends, parents, and others provide the remaining 20% of our costs through gifts and other sources of revenue. We thank God for you and for the support of others as we prepare students to minister the redemptive love and truth of Christ to a world in need.

The University reserves the right to increase rates if and when necessary.

Annual Costs

Refer to the Taylor University Tuition and Fee Schedule for the current costs for an academic year. This publication is available from the Office of the Bursar. Visit <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/interested/tuition.shtml> for additional information.

Other Charges

Certain classes may require the student to purchase materials for specific projects or may require a basic materials charge. These costs vary by course and are charged equally to each student enrolled in the course. Certain other charges are assessed for courses requiring private or special instruction and for administrative costs for special services and transportation.

Advance Payment

All returning students are required to pay an advance payment of \$100.00 to secure their registration for the fall semester. Advance payment is due by June 1. Refund of the \$100 advance payment to returning students is granted as follows:

Cancellation Date	Refund
Through June 30	100%
July 1-14	75%
July 15 and After	0%

Advanced Placement (AP) Credit

A \$20.00 posting fee is assessed for each hour of AP credit awarded and posted to the Taylor transcript.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

An examination fee of \$72.00 is charged for each test administered, plus a \$10.00 administration fee. A \$20.00 additional fee exists for each hour of CLEP college credit awarded and posted to the Taylor transcript.

Change of Registration

A refund of charges will be given to students dropping from full-time to part-time status, or lowering their part-time hours, by the last date to drop a class without a transcript entry ("drop/add" period) for the Fall and Spring semesters. There is no reduction to the tuition charge for dropped hours after this drop/add period. Course fees are refundable only during the drop/add period. Off-campus program tuition and fees are refundable only in accordance with each program's specific refund policy.

Emergency Funds

The Taylor Parents Association raises financial resources each year to be allocated for student emergencies. Medical costs not covered by insurance and emergency travel in case of death or severe sickness of immediate family are two of the most frequent reasons for allocations of this fund. Other emergency costs may be considered. Contact the Dean of Student Development for more information.

Payment of Bills

The billing statement access information is e-mailed on or by the last day of each month to the student's TU e-mail address, with payment due the 20th of the month. The initial billing statement for the fall semester is sent on or about August 1, and is due in full August 20.

The January interterm and spring billing statement is sent on or about January 1 and is due in full by January 20.

Statements are issued each month for students who owe a balance or have had transactions to their account during that billing cycle. Any new charges that may occur are due the 20th of the month in which they are billed. Full account information is available through the portal and includes unbilled activity as well as statements. Payment can be submitted online through this secure site. There is no fee to pay with electronic check. Payment by credit card (MasterCard, Discover, or American Express) will incur a convenience fee. Visa is not accepted. It is the student's responsibility to provide access to this information to their parents.

Taylor University uses the (student) @taylor.edu e-mail address to communicate, and the student is responsible to check their Taylor e-mail account regularly as they miss important information if they do not do so. Students can set up their preferred address for online billing and also authorize additional (e.g. parent) e-billing addresses by completing the authorization that can be accessed through their online account.

There are two payment options available:

- Payment in full by the due date (20th of the month for which charges are billed).
- Tuition Management Service (TMS): This method of payment provides for 10 monthly payments beginning in July in anticipation of fall enrollment. There is a nominal one-time fee; no interest charges are assessed for this service. Full TMS guidelines are available from the Office of the Bursar or at <http://www.afford.com>.

Taylor charges a monthly penalty on late payments based on the following policy: Any account balance not paid by the due date when first billed, or deferred pursuant to one of the payment options described above, will be subject to a \$5 late fee or interest accrued at an annual percentage rate of 13 percent, whichever is greater.

A student's account must be current to avoid a hold by the Office of the Bursar on registration and housing, and a student's account must be paid in full for release of transcripts or diploma.

Additional information may be found in the Tuition and Fees Schedule available in the Office of the Bursar.

Refund Schedule (Fall and Spring Semesters)

Withdrawals to the end of:	Tuition	Room	Board
First Week*	90%	Prorated	Prorated
Second Week	90%	0%	Prorated
Third Week	75%	0%	Prorated
Fourth Week	60%	0%	Prorated
Fifth Week	45%	0%	Prorated
Sixth Week	20%	0%	Prorated
Seventh Week to end of semester	0%	0%	Prorated

*First five class days of the fall/spring terms.

Student Insurance

Taylor University requires all students to carry health insurance. Health Insurance is charged to all enrolled undergraduate students and is available for their spouses and dependents at an additional cost by contacting Gallagher Koster at <http://www.gallagherkoster.com>. If a student is covered by health insurance via another method (e.g. parent coverage or other plan), and you feel you have adequate coverage, the TU student health insurance must be declined by completion of an online waiver at <http://www.gallagherkoster.com>. Failure to submit the required waiver by the deadline indicates the student's acceptance of the insurance policy and required premium. If you have additional questions, please contact Gallagher Koster at 1-877-498-5468.

University Withdrawal Procedures

Withdrawal forms may be secured from the receptionist in the Office of Student Development.

In cases of withdrawal of full-time students from the University, refunds of student charges for tuition and room and board are based on the refund schedule. Basic fees are nonrefundable. No refund will be given for withdrawals after the end of the sixth week.

Refunds are based on the total term bill and on the date the official withdrawal form is completed. The matriculation fee and housing deposit are forfeited for students who complete registration but must withdraw before May 1. Any deviations from the refund policy are at the discretion of the Office of the Bursar, Academic Dean, and the Dean of Student Development.

If a student is receiving financial aid, funds will be returned to the aid source(s) according to the Taylor University Return of Financial Aid Funds policy available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/dotAsset/65602.pdf>.

Financial Aid

The following information regarding financial aid is accurate at the time of the catalog printing, but is subject to change due to changing federal and state regulations and institutional policies and budgetary constraints. For the most current information, please refer to the financial aid section of our website at <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid> or contact the financial aid office.

The financial aid programs at Taylor recognize that it is the basic responsibility of students and their families to finance a college education. However, the rising cost of education has made it necessary for many students to enlist financial assistance outside their personal resources. Financial aid can help many qualified students attend Taylor regardless of financial circumstances.

The financial aid programs offer assistance to students in need in the form of scholarships, grants, loans and employment. Financial aid is awarded primarily on the basis of financial need, except in the case of merit scholarships that require superior academic achievement and ability. If the student's aid package is based on financial need, the total aid package (including merit and outside scholarships) cannot exceed the student's financial need.

Financial need is defined as the difference between a family's resources and the total cost of attending college. If a difference exists between the total cost of attending Taylor (including all tuition, fees, room, board, books, supplies, and personal expenses) and the ability of the family to meet these educational costs, the student is determined to have financial need. An evaluation of financial need includes consideration of the parents' and student's income and assets, household size, and number of household members in college.

To determine the extent of the student's financial need and the family's ability to pay for educational expenses, Taylor uses the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). An analysis of this data determines the student's eligibility for need-based grants, loans, and work-study.

Students enrolled in Taylor University's established off-campus programs will receive financial aid as though they were on campus. Students may only receive institutional financial aid for their first off-campus program. Federal financial aid is available for additional study abroad programs. No financial aid (federal or institutional) will be awarded to students attending off-campus programs not offered through Taylor University.

Students who plan to enroll on a part-time basis should consult the director of financial aid about the availability of financial aid programs. It should be noted that many aid programs require that a student be enrolled full time (a minimum of 12 credit hours per semester).

To continue to receive need-based financial aid, a student cannot be on extended academic probation and must meet the criteria established in the Taylor University Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy. A copy of this policy is available online at <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid/forms.shtml>. Satisfactory academic progress for financial aid applicants/recipients shall be measured both qualitatively and quantitatively. In order to maintain eligibility to receive financial aid, a student must successfully complete at least 50% of the credit hours attempted in a given term and 80% of the overall credit hours attempted. The student must also complete his/her undergraduate degree within 160 credit hours attempted, including transfer hours, AP and CLEP credit, and any other credits used to meet degree requirements.

How to Apply for Financial Aid

Students should begin the application process for financial aid as soon as possible after January 1. Those only interested in merit-based programs need not submit any financial aid forms. The Financial Aid Office automatically awards merit-based scholarships after receiving the students' SAT/ACT scores and high school GPA information from the Admissions Office.

In order to receive timely consideration in the awarding of financial aid, students must: (1) submit the indicated forms; (2) respond promptly to requests for additional information, documentation, etc.; and (3) comply with the following directives:

- Be accepted for admission to Taylor University. Students may apply for financial aid prior to their acceptance at Taylor, but financial aid will not be awarded until acceptance is finalized. Please note that transfer students must indicate Taylor University as a recipient of their Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) information and have their financial aid forms received by the federal processor by March 10.
- Complete the FAFSA online at <http://www.fafsa.ed.gov> as soon as possible after January 1. The federal processor must receive the FAFSA by March 10, in order to be considered for need-based institutional aid. Students whose forms are received after this date will only be eligible for the Federal Stafford Loan, Federal Pell Grant, Federal PLUS funds and non-need merit-based aid. Please also consider the following:
 1. In order to avoid unnecessary delays in processing, the Taylor Financial Aid Office strongly recommends that a family complete its income tax returns before completing the FAFSA. However, if this is not possible, the FAFSA must be completed using estimated tax information in order to meet the deadline.
 2. The release of information to Taylor University should be clearly requested on the FAFSA (code # 001838).
 3. Additional forms may be required in order to receive state aid from Pennsylvania, Vermont, Alaska, Rhode Island or Massachusetts. Students should check with their high school guidance officer regarding which forms are required by their state.
 4. In order for Indiana residents to be considered for state aid, their FAFSA must be received by March 10. No other form is required.

Merit-Based Awards

Merit-based awards are presented to students who demonstrate outstanding scholarship. Financial need is not considered for this type of aid. The President's Scholarship, Dean's Scholarship and Academic Merit Award are awarded to all students entering Taylor during the 2009-10 academic year who meet the specified criteria.

- The President's Scholarship requires a minimum SAT combined score of 1350 or ACT composite score of 31, plus a high school cumulative GPA of 3.3-4.0. It is renewable if the student maintains a 3.2 GPA. The amount ranges from \$6,500 to \$12,500.
- The Dean's Scholarship requires a minimum SAT composite of 1200 or ACT score of 27, plus a high school cumulative GPA of 3.3-4.0. It is renewable if the student maintains a 3.2 GPA. The amount ranges from \$3,000 to \$5,000.
- Academic Merit Awards are given to all National Merit Finalists. The amount is \$12,500. The Academic Merit Award is given in place of the President's or Dean's Scholarship.
- Class Merit Awards are given to the top 10 students, by GPA, in each grade level, who are not already receiving a President's or Dean's Scholarship or Academic Merit Award. Awards range from 5 to 10 percent of tuition.

Need-Based Awards

The FAFSA determines need-based awards, which include need-based grants, loans, and work-study eligibility. The total aid package may not exceed the student's financial need as determined by the FAFSA.

- The only criterion for the Taylor General Grant is financial need. The amount will vary from year to year based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA.
- The maximum amount for the Taylor University Loan is \$1,500 per year according to financial need; repayment with a 7 percent interest rate begins six months after the student leaves school. This long-term, low-interest loan program is designed to assist students who demonstrate financial need as determined by the FAFSA. Repayment and interest on this loan begin after a student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis.
- To qualify for student employment, a student generally must demonstrate financial need. Exceptions include personnel assistants in residence halls or students who possess required skills, such as computer knowledge.

Other Available Awards

Students may be eligible for other types of awards besides the merit-based and need-based scholarships:

- The Christian Leadership Scholarship, worth \$6,500, is awarded yearly to 20 incoming freshmen. Accepted students who have interviewed and completed an application for admission by January 15 are considered. Selection is based on leadership experience determined by the application and interview. This scholarship is renewable with a 2.6 GPA and continued involvement in specified leadership activities.
- The Church Matching Grant enables Taylor University to match 100 percent of a church's gift to a student, with Taylor's maximum match totaling \$1000. A pledge form must be received by or submitted online to the Financial Aid Office by March 10, and the church gift must be received by June 1.
- Athletic Scholarships are awarded by the coaches to students who demonstrate exceptional ability in athletics.
- Music Scholarships are awarded to students majoring in music who display special talent with musical instruments or voice and who show promise of superior accomplishments in this field. Students interested in applying should contact the chair of the music department.
- The Cultural Diversity Scholarship, ranging from \$1,000 to \$7,000, is awarded yearly to incoming freshmen who provide cultural enrichment to our campus community. The Office of Admissions coordinates the selection process. The scholarship is renewable with a 2.0 cumulative GPA.

Federal Aid

Anyone may apply for federal aid by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

Grants

Anyone may apply for the following grants by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA):

- The Federal Pell Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It offers a maximum of \$5,350 per year (*amount subject to change on a yearly basis*).
- The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It replaces the Taylor General Grant. A maximum of \$4,000 per year is provided.
- The Federal Academic Competitiveness Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA and is awarded to freshmen (\$750 annually) and sophomores (\$1,300 annually) who qualify for the Federal Pell Grant and complete an academically rigorous high school program.
- The National Science & Math Access to Retain Talent Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA and is awarded to juniors and seniors (\$4,000 annually) who qualify for the Federal Pell Grant and major in science or math.

Loans

Anyone may apply for the following loans by completing the appropriate applications:

- The Federal Perkins Loan is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. Taylor awards a maximum of \$1,500 per year according to financial need. Repayment begins nine months after the student leaves school or drops below half-time enrollment. A 5.0 percent interest rate is charged. Taylor University awards the loan, which must be signed for every year it is received.
- The Federal Direct Subsidized Stafford Loan is a student loan provided directly from the federal government. If you are interested in this loan, follow the instructions listed in your electronic award notification. To ensure disbursement for the August payment, you must apply online at <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid/loans.shtml> by June 1. This loan is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. The loan provides a maximum of \$3,500 per year for freshmen; \$4,500 per year for sophomores; and \$5,500 per year for juniors and seniors, depending on financial need. Repayment begins six months after the student leaves school. This loan has a fixed interest rate of 5.6 percent.
- The Federal Direct Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan is not based on financial need. Interest accrues from the date of disbursement and will be capitalized into the loan. Otherwise, it operates the same as a subsidized loan. It cannot exceed maximum loan limits when combined with a subsidized loan. This loan has a fixed interest rate of 6.8 percent.
- The Federal Direct PLUS Loan is a loan for parents provided directly from the federal government, and a separate application must be completed online at <http://www.taylor.edu/admissions/finaid/loans.shtml>. To ensure disbursement for the August payment, the online application must be completed by June 1. It is not based on financial need and may not exceed the cost of attendance minus other aid. Interest on each disbursement amount begins to accrue at the time of disbursement. Repayment begins 60 days after the final disbursement of the loan period. Federal PLUS has a fixed interest rate of 7.9 percent.

State Aid

Students from Indiana may qualify for the following:

- The 21st Century Scholarship is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It provides a maximum of \$5,640 per year (amount subject to change on yearly basis).

The Frank O'Bannon Grant Program comprised of:

- The Higher Education Award is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It provides a maximum of \$3,957 per year (amount subject to change on yearly basis).
- The Freedom of Choice Grant is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. It offers a maximum of \$7,035 per year (amount subject to change on yearly basis).

The following states offer applicable state grants:

- Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Alaska, Rhode Island, and Vermont state grants are awarded to students even if they attend out-of-state colleges. These grants are based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA and additional forms.

Work Study

Federal Work Study is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA. Students are generally awarded a maximum of \$2,400 per year.

Student Development

In keeping with the mission of Taylor University, the purpose of Student Development is to provide the environment, resources, and programs that maximize the potential for student growth and the development of the student's relationship with Jesus Christ. This is achieved within the broader context of whole person education and takes place through structured developmental programs, formal counseling, informal student contact, and support of and participation in University academic programs. The programs of Student Development work cooperatively to fulfill the goal of enhancing the education of our students.

Student Development is committed to the following objectives:

- To provide the environment, resources and programs that maximize the potential for Christian students to grow in their understanding and expression of their Christian faith.
- To provide programs that promote ethnic and cultural understanding.
- To provide professional counseling and health care services for students.
- To create a Residence Life program that encourages personal growth and fosters the practice of the Life Together Covenant.
- To provide safe, attractive and comfortable housing facilities for students.
- To provide wellness programs, experiences and information that help students to live healthy and balanced lives.
- To provide a campus community that is safe and secure for students.
- To provide orientation services that will aid students in their transition to Taylor University and college life.
- To assist students with career planning that will result in professional preparation for placement.
- To provide leadership training opportunities and programs that enable students to mature in their calling as servant leaders.

American Ethnic Student Programs

The purpose of the office of American Ethnic Student Programs is to facilitate the academic success, spiritual development and social well being of American ethnic students. The intention of this office is to provide an environment in which students are offered support as well as advocacy relative to their unique concerns and are encouraged to engage in programs designed to affirm their ethnicity and cultural backgrounds. The program also implements educational opportunities to promote diversity awareness throughout the campus community and cultivate reciprocal relationships with community leaders in order to establish student support linkages between local communities and Taylor University.

Campus Ministries

Campus Ministries is an integral part of Taylor's whole person education. The office of Campus Pastor oversees the chapel and discipleship programs. Chapel for the entire community is held three times a week during the regular semesters. Spiritual renewal weeks, as well as other special emphasis weeks, are featured throughout the year. A campus wide vesper service is held each Sunday night. Bible teaching is central to all these gatherings. The discipleship ministry provides coordinators in each residence hall. These leaders encourage regular Bible reading, prayer, and local church attendance among small groups, which are formed on each floor.

Career Coaching

The career development office, located in the Student Union, assists in all phases of career planning and professional development. Career professionals help educate students about their values, interests, personality and skills and connect them to potential careers. The staff reviews resumes, cover letters, prepares students for professional interviews, conducts workshops and facilitates networking opportunities to connect students with alumni and employers.

Taylor's career resources are available to serve students, faculty, and alumni. Resources include self-assessment tools, on-line resources, books, graduate school information and employer and alumni contact information. The career development office utilizes Career Direct, a Crown Financial Ministries assessment tool and the Myers Briggs Type Indicator - Career Report to assist students in identifying their passions and abilities. Career Development Connections is the on line employment and internship database that connects students and alumni to current full-time, internship, and on-campus or off-campus part-time positions. For information, contact the Career Development Office (ext. 85382).

Counseling Center

The Counseling Center offers students professional counseling services on a no-fee basis. Individual counseling, groups, premarital counseling, workshops, and educational programs are available. Care is given to approach all of life in the context of a biblical worldview. The Counseling Center is located on the lower level of the Rediger Auditorium. Students are seen by appointment and also on an emergency basis. Referrals can also be made to other qualified Christian professionals in the area.

International Student Programs

The purpose of the office of International Student Programs is to facilitate the academic success, spiritual development and social well being of international students. The intention of this office is to provide an environment in which students are offered support as well as advocacy relative to their unique concerns and are encouraged to engage in programs designed to affirm their ethnicity and cultural backgrounds. The program also implements educational opportunities to promote diversity awareness throughout the campus community and cultivate reciprocal relationships with community leaders in order to establish student support linkages between local communities and Taylor University.

Health Services

Cardinal Health Partners is the healthcare provider for Taylor University. Students are provided healthcare services, including pharmacy, rehab, laboratory and rotating specialists' clinic, through the Taylor University Health Center housed in the CHP Upland Health and Diagnostic Center located across from campus. Emergency situations requiring urgent care are facilitated by Blackford Community Hospital's emergency room.

A full-time student pays a health service fee each fall and spring semester and January interterm. This fee may be waived only if the student is married, a commuter from their parents' home, or studying away from campus. In order for this fee to be removed from the bill of an eligible student, a waiver must be obtained from the Bursar's Office and signed by the end of the second week of classes each semester. Health services are not available during summer sessions.

Student insurance is offered and billed separately from the health service fee. Questions regarding student insurance may be directed to Dawn Tinsley at (765) 998-5276 or dwtinsley@tayloru.edu.

Students are responsible for notifying their professors when their absence from class is due to illness. Health services staff will not issue written excused absences.

Housing Information

Taylor University is a residential campus by design; therefore, all single undergraduate students must live in university-owned housing or with their parent/legal guardian in their home. Students who have been admitted to Taylor University and have paid the \$200 matriculation fee will receive a residence hall application from the Center for Student Development. This material is to be completed and returned to the Center for Student Development before housing assignments will be made. \$50 of the \$200 matriculation fee serves as a housing deposit and is returned when the student leaves Taylor or cancels his/her acceptance (see refund policy). Charges for damage to residence hall property and other university-administered facilities are deducted from this housing deposit.

In order to accommodate the entire student body, it is sometimes necessary to supplement campus residential facilities. Off-campus housing is considered overflow housing and is limited to the number of upper-class students who cannot be accommodated in the residence halls. The number of students approved to live off campus is dependent on projected enrollment and retention. Because these figures change from year to year, an application and approval process has been established. Upper-class students who have met the eligibility requirements are given the opportunity to apply (in February of a given year) to live off campus the following year. Students living off campus are expected to abide by both the biblical and Taylor University responsibilities outlined in the Life Together Covenant.

Married students and students over the age of 25 are automatically approved to live off campus. They must arrange to do so through the Center for Student Development, but may select housing that meets their particular needs. Any married student interested in living in a university-owned apartment must apply to do so in the Center for Student Development.

Leadership Development

Taylor University has a long tradition of preparing servant leaders. This emphasis is born out of the mission statement and purposes of the University, in order to develop servant leaders marked with a passion to minister Christ's redemptive love and truth to a world in need.

The Office of Leadership Development provides all students with opportunities for leadership training and involvement. The Leadership Initiative of Taylor (LIT) is a four-level program that encourages students to achieve leadership goals during the four-year college experience. LIT supports the cognitive, spiritual, emotional, physical, vocational, social, and ethical development of students. Students are encouraged to combine their curricular and co-curricular experiences to integrate faith and learning in a holistic process. A student Leadership Development cabinet assists with planning on-campus leadership development opportunities, as well as the National Student Leadership Conference.

Taylor University's distinctive model of leadership is rooted in John 13:3-17. As Jesus knelt to wash the feet of his disciples, he provided an indelible example for generations of leaders to follow. In order to lead, one must serve others. The towel given to each graduating senior during commencement ceremonies represents Taylor's distinctive emphasis on service. Taylor University presents a dynamic servant leadership model, empowering students to grow in their abilities even as alumni.

Residence Life

Taylor University is a residential campus with a strong emphasis on community living. The purpose of the Residence Life program is to provide safe, attractive, and comfortable physical facilities, structured educational programming, and an atmosphere conducive to unstructured learning experiences. In addition, Residence Life seeks to create an environment that fosters the basic values of Christian community. The residence halls serve as living-learning centers where students are challenged to grow and apply their faith through interaction with their neighbors. As living-learning centers, residence halls at Taylor are designed to fulfill two goals: the first is to provide a community living experience through which students are exposed to a variety of educational opportunities that transcend their chosen courses; second, they provide the resources and professional staff necessary to assist students in developing a high degree of self-direction and responsible citizenship.

There are ten residence halls on campus housing almost 1600 students. The halls have different room and floor configurations, affording students the opportunity to choose a living environment that best suits them. Room assignments are made prior to the beginning of the fall term. Room and roommate preferences are honored within the limits of available space. The University reserves the right to assign rooms when deemed appropriate. Individual rooms are furnished with window coverings, beds, mattresses, desks, chairs, and dressers.

Each residence hall has a leadership team that includes personnel assistants, discipleship coordinators, and representatives who serves on Student Senate. These student leaders are supervised by residence hall directors who work as educators, counselors, and members of Taylor University faculty.

New Student Orientation

All incoming students are welcomed to the Taylor community as part of the orientation program. Summer Orientation provides all matriculated students and their parents an introduction to community life and a chance to meet administrators and faculty.

Welcome Weekend begins the school year with social events and informative activities. Each new freshman student is placed in a small group led by upper-class student leaders. These orientation groups meet in conjunction with New Student Orientation class during the first half of the fall semester. Through class lectures and small groups, relevant topics are discussed to assist with the transition to college life and provide a support network for the Taylor community.

Student Clubs

Student clubs exist to provide a wide array of co-curricular experiences that meet social, academic and practical needs of the Taylor University community. Club interests range from academic (Psychology, Social Work, Environmental Science, Art, German, and Pre-Med) to activity-oriented (Equestrian and Lacrosse, to name a few). Students who have special interests not represented on campus are encouraged to seek club status through the Student Senate approval process.

Student Programs

The Office of Student Programs at Taylor University provides dynamic student leadership experiences that cultivate faith, passion, and calling and service through relationships, learning and excellent programs. The philosophy of our office is founded in the desire to develop thoughtful, Christ-centered leaders. Programs encourage whole-person student learning and are marked by educational out-of-the-class experiences that connect with and complement in-class experiences. Events build campus community through fun and meaningful activities that create a common context of experiences and values. Student leaders represent diverse needs and concerns to the Taylor University community and engage in collaborative efforts to address those issues. Our goal is to produce students who are equipped to engage the culture as passionate world-transformers according to their calling in Christ.

Taylor University Police Department

Taylor University Police Department provides a variety of services to the students, faculty, and staff of Taylor University. The University employs full- and part-time police officers and security officers to provide 24/7/365 law enforcement and security services. As the chief law enforcement office for Taylor, the Chief of Police works in conjunction with local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies to ensure a safe campus environment. Taylor University Police Department also oversees the campus motor pool, lost and found, and identification card system, as well as the after-hours emergency telephone, motor vehicle registration, and parking programs. Taylor University complies with the Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990.

Taylor Student Organization

The Director of Student Programs and the Student Body President provide the leadership for the Taylor Student Organization (TSO). Through innovative and educational opportunities, activities, and services, TSO addresses diverse student needs, encourages whole-person learning, and builds community. TSO is comprised of over 100 students serving in the following areas:

- Office of the Student Body President
- Media and Marketing Services Board
- Global Engagement
- Integration of Faith & Culture Programs
- Leadership Development Cabinet
- Community Life Board
- Student Senate
- Multi-Ethnic Student Association
- Office of Finance
- Student Activities Council
- Inter-class Council

Taylor World Outreach

Taylor World Outreach (TWO) emphasizes practical experience in ministry and leadership. Eight student-led departments are committed to leadership development and outreach:

- Acting on AIDS
- Community Outreach
- Global Outreach
- Carpenter's Hands
- Lighthouse (sponsoring church intern mission trips)
- Spring Break Missions
- World Opportunities Week
- Youth Conference

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Dr. Wellington Y. Chiu, Managing Member, Chiu Capital LLC, Windermere, Florida.

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Richard Gygi, Managing Partner, Magi Management Co. LLC, Franklin, Tennessee.

Dr. Eugene Habecker, President, Taylor University, Upland, Indiana.

P. Lowell Haines, Attorney at Law, Partner, Indianapolis Office Baker & Daniels, Fishers, Indiana.

Douglas Rupp, Director, Finance & Administration, Sauder Woodworking, Inc., Archbold, Ohio.

Mark Soderquist, Director, U.S. Urban and Ethnic Ministries, International Teams, Chicago, Illinois.

Dr. Fred S. Stockinger, Medical Director, Stockinger, Stockinger & Associates, Naples, Florida.

Mark Taylor, President, Tyndale House Publishers, Wheaton, Illinois.

Karen Thomas, Christian Laywoman/Homemaker, Lexington, Kentucky

Steven Whiteman, Former Chairman, President and CEO of Viasoft, Scottsdale, Arizona.

Dan Wolgemuth, President, Youth for Christ, Englewood, Colorado

Dr. James H. Woods, General and Vascular Surgeon, Hartland, Wisconsin.

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Marta Gabre-Tsadick, President, I.T.G. Commercial Trading, Executive Director, Project Mercy, Vice President, Hel Mar, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

Dr. J. Paul Gentile, Medical Doctor, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

Dr. Richard W. Halfast, Retired Surgeon, Rochester, Indiana.

Carl W. Hassel, Consultant, Novi, Michigan.

Mr. Jerry Horne, Chief Executive Officer, Manpower Temporary Services of Western Michigan, Zeeland, Michigan

John R. Horne, Retired, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer, Navistar International Transportation Corporation, St. Charles, Illinois.

V. Donald Jacobsen, Consultant to the International Director, Ambassadors for Christ International, Ltd. Dunwoody, Georgia.

Rosie Kerlin, Christian Laywoman, Danville, Indiana.

Carl W. Moellering, President, Moellering Management Company, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

Dr. William E. Pannell, Professor of Preaching and Special Assistant to the President, Fuller Theological Seminary, Altadena, California.

Paul Robbins, Retired President, Publisher, Christianity Today Inc., West Chicago, Illinois.

Richard Russell, President, Russell Homes Inc., Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

Paul A. Steiner, Retired Chairman and President, Brotherhood Mutual Insurance Company, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

L. Marshall Welch, President, L.M. Welch & Associates, Inc., Georgetown, Texas.

Paul W. Wills, Retired Chairman, Toledo World Terminals, Birmingham, Alabama.

Paul Zurcher, President, Zurcher's Tire, Inc., Monroe, Indiana.

Administration

Executive Administration

Eugene B. Habecker, President

Stephen S. Bedi, Provost

Ben Sells, Vice President for University Advancement

Ronald B. Sutherland, Vice President for Business and Finance

Stephen R. Mortland, Dean of Enrollment Management

Campus Administration

Christopher P. Bennett, Associate Provost, Dean of International Programs, and Director, Spencer Centre for Global Engagement

Mark L. Biermann, Dean of Natural and Applied Sciences

Daniel Howell, University Librarian

Faye E. Chechowich, Dean of Faculty Development and Director, Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence

Jennifer Dickey, Associate Vice President and Controller

L. Angela Fincannon, Dean for Human Performance and Athletics and Interim Director of Athletics

Sherri Harter, Associate Vice President for Development

Thomas G. Jones, Dean of Liberal Arts

Connie D. Lightfoot, Dean of Professional and Graduate Studies

Rob Linehan, Chief Information Officer

Cathy Moorman, University Bursar

Timothy A. Nace, Associate Dean of Enrollment Management and Director of Financial Aid

Stephen P. Olson, Associate Vice President for Business Development and Services

David Ritchie, Associate Vice President for Campaigns

Janet Shaffer, University Registrar

C. Skip Trudeau, Dean of Student Development

Jarold Winans, Associate Vice President for Human Resources

Joyce Wood, Associate Vice President for University Relations and Marketing

Academic Schools

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Connie D. Lightfoot, Dean of Professional and Graduate Studies

Timothy W. Herrmann, Graduate Chair, Master of Arts in Higher Education

Sheri Klouda, Graduate Chair, Master of Arts in Religious Studies

Larry W. Rottmeyer, Graduate Chair, Master of Business Administration

E. Richard Squiers, Graduate Chair, Master of Environmental Science

UNDERGRADUATE

School of Liberal Arts

Thomas G. Jones, Dean of Liberal Arts
Jeremy Case, Associate Dean, General Education
R. Philip Loy, Associate Dean, Social Sciences
Steve Bird, Chair, Sociology
Jonathan Bouw, Chair, Art
Kathy Bruner, Co-Director, Media Communication Program
Philip Collins, Acting Chair, Biblical Studies, Christian Education, and Philosophy
Mark Cosgrove, Chair, Psychology
Nancy Dayton, Chair, English
Donna Downs, Co-Director, Media Communication Program
Albert Harrison, Chair, Music
Stephen Hoffmann, Chair, Political Science
Roger Jenkinson, Chair, Geography
Hadley Mitchell, Chair, Economics
Jessica Rousselow-Winquist, Chair, Communication Arts
Daniel Treber, Chair, Modern Languages
Alan Winquist, Chair, History

School of Natural and Applied Sciences

Mark L. Biermann, Dean of Natural and Applied Sciences
Mark Colgan, Chair, Mathematics
Daniel Hammond, Chair, Chemistry and Biochemistry
Kenneth Kiers, Chair, Physics and Engineering
Jan Reber, Chair, Biology
Paul Rothrock, Chair, Earth and Environmental Sciences
William Toll, Chair, Computer Science and Engineering

School of Professional and Graduate Studies

Connie D. Lightfoot, Dean of Professional and Graduate Studies
Scott Adams, Dean, School of Business
L. Angela Fincannon, Dean of Human Performance and Athletics, and Chair, Physical Education and Human Performance
Jeff Groeling, Dean, Taylor University Online
Dennis Hensley, Director, Professional Writing
Cathy Harner, Chair, Social Work
Pamela Jordan-Long, Chair, Professional Writing
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Academic Support

Barbara Bird, Director of Writing Center
Daniel Howell, University Librarian
Gerald Friesen, Director of Academic Technology
Scott Gaier, Coordinator, Academic Enrichment Center
Trina Stout, Director of Academic Advising
R. Edwin Welch, Coordinator, Academic Support Services

Faculty of Instruction

The year appearing immediately after each name indicates the first year of full-time faculty service at Taylor.

School of Liberal Arts

Robert T. Alsobrook, 2007. Assistant Professor of Art. BA, Union University, 2005; MFA, Bowling Green State University, 2007.

Christopher G. Bade, 2004. Professor of Music. BME, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1980; MM, University of Akron, 1982; DMA, University of Illinois, 1989.

Beulah P. Baker, 1979. Professor of English. BA, Spring Arbor College, 1967; MA, Michigan State University, 1969; PhD, Michigan State University, 1976.

Barbara J. Bird, 2001. Associate Professor of English. BA, Taylor University, 1999; MA, Ball State University, 2001; PhD, Ball State University, 2005.

Steven P. Bird, 1993. Professor of Sociology. BS, Boise State, 1986; MA, University of Washington, 1990; PhD, Purdue University, 1993.

Larry L. Blakely, 1998. Assistant Professor of Art. BFA, Ball State University, 1988; MFA, Southern Illinois University, 1991.

Jonathan H. Bouw, 2007. Associate Professor of Art. BA, Nyack College, 1987; MFA, The School of Visual Arts, 1990.

A. John Bruner, 2005. Assistant Professor of Media Communication. BA, Asbury College, 1987; MA, Asbury College, 2004.

Kathleen M. Bruner, 2005. Assistant Professor of Media Communication. BA, Asbury College, 1987; MA, Baylor University, 1988.

Chin Chang, 2004. Assistant Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Korea University, 1992; MA, Instituto Caro y Cuervo, 1995; PhD, University of Texas at Austin, 2003.

Faye E. Chechowich, 1989. Dean of Faculty Development and Director, Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence, Professor of Christian Education. BA, Taylor University, 1974; MRE, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1988; PhD, Indiana University, 1999.

Dana L. Collins, 1992. Associate Professor of Music. BM, University of Toronto, 1976; MM, California State (Fullerton), 1980; DMus, Indiana University, 2002.

Jennifer L. Collins, 2003. Director of Lighthouse Programs, Assistant Professor of Missions. BS, Taylor University, 1989; MAR, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 2000.

Philip J. Collins, 1999. Professor of Christian Education. BA, Taylor University, 1982; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1993; PhD, Purdue University, 2005.

Mark P. Cosgrove, 1976. Professor of Psychology. BA, Creighton University, 1969; MS, Purdue University, 1971; PhD, Purdue University, 1973.

Nancy C. Dayton, 1988. Professor of English. BA, Marion College, 1985; MA, Indiana University, 1987; PhD, Miami University, Ohio, 1996.

Kevin S. Diller, 2009. Assistant Professor of Philosophy and Religion. BA, Taylor University, 1993; MDiv, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1997; ThM Calvin Theological Seminary, 2001; PhD, University of St Andrews, 2008.

Theodore M. Dorman, 1988. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Lewis and Clark College, 1969; MDiv, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1973; PhD, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1983.

Donna J. Downs, 2001. Associate Professor of Media Communication. BA, Indiana University, 1980; MA, Ball State University, 1988; EdD, Ball State University, 2005.

Diane E. Dungan, 2000. Associate Professor of Psychology. BA, Indiana University, 1993; PhD, Texas Tech University, 2001.

Lee E. Erickson, 1979. Professor of Economics. BA, University of Washington, 1968; MA, University of Washington, 1970; PhD, The University of Michigan, 1975.

Michael A. Harbin, 1993. Professor of Biblical Studies. BS, U.S. Naval Academy, 1969; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1980; ThD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1988; MA, California State University, 1993.

Albert D. Harrison, 1978. Professor of Music. BM, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1973; MS, University of Illinois, 1978; EdD, University of Illinois, 1986.

Leon A. Harshenin, 1998. Professor of Music. BA, Dominican College of San Rafael, 1981; BM, The Juilliard School, 1984; MM, The Juilliard School, 1985; DMA, University of Michigan, 1998.

Kathryn A. Herrmann, 1998. Assistant Professor of Art. BS, Taylor University, 1976; MA, Ball State University, 1998.

William A. Heth, 1987. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, University of Michigan, 1974; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1982; ThD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1986.

Stephen P. Hoffmann, 1976-77, 1981. Professor and Loy Chair in Political Science. BA, Rutgers University, 1968; PhD, Princeton University, 1976.

Tracy L. Hoskins, 2005. Assistant Professor of History. BS, University of South Alabama, 1980; MDiv, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1991; MA, Ohio State University; additional graduate studies, Ohio State University.

Aaron J. Housholder, 2007. Instructor of English. BA, Anderson University, 1995; MA, Ball State University, 1998; MA, Ball State University, 2007; additional graduate studies, Ball State University.

Roger L. Jenkinson, 1965. Professor of Geography. BS, Taylor University, 1960; MA, Ball State University, 1962; EdD, Oklahoma State University, 1974.

Michael M. Jessup, 1996. Professor of Sociology. BA, Idaho State University, 1985; MS, Iowa State University, 1987; PhD, Southern Illinois University, 1992.

Thomas G. Jones, 1988. Dean of Liberal Arts, Associate Professor of History. BA, Taylor University, 1971; MA, University of Notre Dame, 1976; EdD, Ball State University, 1998.

Dale S. Keller, 2000. Professor of Communication Arts. BS, Arizona State University, 1976; MDiv, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1979; MA, Wheaton College, 1985; PhD, University of Kansas, 1995.

Gregory D. Klotz, 2007. Assistant Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Concordia College, 1979; MDiv, Concordia Seminary, 1984; MTh, Luther Northwestern Theological Seminary, 1989; additional graduate studies, Indiana University.

Sheri L. Klouda, 2006. Graduate Chair, Master of Arts in Religious Studies, Associate Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, The Criswell College, 1997; MA, The Criswell College, 1998; PhD, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2002.

Robert F. Lay, 1995. Professor of Christian Education. BA, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 1978; MA, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, 1982; MA, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 1986; EdD, Presbyterian School of Christian Education, 1991.

R. Philip Loy, 1964. Associate Dean for Social Sciences, Professor of Political Science. BA, Taylor University, 1962; MA, Indiana University, 1964; additional graduate studies, Indiana University.

Joe W. Lund, 1973. Professor of Psychology. BA, Grace College, 1972; MA, Ball State University, 1973; PhD, Indiana University, 1981.

Gregory S. MaGee, 2008. Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Rice University, 1992; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2005; additional graduate studies, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School.

Vance E. Maloney, 1981. Professor of Psychology. BA, Cedarville College, 1979; MA, Ball State University, 1981; PhD, Ball State University, 1989.

Linda E. Manganello, 2004-07, 2008. Assistant Professor of Communication Arts. BS, Taylor University, 1999; MA, Central Michigan University, 2004, additional graduate studies, Capella University.

Edward P. Meadors, 1995. Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Wheaton College, 1986; MA, Wheaton College Graduate School, 1988; PhD, The University of Aberdeen, Scotland, 1993.

Elizabeth B. Messer, 1988. Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Trinity College, 1978; MA, Florida State University, 1984; PhD, Florida State University, 1989.

Stephen C. Messer, 1990. Professor of History. BA, Trinity College, 1977; MA, Florida State University, 1982; MS, Florida State University, 1984; PhD, Florida State University, 1987.

James W. Miles, II, 2008. Assistant Professor of Art. BA, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1990; MA, Regent University, 1994; MA, Ball State University, 1999.

Hadley T. Mitchell, 1993. Professor of Economics. BA, Houghton College, 1969; MBA, University of Colorado, 1975; MAR, Westminster Theological Seminary, 1980; MA, Villanova University, 1984; MA, University of Tennessee, 1985; PhD, University of Tennessee, 1993.

Scott L. Moeschberger, 2003-04, 2005. Assistant Professor of Psychology. BS, Taylor University, 1997; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 2000; PhD, Ball State University, 2006.

Lorne R. Mook, 2001. Associate Professor of English. BS, Taylor University, 1987; MFA, University of Maryland, 1994; PhD, University of Cincinnati, 2003.

Craig W. Moore, 1979. Associate Professor of Art. BS, Taylor University, 1971; MA, Ball State University, 1975.

Mary N. Muchiri, 2001. Associate Professor of English. BA, University of Nairobi, 1969; MEd, The Victoria University of Manchester, 1981; PhD, The University of Lancaster, 1994.

Joseph K. Pak, 2008. Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies. BS, Virginia Tech, 1985; MDiv, Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary, 1988; STM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1993; PhD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2001.

Richard A. Parker, 1974. Professor of Music. BS, Wittenberg University, 1966; MA, The Ohio State University, 1970; PhD, The Ohio State University, 1974.

JoAnn K. Rediger, 1996. Professor of Music. BS, Taylor University, 1971; MEd, James Madison University, 1981; DA, Ball State University, 1994.

Joseph M. Ricke, 2001. Professor of English. AA, Central Arizona College, 1971; BA, Nyack College, 1977; MA/PhD, Rice University, 1982.

Roger W. Ringenberg, 2009. Associate Professor of Biblical Studies. BA, Fort Wayne Bible College, 1969; MDiv, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1973; ThM, Grace Theological Seminary, 1982; DMiss, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1992.

Patricia C. Robertson, 1998. Professor of Music. BS, University of Maine, 1977; MM, Ball State University, 1989; DA, Ball State University, 1998.

Jessica L. Rousselow-Winquist, 1967. Professor of Communication Arts. BA, Northwestern College, 1962; MA, University of Minnesota, 1965; PhD, University of Minnesota, 1980.

Thomas D. Satterlee, 2000. Associate Professor of English. BA, Houghton College, 1989; MA, State University of New York Brockport, 1994; MFA, University of Arkansas, 1998.

Michael L. Saunier, 2008. Instructor of Communication Arts. BA, Asbury College, 1980; BA, University of Kentucky, 1985; MA, Regent University, 2004.

Bradley N. Seeman, 2007. Assistant Professor of Philosophy. BA, Wheaton College, 1990; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1995; PhD candidate, Loyola University at Chicago.

Jeanne R. Sigworth, 2007. Instructor of Communication Arts. BS, Oklahoma Wesleyan University, 1979; MS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1993.

Carol B. Sisson, 2008. Assistant Professor of Psychology. BA, Taylor University, 1988; MA, Ball State University, 1990; EdS, Ball State University, 1991; EdD, Regent University, 2008.

Rachel Hostetter Smith, 1998. Professor of Art and Gilkison Family Chair in Art History. BA, Michigan State University, 1981; MA, Michigan State University, 1991; PhD, Indiana University, 1996.

Richard G. Smith, 2001. Associate Professor of Biblical Studies. BSA, University of Arkansas, 1988; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1996; PhD, University of Cambridge, 2000.

Stephen J. Snyder, 1982. Professor of Psychology. BA, Cedarville College, 1980; MA, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1982; PhD, Indiana University, 1991.

James S. Spiegel, 1993. Professor of Philosophy and Religion. BS, Belhaven College, 1985; MA, The University of Southern Mississippi, 1988; PhD, Michigan State University, 1993.

Daniel R. Treber, 2002. Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Earlham College, 1986; MA, Yale University, 1990; PhD, Yale University, 1995.

Colleen A. Warren, 1992. Professor of English. BA, Olivet Nazarene University, 1981; MA, University of Florida, 1987; PhD, University of Florida, 1992.

Mark E. West, 2005. Associate Professor of Modern Languages. BA, Murray State University, 1984; MA, University of Kentucky, 1988; PhD, University of Tennessee, 1995.

Shederick L. Whipple, 2006. Assistant Professor of Music. BS, Mercer University, 1999; BA, Mercer University, 1999; MM, University of Kentucky, 2002; DMA, The Cleveland Institute of Music, 2006.

Alan H. Winquist, 1974. Professor of History. BA, Wheaton College, 1964; MAT, Northwestern University, 1965; PhD, New York University, 1976.

School of Natural and Applied Sciences

Felix Aguilar, 1999. Professor of Computer Science and Engineering, Director of Systems program. BS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1967; MS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1969; MS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1973; PhD, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1976.

Ronald M. Benbow, 1987. Professor of Mathematics. BA, Marion College, 1973; MA, Ball State University, 1977; PhD, Indiana University, 1996.

Mark L. Biermann, 2008. Dean of Natural and Applied Sciences, Professor of Physics. BS, University of Rochester, 1984; MS, University of Rochester, 1989; PhD, University of Rochester, 1991.

David Boyajian, 2009. Associate Professor of Physics and Engineering. BS, California State University, 1993; MS, California State University, 1996; PhD, West Virginia University, 2002.

S. Stefan Brandle, 1999. Associate Professor of Computer Science and Engineering. BA, Wheaton College, 1986; MS, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1992; PhD, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1998.

Stanley L. Burden, 1966. Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry. BS, Taylor University, 1961; PhD, Indiana University, 1966.

Timothy J. Burkholder, 1970. Professor of Biology. BA, Taylor University, 1963; MS, The Ohio State University, 1965; PhD, The Ohio State University, 1970.

Jeremy S. Case, 1995. Associate Dean for General Education, Professor of Mathematics. BA, Taylor University, 1987; MA, Miami University (OH), 1989; MS, PhD, University of Minnesota, 1995.

Mark D. Colgan, 1992-98, 1999. Professor of Mathematics. BA, Anderson University, 1985; MA, Indiana University, 1988; PhD, Indiana University, 1991.

Kenneth B. Constantine, 2003. Professor of Mathematics. BS, Eastern Nazarene College, 1977; MS, Purdue University, 1979; PhD, Purdue University, 1981.

Jeffrey P. Cramer, 1998. Associate Professor of Computer Science and Engineering. BS, Taylor University, 1990; MS, Indiana University, 1998; PhD, Purdue University, 2007.

Robert E. Davls, 1995. Professor of Physics. BS, Illinois State University, 1976; MS, Purdue University, 1982; PhD, Purdue University, 1988.

Matthew E. DeLong, 1998. Professor of Mathematics. BA, Northwestern University, 1993; MS, University of Michigan, 1996; PhD, University of Michigan, 1998.

Joel P. Gegner, 2007. Assistant Professor of Engineering. BS, Wheaton College, 1989; MS, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1997; PhD, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1997.

Jonathan G. Geisler, 2002. Associate Professor of Computer Science and Engineering. BS, Taylor University, 1994; MS, Northwestern University, 1999; PhD, Northwestern University, 2003.

Michael D. Guebert, 1999. Professor of Geology and Environmental Science. BS, University of Illinois, 1985; MS, Penn State University, 1988; PhD, Penn State University, 1991.

Daniel G. Hammond, 1981. Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry. BA, Bethel College (IN), 1973; PhD, Wayne State University, 1981.

Elizabeth D. Hasenmyer, 2006-07, 2008. Instructor of Labs (Biology). BS, Taylor University, 2000; MS, Ball State University, 2005.

Jian Huang, 2007. Assistant Professor of Physics. BS, Beijing University, 1992; MS, University of South Carolina, 1996; PhD, Michigan State University, 2001.

Kenneth A. Kiers, 1998. Professor of Physics. BS, McMaster University, 1991; PhD, University of British Columbia, 1996.

Daniel A. King, 2005. Associate Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry. BS, Huntington College, 1998; PhD, University of Georgia, 2002.

LeRoy C. Kroll, 1979. Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry. BA, Lafayette College, 1969; PhD, Michigan State University, 1974.

John M. Moore, 1992. Professor of Biology. BS, Taylor University, 1972; MA, Ball State University, 1978; EdD, Ball State University, 1989.

Phillip P. Mummert, 2007. Assistant Professor of Mathematics. BS, Cedarville University, 2001; PhD, Purdue University, 2007.

Thomas B. Nurkkala, 2008. Associate Professor of Computer Science and Engineering. BS, Michigan Technological University, 1985; MA, Bethel Theological Seminary, 1990; MS, University of Minnesota, 1992; PhD, University of Minnesota, 1996.

Jan M. Reber, 1994. Professor of Biology. BA, Taylor University, 1989; MS, Purdue University, 1991; PhD, Purdue University, 1994.

Robert T. Reber, 1996. Director of Laboratories/Technician in Earth and Environmental Science Department, Assistant Professor. BS, University of Illinois, 1989; MSF, Purdue University, 1991; additional graduate studies, Purdue University.

Jeffrey L. Regier, 1999. Professor of Biology. BA, Taylor University, 1988; PhD, Michigan State University, 1993.

Paul E. Rothrock, 1981. Professor of Environmental Science and Biology. BA, Rutgers University, 1970; MS, Pennsylvania State University, 1973; PhD, Pennsylvania State University, 1976.

Patricia L. Stan, 2006. Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry. BS, Houghton College, 1985; AM, Washington University, 1987; PhD, Washington University, 1990.

Donald K. Takehara, 2004. Director of Center for Research and Innovation, Associate Professor of Research. BS, Purdue University, 1982; MS, Northwestern University, 1986; PhD, Northwestern University, 1988.

Donna J. Toll, 2004. Assistant Professor of Mathematics. BS, Purdue University, 1973; MA, Eastern Kentucky University, 1981; additional graduate studies, Eastern Kentucky University.

William E. Toll, 1990. Professor and Ronald McDaniel Chair of Computer Science and Engineering. BA, Taylor University, 1971; MS, Purdue University, 1975; MS, University of Kentucky, 1989; PhD, University of Kentucky, 1998.

Henry D. Voss, 1994. Professor of Physics and Engineering. BS, Illinois Institute of Technology, 1972; MS, University of Illinois at Urbana, 1974; PhD, University of Illinois at Urbana, 1977.

Andrew P. Whipple, 1984. Professor of Biology. BS, The Ohio State University, 1971; BA, Taylor University, 1999; MS, State University of New York at Albany, 1974; PhD, State University of New York at Albany, 1979.

Arthur J. White, 1984. Professor of Computer Science and Engineering. BS, Christian Heritage College, 1979; MS, Ball State University, 1981; MA, Ball State University, 1984; EdD, Ball State University, 1985.

School of Professional and Graduate Studies

Solomon Abebe, 2000. Associate Professor of Education. BA, Goshen College, 1979; MS, Eastern New Mexico University, 1982; PhD, New Mexico State University, 1987.

Scott A. Adams, 2000. Associate Professor of Business. BA, Otterbein College, 1991; MA, University of Toledo, 1999; DBA, Anderson University, 2005.

Alexandria J. Armstrong, 1997. Professor of Education. AA, San Diego Mesa College, 1980; BA, San Diego State University, 1982; MA, San Diego State University, 1983; EdD, University of Northern Colorado, 1988.

Janet K. Baker, 1998. Assistant Professor of Business. BA, Anderson University, 1984; MS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1987; PhD ABD, North Central University.

Michael J. Bates, 2004. Director of Innovative Enterprises Program, Assistant Professor of Business. BS, United States Military Academy (West Point), 1979; MBA, Regent University, 2004; additional graduate studies, George Fox University.

Stephen S. Bedl, 1991. Provost, Professor of Education. BS, Taylor University, 1965; MEd, University of Maryland, 1970; EdD, George Washington University, 1982.

Christopher P. Bennett, 1989. Associate Provost, Dean of International Studies, and Director, Spencer Centre for Global Engagement, Professor of Business. BS, University of Oregon, 1971; MBA, University of California at Los Angeles, 1974; PhD, The Union Institute, 1998.

Jody L. Fernando, 2006. Instructor of Education. BS, Taylor University, 1998; MEd, George Mason University, 2003.

Rukshan N. Fernando, 2004. Assistant Professor of Social Work. BS, Taylor University, 1998; MSW, University of Michigan, 2000.

L. Angela Fincannon, 1992. Dean for Human Performance and Athletics, Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Ball State University, 1983; MA, Ball State University, 1989; EdD, Ball State University, 2004.

Lori J. Goss-Reaves, 2008. Assistant Professor of Social Work. BS, Ball State University, 1988; MSW, IUPUI, 1990.

Eugene B. Habecker, 2005. President, Professor of Higher Education Leadership. BA, Taylor University, 1968; MA, Ball State University, 1969; PhD, University of Michigan, 1981; JD, Temple University, 1974.

Cathy J. Harner, 1992. Professor of Social Work. BS, Philadelphia College of Bible, 1978; MSW, Indiana University, 1984; PhD, University of Illinois, 1991.

Erik S. Hayes, 1998. Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Asbury College, 1996; MS, Indiana State University, 1997.

Dennis E. Hensley, 1997. Professor of Professional Writing. AA, Delta College, 1968; BA, Saginaw Valley State University, 1969; MA, Central Michigan University, 1973; PhD, Ball State University, 1982.

Timothy W. Herrmann, 1999. Graduate Chair, Master of Arts in Higher Education, Associate Professor of Higher Education. BA, Taylor University, 1975; MA, The Ohio State University, 1977; PhD, Indiana State University, 2005.

Mary Jo Hirschy, 2005. Assistant Professor of Business. BA, DePaul University, 1997; MA, DePaul University, 2003, additional graduate studies, Regent University.

Denise L. Johnson, 2004. Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Eastern Illinois University, 1984; MS, Eastern Illinois University, 1989; MA, Ball State University, 2007.

Pamela L. Jordan-Long, 1992. Professor of Professional Writing. BS, Taylor University, 1978; MA, Ball State University, 1982; MA, Indiana Wesleyan University, 1992; PhD, Ball State University, 1997.

Rhonda V. Kraal, 2008. Assistant Professor of Education. BS, Western Michigan University, 1979; MS, Marquette University, 1981; additional graduate studies, Ball State University.

Tena M. Krause, 1989. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BS, Greenville College, 1980; MS, Eastern Illinois University, 1988; MA, Ball State University, 1996.

Connie D. Lightfoot, 1982-93, 2008. Dean of Professional and Graduate Studies, Professor of Computer Science. BS, Taylor University, 1974; MA, Ball State University, 1976; EdD, Ball State University, 1993.

Angia E. Macomber, 1999. Associate Professor of Education. BA, University of Iowa, 1986; MEd, Rutgers University, 1988; BA, University of Kansas, 1990; PhD, Michigan State University, 2003.

Jeffrey W. Marsee, 1987-90, 1994. Associate Professor of Physical Education and Human Performance. BA, Carson-Newman College, 1983; MA, Western Michigan University, 1984.

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Brittany H. Smith, 2005. Instructor of Social Work. BA, Taylor University, 2000; MSW, University of Michigan, 2003.

E. Richard Squiers, 1976. Graduate Chair, Master of Environmental Science, Professor of Environmental Science. BA, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1970; MS, Rutgers University, 1973; PhD, Ohio University, 1976.

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Academic Support

Daniel J. Howell, 2000. University Librarian, Associate Professor. BA, Western Kentucky University, 1973; MA, Western Kentucky University, 1978; MA, Northern Illinois University, 1984.

Shawn D. Denny, 2006. Information Services Librarian, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 1990; MLS, Indiana University, 1994.

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Laurie J. Wolcott, 1983. Technical Services Librarian, Associate Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1980; MLS, Ball State University, 1984; MA, Christian Theological Seminary/Butler University, 1993; MDiv, Christian Theological Seminary, 2006.

Student Development Faculty

Stephen W. Austin, 1995. Director of Student Programs, Assistant Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1995; MA, Ball State University, 2002.

Jonathon J. Cavanagh, 2007. Residence Hall Director, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 1998; MDiv, Winebrenner Theological Seminary, 2008.

Melissa O. Chambless, 2004. Director of American Ethnic Student Programs, Instructor. BA, Taylor University, 2000; MA, Regent University, 2004.

Jennifer L. Collins, 2003. Director of Lighthouse, Assistant Professor. BS, Taylor University, 1989; MAR, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 2000.

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Jill L. Godorhazy-Smith, 2004. Associate Dean of Students and Director of Career Development, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 1990; MEd, University of Dayton, 1992.

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Mark H. Raikes, 2001. Assistant Director of Career Development, Assistant Professor. BA, Taylor University, 1995; MEd, Ashland University, 1998.

Mary G. Rayburn, 1991. Director of Student Ministries, Associate Professor. BA, Furman University, 1982; MDiv, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1986.

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Cathy F. Weatherspoon, 2004. Director of Leadership Development, Instructor. BS, St. Leo University, Florida, 1995; MS, Indiana Wesleyan University, 2006.

Emeriti Faculty

H. Leon Adkison, Professor of Systems, 1974-2008.

Eleanor A. Barrick, Professor of Modern Languages, 1990-2005.

Robert P. Benjamin, Associate Professor of Business, 1979-2005.

Ray E. Bullock, Professor of Art, 1966-1991.

Walter E. Campbell, Assistant Professor, 1969-2004.

Mildred S. Chapman, Professor of Education, 1956-1961, 1975-1991.

Winfried Corduan, Professor of Philosophy and Religion, 1977-2009.

Barbara C. Dickey, Professor of Music, 1961-2003.

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Edward E. Dinse, Associate Professor of English, 1970-1992.

Richard Dixon, Professor of Modern Languages, 1982-2002.

Frances W. Ewbank, Professor of English, 1964-1982.

William Ewbank, Professor of Mathematics, 1964-1987.

Richard W. Gates, Associate Professor of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, 1969-1991.

George A. Glass, Associate Professor of Physical Education 1960-1999.

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Larry R. Helyer, Professor of Biblical Studies, 1979-2008.

David D. Hess, Associate Professor of Education, 1967-1997.

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Alice K. Holcombe, Associate Professor of Library, 1946-1950, 1952-1983.

Dale M. Jackson, Professor of Communication Arts, 1966-2000.

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Jay Kesler, President Emeritus, 1985-2000; Chancellor 2000-2003.

Charles B. Kirkpatrick, Professor of Communication Arts, 1979-2002.

Patricia E. Kirkpatrick, Associate Professor in Academic Enrichment Center, 1982-2004.

William R. Klinger, Professor of Mathematics, 1989-2007.

Philip K. Kroeker, Professor of Music, 1963-1996.

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James B. Law, Associate Professor of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, 1982-1997.

Wynn A. Lembright, Assistant Professor, 1983-2008.

Janet C. Loy, Associate Professor of Modern Languages, 1971-2005.

Billie J. Manor, Associate Professor, Academic Enrichment Center, 1976-2005.

Dwight L. Mikkelsen, Professor of History, 1968-1993.

Rebecca S. Moore, Instructor of Education, 1990-2007.

David L. Neuhouser, Professor of Mathematics, 1971-1993.

E. Herbert Nygren, Professor of Religion, 1969-1991.

Roger W. Phillips, Associate Professor, Library, 1982-2006.

Janice L. Pletcher, Assistant Professor of Communication Arts, 1987-2005.

Elisabeth Poe, Professor of Biology, 1953-1983.

Carl W. Rice, Professor of Education, 1969-1985.

William C. Ringenberg, Professor of History, 1967-2008.

Roger W. Roth, Associate Professor of Physics, 1965-1998.

R. Waldo Roth, Professor of Computing and System Sciences, 1967-1999.

Frederick B. Shulze, Professor of Music, 1970-2002.

Kenneth D. Swan, Professor of English, 1968-2001.

Dan P. Smith, Assistant Professor of Chemistry, 1992-2007.

Dale E. Wenger, Associate Professor of Mathematics, 1963-1989.

Charles R. Wilson, Professor of Religion and Philosophy, 1965-1983.

Robert C. Wolfe, Associate Professor of Physics, 1962-1993.

Daryl R. Yost, Professor of Education and Administrative Officer, 1983-2003.

Compliance

Taylor University complies with applicable federal and state statutes related to institutions of higher education, including the Student Right to Know Act of 1990, as amended; the Federal Family Rights and Educational Privacy Act of 1974, as amended; the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and all federal and state nondiscrimination laws.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include:

1. **The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the University receives a request for access.** Students should submit to the Registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The University official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the University official to whom the request was submitted does not maintain the records, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed. At the post-secondary level, the right to inspect is limited solely to the student. Records may be released to parents only under the following circumstances: 1) through the written consent of the student; 2) in compliance with a subpoena; and 3) by submission of evidence that the parents declare the student as a dependent on their most recent Federal Income Tax form.
2. **The right to request the amendment of the student's education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading.** Students may ask the University to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate or misleading. They should write to the University official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If the University decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the University will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.
3. **The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.** One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the University in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the University has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility. Upon request, the University may disclose education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.
4. **The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Taylor University to comply with the requirements of FERPA.** The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20202-4605.

Policy of Nondiscrimination and Compliance

It is the policy of Taylor University to provide equal employment opportunity to employees and candidates for employment. Within the parameters of the university's Statement of Faith and Life Together Covenant, no discrimination shall exist against any employee or candidate for employment due to race, color, national origin, or gender. This policy is applicable to the policies governing recruitment, placement, selection, promotion, training, transfer, rates of pay, and all other terms and conditions of employment.

Compliance with this policy is the personal responsibility of all personnel, especially those whose duties are related to the hiring of new employees and the status or tenure of current employees. The University is committed to recruiting, employing, and promoting qualified members of groups who have not been discriminated against by the University but may be the victims of systematic, institutional and societal forms of exclusion and discrimination. Further, as an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer, the University will cooperate fully in the implementation of applicable laws and executive orders.

As an equal opportunity institution, Taylor University complies with all federal and state nondiscrimination laws. Direct inquiries to the Associate Vice President for Human Resources, Taylor University, 236 West Reade Avenue, Upland, IN 46989-1001, 765-998-4625, or the Office of Civil Rights, D.H.E.W., Washington, DC.

Public Notice Designating Directory Information

Taylor University may release without written consent the following items which have been specified as public or directory information for students who are currently enrolled: name, address, e-mail address, telephone listing, major field(s) of study, grade level, enrollment status, date and place of birth, dates of attendance, degree and awards received, most previous educational agency or institution attended, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, and weight and height of members of athletic teams.

A current student can request that the University not release any directory information about him or her. This designation must be furnished in writing to the Registrar by the end of the first week of classes in the semester. Requests for nondisclosure will be honored for one academic year. Request to withhold prevents the disclosure of all directory information. Regardless of the effect upon the student, the institution assumes no liability for honoring the student's instructions that such information be withheld.

Services for Students with Disabilities

Taylor University complies with the federal mandates outlined in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Reasonable accommodations are made to give students with documentation of their disabilities an equal opportunity for success. These services are provided through the Academic Enrichment Center located in the Zondervan Library.

Student Right to Know Act of 1990

The Student Right to Know Act of 1990 (Public law 101-542 as amended) requires colleges and universities to maintain records of student enrollment, graduation, and participation in athletically-related financial aid. This data is available upon request from the Office of Administration and Planning, Taylor University, 236 West Reade Avenue, Upland, IN 46989-1001, (765-998-4627).

Notes

Index

- Academic Calendar, 18, 24, 28, 32
- Academic Enrichment Center, 45, 212, 234, 255
- Academic Exceptions, 19
- Academic Grievance, 20
- Academic Credit Load, 21
- Academic Policies, 19-27
- Academic Standing and Progress, 9, 20, 22, 27, 239
- Accreditation and Membership, 12, 22, 125, 165, 170, 189, 211, 229, 236
- Activity Center (KSAC), 16
- Administration, 15, 246-247
- Admissions, 15, 20, 26, 27, 33, 233-235, 240
- Advanced Placement (AP) Credit, 21, 34, 119-121, 237
- Advisors, 19, 28, 31
- Archives, 13, 14
- Assessment, 21, 26, 39, 45
- Athletics
 - Affiliations, 12, 236
 - Eligibility, 22
 - Facilities, 16
 - Intramural, 236
- Audit, 28, 31
- Board of Trustees, 245
- Chapel, 10, 13, 15, 242
- Christian College Consortium, 12
- Class Attendance, 22, 32
- Classification of Students, 22, 234-235
- College Level Examination Program (CLEP), 21, 26, 29, 34, 39, 119, 120, 121, 237
- Commencement, *See Graduation*
- Communication Policy, 25, 26
- Compliance, 11, 254-255
- Council for Christian Colleges and Universities, 12, 47-57
- Credit-in-Escrow, 235
- Culturally Relevant Academically Meaningful (CRAM), 58
- Dean's List, 22
- Degree Requirements, 22, 26, 33-43, 61-231
- Degrees, 33, 36, 41-42
- Directed Research, 21, 31, 59
- Directory Information, 254
- Disabilities, 14, 45, 254-255
- Distance Learning
 - Approval, 22
 - Limit, 20, 21, 22, 24, 46
 - Taylor University Online, 8, 20, 22, 231
- Emergency Funds, 237
- Exams, Final, 24
- Facilities, 13-17, 243
- Faculty
 - Emeriti, 253
 - Instruction, 248-252
 - Student Development, 252
- Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), 24, 254
- Field Study, 25, 28, 31
- Financial Aid, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 238, 239-241, 255
- General Education Requirements, 31, 33, 36, 37-40, 45
- Grade
 - Changes, 22
 - Dispute, 22
 - Incomplete, 23
 - Midterm, 23
 - Missing, 23
 - Point Average (GPA), 23
 - Quality Points, 23
 - Report, 23
- Graduation, 2, 21, 44
- Guest Status, 28, 235
- Health Services, 29, 243
- History of the University, 7, 13-16
- Holds on Account, 29, 238
- Honors
 - Departmental, 31, 59
 - Graduation, 26, 44
 - Program, 58, 234
 - Societies, 58
- Housing, 14-15, 234, 238, 243
- Independent Study, 20, 22, 24, 28, 31, 46, 59
- Insurance, 238, 243
- Interarea Studies (IAS), 115-116
- International Students, 234, 242
- Internship, 25, 31
- January Term, 18, 21, 32, 46, 238
- Language Requirement, 34
- Library, Zondervan, 14, 16
- Life Together Covenant, 9-11, 254
- Map of Campus, 17
- Matriculation Fee, 234, 238, 243
- Ministries, Campus, 15, 242
- Majors, List of, 41-42
- Minors, List of, 43
- Music Lessons, 28, 29-30, 125, 131-135
- New Student Orientation, 244
- Nondiscrimination, 9, 254
- Notes, 60, 62, 68, 80, 90, 94, 100, 104, 112, 114, 116, 118, 124, 136, 140, 144, 148, 150, 156, 164, 174, 178, 184, 186, 196, 198, 210, 218, 226, 228, 232, 256, 258
- Off-Campus Programs, 46-57, 237, 239
- Police Department, 15, 244
- Practicum, 21, 25, 28, 31, 59
- Proficiencies, 29, 33, 36, 39-40, 45
- Registration, 21, 28-32, 237, 238
- Scholarships, 28, 233, 234, 239-241
- Selected Topics, 31, 59
- Senior Comprehensive Requirement, 41, 44
- Statement of Faith, 8, 9, 254
- Student Right to Know, 254-255
- Student Organizations, 15, 244
- Summer Term, 18, 21, 27, 32, 234, 243
- Systems, 35, 64, 70, 71, 72, 82, 84, 85, 91, 92, 96, 106, 137, 142, 146, 152, 157, 159, 165-166, 168, 169, 173-174, 179, 188, 200, 202, 203, 204
- Taylor Online Web Enabled Records (TOWER), 23, 24, 32
- Taylor University Online, *see Distance Learning*
- Taylor World Outreach, 15, 53, 244
- Testing, *See Assessment*
- Transfer
 - Credits, 21, 22, 26, 27, 34, 39, 46, 235
 - Students, 26, 27, 39, 40, 234
- Transcripts
 - College, 16, 22, 24, 26, 27, 29, 234
 - High School, 21, 29, 233, 234
- Tuition
 - Billing, 46, 238
 - Deadline, 29, 237, 238
 - Payment, 237, 238
 - Rate, 21, 24, 25, 26, 237
 - Refund, 27, 32, 237, 238
- Tutorials, 21, 26, 31
- Wellness Center, *See Activity Center (KSAC)*

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